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GEOLOGICAL REPORT ON THE ORFORD RESOURCES LTD.

LIZAR, ERMINE AND LIPTON TOWNSHIP PROPERTY

Sault Ste Marie Mining Division
Ontario

RECEIVED

MAR 22 1989

by

MINING LANDS SECTION

Randy D. Maass H.BSc.
Consulting Geologist

October 28, 1988

*Real
2.9/21*

DURHAM GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.

Box 1330
Timmins, Ontario
P4N 7J8



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BACK POCKET:

GEOLOGY MAP
 ORFORD RESOURCES LTD.
 SCALE 1:5000
 MAP 1 OF 3

GEOLOGY MAP
 ORFORD RESOURCES LTD.
 SCALE 1:5000
 MAP 2 OF 3

GEOLOGY MAP
 ORFORD RESOURCES LTD.
 SCALE 1:5000
 MAP 3 OF 3

INTRODUCTION

This report represents the results of a geological mapping and prospecting program completed on the 200 claim, Orford Resources Ltd. property in Ermine, Lipton and Lizar townships.

The program was conducted in July and August of 1988 and was designed to determine the granitic versus volcano-sedimentary terrain on the property.

Reconnaissance mapping has revealed that the geology consists of three main rock types; mafic volcanics and sediments, granite and granodiorites, gneisses and migmatites. Later northwest and northeast trending diabase dykes have crosscut all other rock types.

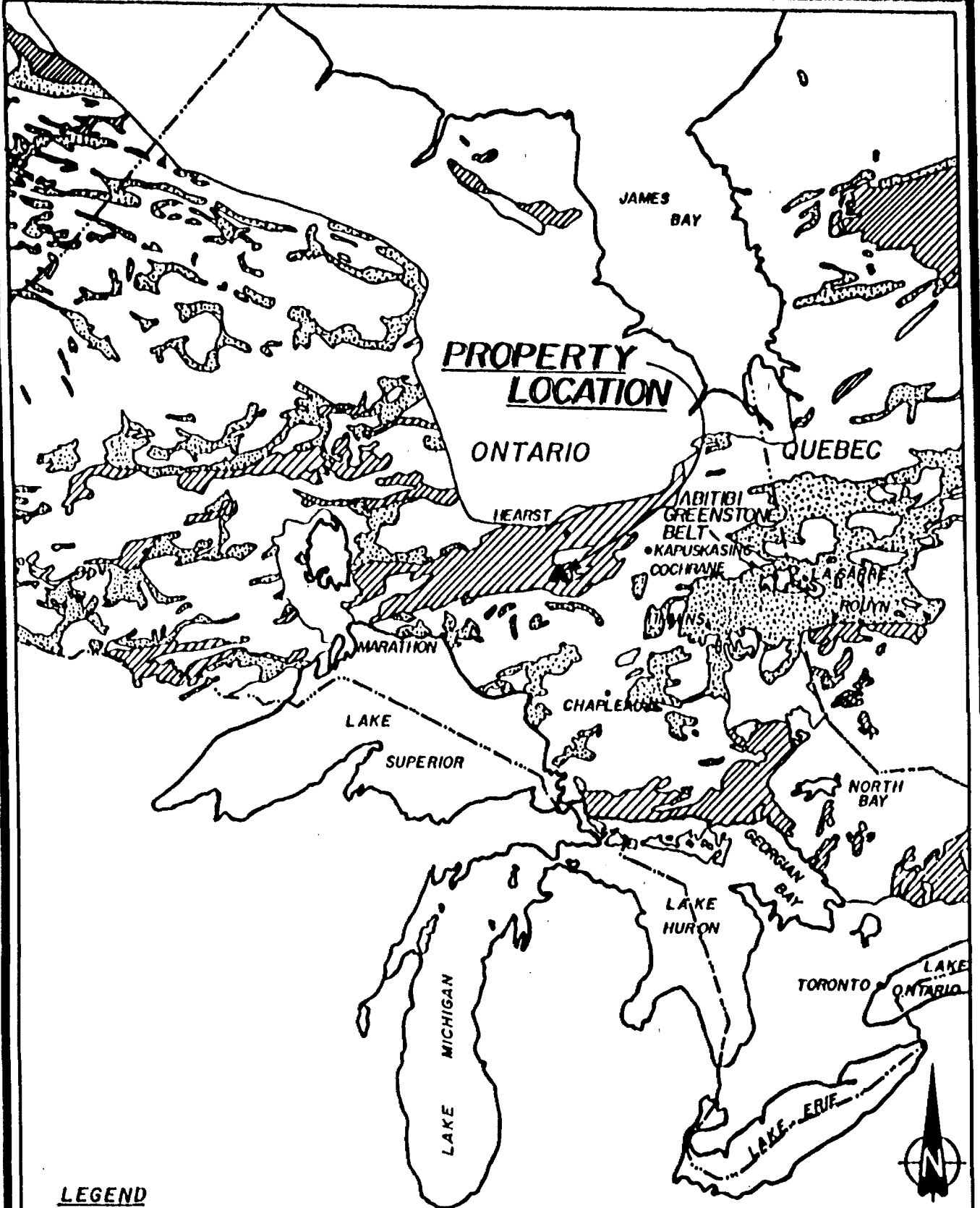
LOCATION AND ACCESS

The property is located in Lizar, Ermine and Lipton townships, approximately 20 km. southwest of the small village of Oba, Ontario. Oba is a railway community located at the junction of the Algoma Central and Canadian National Railways, and is located approximately 110 km. south of Hearst, some 250 kilometres northwest of Timmins.




Oba is reached by first travelling south along Hwy. 583 for a distance of 40 km. and then travelling a further 70 km. south along a gravel road. From Oba, access to the property is by boat via the Oba River, a series of small lakes and two portages southwest to Kabinakagami Lake. The most practical access to the property is by a 70 km. float plane trip from Hearst or a 100 km. float plane trip from Hawk Junction.

PROPERTY

The Orford Resources Ltd. property consists of 200 unpatented contiguous mining claims located in Ermine, Lizar and Lipton townships Sault Ste Marie Mining Division of Ontario.



LEGEND

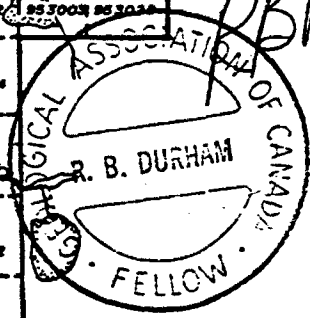
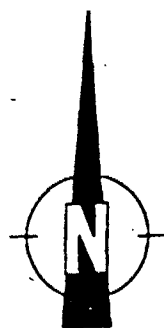
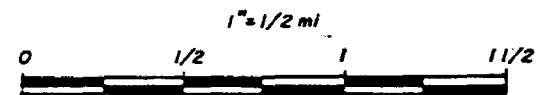
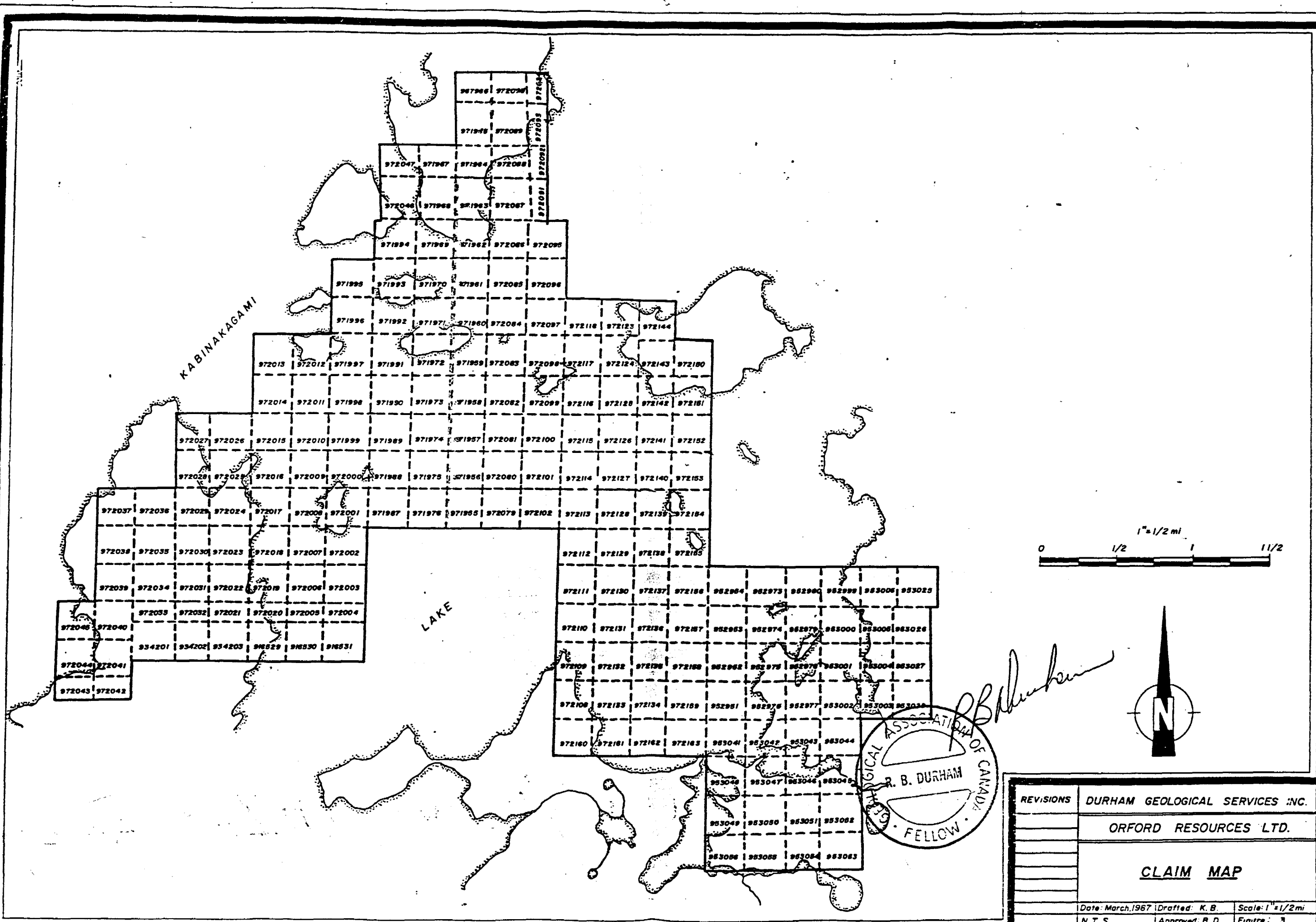
-  Archean greenstone and associated Sediments
-  Granitic Terrain
-  Archean Sediments, some volcanics and intrusions

Revisions	DURHAM GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.		
	ORFORD RESOURCES LTD.		
	PROPERTY LOCATION		
	Date Sept./87	Drawn K.B.	Scale 1:760320
	N.T.S.	Approved B.D.	Figure 1

The claims along with their recording and expiry dates are listed below:

<u>CLAIM NUMBERS</u>	<u>RECORDING DATE</u>	<u>EXPIRY DATE</u>
P-916529 to P-916531	May 13/86	May 13/89
P-934201 to P-934203	Sep.02/86	Sep.02/89
P-952951 to P-952954	Feb.24/87	Feb 24/90
P-952973 to P-952980	Feb.24/87	Feb.24/90
P-952999 to P-953006	Feb. 24/87	Feb.24/90
P-953025 to P-953028	Feb. 24/87	Feb 24/90
P-953041 to P-953056	Feb. 24/87	Feb 24/90
P-971955 to P-971976	Feb. 24/87	Feb 24/90
P-971987 to P-972047	Feb. 24/87	Feb 24/90
P-972079 to P-972102	Feb. 24/87	Feb 24/90
P-972108 to P-972118	Feb. 24/87	Feb 24/90
P-972123 to P-972144	Feb. 24/87	Feb 24/90
P-972150 to P-972163	Feb. 24/87	Feb.24/90

TOTAL NUMBER OF CLAIMS = 200



REVISIONS	DURHAM GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.
	ORFORD RESOURCES LTD.
CLAIM MAP	
Date: March, 1967	Drafted: K. B. Scale: 1" = 1/2 mi
N.T.S.	Approved: B. D. Figure: 3

HISTORY AND PREVIOUS WORK

The mafic volcanic belt which underlays the Orford Resources Ltd. property extends to the east into Hawkins and Irving townships. These townships have been sporadically explored for gold since 1923 when surface sampling by G. Taylor returned results as high as 0.84 oz/ton Au across eight feet in central Hawkins Township 22 km. east of the Orford Resources Ltd. property.

In 1935, Hollinger Gold Mines Ltd. carried out a prospecting and diamond drilling program on the original Taylor showing area. Assay results from the seven drill hole program included values as high as 1.0 oz/ton Au over very narrow widths.

In 1936 the Shenango Mining Company carried out prospecting and trenching programs and sank a small open pit on a mineralized zone approximately 1.2 km. east of Langdon Station, 2 km. west of the Taylor showing in central Hawkins township. Diamond drill results included 0.18 oz/ton Au over 20 feet (1939), 0.22 oz/ton Au over 15 feet (1939) and 0.67 oz/ton Au over 20 feet (1935) and 12.9 m of crosscutting was completed. In 1939 a shaft had been sunk to 38 m. Very limited drifting and crosscutting were completed during 1936, 1937 and 1945. Total production was 66 oz of gold and 37 oz. of silver.

Magi Gold Mines completed a magnetometer survey, and induced polarization survey and three diamond drill holes on a block of 12 claims south of little Watt Lake (north of the Taylor showing) during 1973-1974. Nothing of economic significance was encountered and the claims were allowed to lapse.

In 1974-1975 Rio Tinto Exploration (MNR file 1667) carried out an electromagnetic survey and completed two diamond drill holes on an eighteen claim property just west of Langdon Station, 21 km east of the Orford Resources Ltd. property. They also completed a magnetometer survey and a horizontal loop electromagnetic survey over a weak Dighem airborne E.M. conductor on a block of eight claims in the southwest portion of Hawkins township but no further was completed.

In the late 1970's, St. Joseph Exploration held a 39 claim property that stretched easterly from Langdon Station to the eastern boundary of Hawkins township covering both the Shenango and Taylor gold showings. Geological mapping of the claims was completed during the fall of 1979, prior to ground electromagnetic and magnetic surveys. No further work was reported and the claims were allowed to lapse.

Falconbridge Ltd. carried out an extensive exploration program on its 400 contiguous claim group in Hawkins and Walls townships that includes the former Taylor and Shenango prospects,

approximately 13 km east of the Orford Resources Ltd. property.

Initially 1273 soil (humus) samples were taken along claim lines, the results of which indicate that background gold content of the humus layer in the area was 5 ppb. Anomalous values including 24, 31, 32, 80 and 90 ppb gold were obtained in an east trending anomalous zone. None of the rock samples collected along claim boundaries contained greater than 85 ppb gold, however two samples obtained while prospecting were found to contain 9,900 ppb (0.26 oz/ton Au) and greater than 10,000 ppb Au (0.26 oz/ton Au).

Follow-up work consisted of induced polarization surveying over part of the "Gervais Option" in the summer of 1983. They have since completed at least 58 diamond drill holes on their holdings in Hawkins and Walls townships. Additional geochemical sampling geophysical surveying and geological mapping have also been completed.

Golden Range Resources Inc. held in 1984 86 contiguous unpatented mining claims in western Hawkins township and a second group of 36 contiguous unpatented claims in south-central Hawkins Township. Work on the two properties consisted of magnetometer and VLF electromagnetic surveys completed in 1984 and geological mapping and sampling in 1985.

On the northern claim group, referred to as the Hawkins #1 property, the VLF electromagnetic survey defined numerous conductive trends. The magnetometer survey defined a roughly east-west striking magnetic anomaly that appears to correlate with a zone of amphibolite that occurs near the Taylor and Shenango prospects of the Falconbridge property to the east. The magnetic low to the south of the amphibolite appears to correspond to a zone of altered felsic tuffaceous rocks.

In 1985 geological mapping and geochemical surveys were done on the Hawkins #1 property. The geology of the property is reported by T. J. Neelands (1986), (MNR assessment files .2804) to be comprised of "an east trending suite of Archean mafic and felsic metavolcanic rocks in the upper greenschist to lower amphibolite facies of regional metamorphism". Outcrop exposure is less than 5%. Fifty-six rock samples were collected and analyzed for their gold and molybdenum content. Eight of the samples contained more than 25 ppb gold. Two mafic tuff samples containing pyrite assayed 340 ppb gold and 125 ppb gold.

The soil geochemical survey consisted of the collection and analysis of 1017 B horizon samples. Values as high as 40 ppb gold were reported.

An identical program was carried out on the Hawkins #2 Group. Again, numerous VLF anomalies were defined, and the magnetic survey coupled with geological mapping indicates that the property is underlain by a generally east trending suite of mafic and felsic metavolcanics, tuffs, and related sediments.

Minor ironstone containing pyrite and pyrrhotite was located in the extreme southwest corner of the property. A soil geochemical anomaly was also defined in this area. A grab sample from an outcrop of felsic tuff containing pyrite in the south central portion of the property was found to contain 790 ppb gold. Further work was recommended on both properties.

Algoma Central and Hudson Bay Railway Company carried out an aeromagnetic and airborne electromagnetic survey in late 1956 over much of the central part of Derry Township. Limited ground geophysics were completed on specific targets through 1963, at which point the project was abandoned.

The Charpentier Gold-Silver occurrence is located 8 km southwest from the Orford Resources Ltd. property. Stripping and trenching of a banded quartz vein with a strike length of over 100 ft has shown gold, pyrite, galena and pyrrhotite. No assay results were recorded.

The Charpentier Lead-Zinc occurrence is located 1 km northwest from the Charpentier Gold-Silver occurrence. Stripping and trenching of a shear zone has shown sulphide rich veins and lenses containing pyrite, galena and sphalerite. No assays were recorded.

The Kabinakagami Lake Galena occurrence is located .5 km north of the Orford Resources Ltd. property. This occurrence is associated with quartz veining. Minor pyritic stringers in the mafic metavolcanics in the area yielded 0.04% Cu and trace Au.

The Kabinakagami Lake magnetite occurrence is located 3 km east from the Orford Resources Ltd. property. The magnetite vein is 3 cm side and is hosted in trondhjemite gneiss. Assay results in percent are: Fe 48.8%, TiO 0.03%, Cr 0.01%, V 0.02% and Ni 0.01%.

Hiawatha Gold Mines Ltd. (1937-1939) did extensive work on a property adjacent to the Orford Resources Ltd. property to the southwest.

Four showings are found on the property. A shaft was sunk to a depth of 229 feet. Mineralization included gold, pyrite, chalcopyrite, galena and molybdenite. The quartz veining has a strike length of 1500 ft. and is associated with a quartz porphyry dyke intruded the metavolcanics. A 25 ton per day amalgamation

mill operated between 1937-1940 processing 1,931 tons of rock having a total value of \$6,826 Au.

The Kalibak North showing (central Lizar township) was stripped, trenched and diamond drilled showing pyrrhotite, pyrite, gold, chalcopyrite, sphalerite and galena. Most of the work was done at Pit. No. 1. Gold is reported to be located near a fold in the porphyry-amphibole contact zone. Gold appears to be localized in a cherty sulphide rich quartz vein.

In 1937 twelve chip samples were taken with the best results being 0.01 oz/ton Au, 0.02 oz/ton Au, 0.068 oz/ton Au, 0.09 oz/ton Au and 0.15 oz/ton Au (Gold at \$35/oz). Three drill holes were put down under the Pit No. 1 with best results being a 1.25 ft. sample yielding \$9.80 of Au/ton (0.25 oz/ton Au; Gold at \$35/oz).

The Kalibak South showing was stripped, trenched and diamond drilled. The quartz vein is very boudinaged and up to two feet in width with a possible strike length of up to 0.8 km. Enechelon mineralized shear zones in the adjacent quartz porphyry have been noted. Sulphide mineralization consists of pyrite, sphalerite and traces of gold.

Primrock Mining and Exploration Ltd. (1969) carried out a limited diamond drill program on the Hiawatha Gold Mines Ltd. showings, but subsequently allowed the claims to lapse.

Keltic Mining Corporation Ltd. (1974) did extensive work on an 81 unpatented mining claim group covering the Hiawatha showings. Their work included mapping and sampling of the underground workings.

Nickel Rim Mines Ltd. (1979) cut lines over the Hiawatha showing area and completed magnetic and mapping surveys. They also completed four diamond drill holes.

Sveinson Way Mineral Services Ltd. (1981) completed considerable drilling, sampling and soil sampling in the area of the Hiawatha showings.

Tanglewood Consolidated Resources Inc. (1983), the most recent holders of the Hiawatha property completed a comprehensive evaluation of the area including underground sampling of previous workings.

The Little Ermine Lake occurrence is a magnetite bearing metapyroxenite 2 km. east of the Orford Resources Ltd. property.

The J. Perkin showing is located 2 km. northwest of the Pamax Resources Ltd. property. It was first investigated by Neoscope Explorations Ltd., Toronto (1954). Airborne magnetometer and scintillometer surveys outlined the metapyroxenite and also a northeast trending feature parallel to the shoreline of

Kabinakagami Lake.

Sand River Gold Mining Company Ltd. (1953-57) completed airborne and ground magnetic surveys and drilled at least six drill holes on the showing. The drilling revealed the presence of a magnetite deposit reported (Siragusa 1977) to contain 10 million tons of magnetite bearing rock grading 66.5% Fe.

The Vasey-Stenabough occurrence is located 10 km southwest of the Orford Resources Ltd. property near the Hiawatha Fault. Stripping and trenching revealed the presence of gold, pyrite, chalcopyrite, galena and sphalerite in quartz veining within shear zones in a quartz porphyry dike. Sampling in 1937 returned gold values up to \$15.60 of Au/ton (0.4 oz/ton Au, Au at \$35/oz). In 1972 samples taken from the trenches gave values of 0.02 to 0.04 oz/ton Au.

The most recent government geological maps for the area are a 1" to 2 mile preliminary map by P.E. Giblin (1968) which covers approximately 40 townships in the area and a more detailed report on the area entitled "Geology of the Kabinakagami Lake Area" by G.M. Siragusa (1977). Accompanying map 2355 covers the subject property at a scale of 1" to 1 mile. An earlier map by J.E. Maynard (1929) at a scale of 1" to 2 miles also covered the area.

The Ontario Ministry of Northern Development and Mines has

completed, and released (June 23, 1986), the results of a helicopter borne, multi-frequency, multicoil, electromagnetic-magnetic survey completed over a large area that includes the subject property. The high quality magnetic and EM data covers the entire property and has been published at a scale of 1:20,000.

REGIONAL GEOLOGY

The Oba area is underlain by a group of mafic and felsic volcanic and tuffaceous rocks, and their clastic derivatives. All rocks known to occur in the region are of Archean age and have been typically metamorphosed to upper greenschist facies, and frequently to lower and middle amphibolite facies metamorphism, particularly in proximity to granitic bodies. Pegmatitic dikes are found crosscutting all volcanic and sedimentary rocks in the region. All rocks in the area have been intruded by late, northwest and northeast trending diabase dikes.

All bedrock exposures in the area are of Archean age, and while no age relationships are defined, speculation is that the amphibolitic mafic volcanic rocks are the oldest in the sequence. Interbedded with, and overlying the mafic volcanic units, which consist of a variety of pillowed, massive, tuffaceous, amphibolitic and porphyritic mafic units, are fine felsic lapilli tuffs and volcanic derived sediments. Some minor argillite, conglomerate and quartz sandstone were also mapped in the area. Minor peridotite, and pyroxenite are also found in the area.

These rocks were intruded, metamorphosed under predominantly amphibolite facies conditions, and partially assimilated by felsic plutonic rocks. The youngest rocks in the area are the generally northeast and northwest striking diabase dikes.

Siragusa (1977) describes the mafic to intermediate metavolcanics in the area to be almost invariably foliated grey-green to dark green, fine to coarse grained amphibolites except where greenschist retrograde metamorphic effects dominate. Original volcanic structures are rarely preserved due to the effects of the pervasive amphibolite facies metamorphism.

In the area of the Orford Resources Ltd. property, there is a northeast trending amphibolitic metavolcanic-metasedimentary belt which extends from the southwest corner of Lizar township up to the southeast corner of Derry township and into Hawkins township. The mafic volcanics contain interbeds and lens-shaped bodies of felsic metavolcanics and are interbedded with a trondhjemitic gneiss (Map 2355).

Shearing, subparallel to bedding appears to be the main structural entity in the region, this being developed primarily within the mafic volcanic, felsic tuffaceous and sedimentary rocks. This metamorphic foliation is also developed to some degree in the trondhjemitic intrusions. Silicification, sericitization and pyritization are locally present within the

sheared units, particularly along the contact between mafic and felsic units.

Siragusa (1977) indicates that "shearing accompanied by silicification and development of retrograde mineral assemblages has locally occurred in the metavolcanics and these sheared metavolcanics may have acted as host of sulphide and gold mineralization".

It is the author's opinion that it is these sheared, silicified, sericitized, pyritic zones - these Hemlo type-gold bearing zones that were the primary exploration targets on Orford Resources Ltd. property.

1988 EXPLORATION PROGRAM

The program consisted of prospecting and geological mapping using topography and claim lines as control, was completed between July and August of 1988.

The reconnaissance geology located outcrops of the following rock types: mafic metavolcanics, sediments, granite, granodiorite, gneisses and migmatites.

A total of 80 rock samples were collected from outcrops on the property and analyzed by geochemical methods for gold. The

background value for gold was determined to be <10 ppb Au. No anomalous gold values were obtained from these samples.

PROPERTY GEOLOGY

Three main rock terrains were located on the property; mafic volcanics and sediments, granites, granodiorites, gneisses and migmatites.

Mafic volcanic outcrops were located on Driller's Point and several islands in the vicinity of and including Agamik Island.

The mafic volcanics consist of a series of fine to medium grained flows with a well developed foliation due to amphibolite metamorphism. The rocks are dark green to dark grey in colour and weather dark grey to brown. Strikes are typically 80-110° and dips vary from 60-85° southeast. Narrow granitic dykes and quartz veins crosscut foliation containing 1-2% finely disseminated pyrite.

Outcrops of sediments were located in the vicinity of Whitefish Bay. These feldspar and quartz-rich metasandstones are light grey in colour and weather a light grey to white colour. The main mafic mineral present in the sediments is biotite. The main felsic minerals are quartz and feldspar. Strikes are typically 90-110° and dips vary from 60-70° to the north-west.

Granite and granodiorite outcrops were located on Burnt Island and several smaller islands in the northwest corner of the Orford Resources Ltd. property.

These massive, medium-coarse grained intrusive rocks are pink to white in colour. The essential minerals in these rocks include crystals of quartz, euhedral feldspar phenocrysts and lathes of hornblende.

Gneissic and migmatitic outcrops were located on the eastern shore of Driller's Point, on several islands between Driller's Point and Whitefish Bay and areas surrounding Whitefish Bay.

The gneissic outcrops contain alternating bands of mafic, hornblende rich material and granitic intrusive rock.

Migmatite outcrops located contain angular xenoliths of mafic volcanics embedded in younger granitic material.

Diabase dykes, the youngest rock type on the property, occur as northwest-northeast trending ridges. The dykes crosscut all other rock types. The diabase is typically green to black in colour, with a mottled texture weathering dark brown. The diabase rocks have a reddish brown iron-rich rind and are strongly magnetic.

Geological mapping on the property was conducted at a scale of 1:5000. The property was divided into three maps and these geology maps can be found in the back pocket of this report.

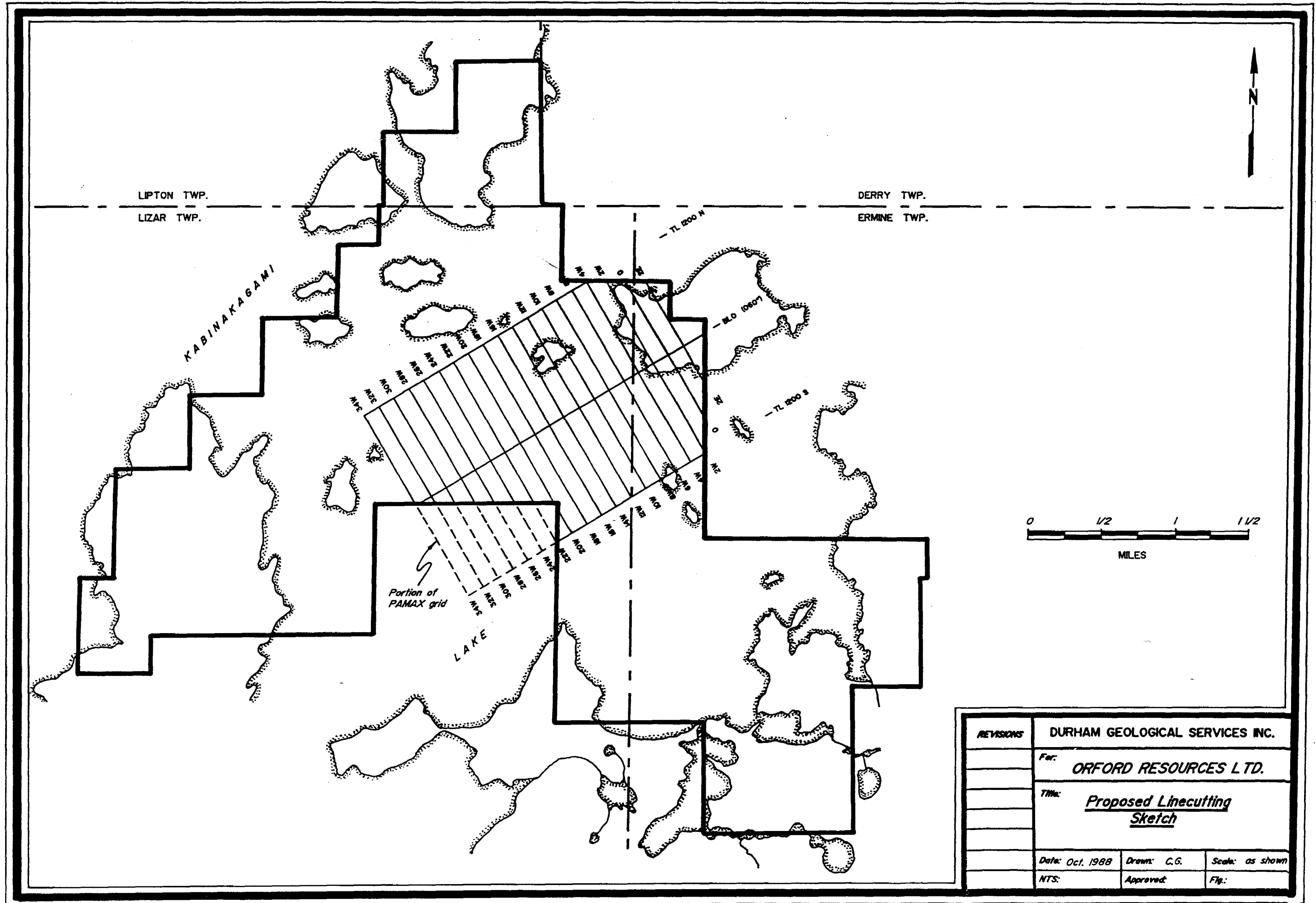
CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

This Phase I geology and prospecting program has revealed that a volcanic-sedimentary terrain exists in the central portion of the property, on Driller's Point and in the vicinity of WhiteFish Bay

Phase II should concentrate on the central portion of the property since this is the area where the proposed strike extension of the Hiawatha Gold Zone is thought to cross the property.

The program (Phase I) should consist of approximately 45 kilometres of linecutting and geophysics. A baseline should be cut starting at the number one post of claim P-972142. The baseline should have a length of 3.8 kilometres and be cut on a 060° azimuth.

Grid lines will have a maximum length of 2400 metres and be cut at 200 metre intervals with 25 metre stations for a total of 19 lines. Tie-lines should be cut at 12+00N and 12+00S to provide control of the grid.



REVISIONS	DURHAM GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.		
	For:	ORFORD RESOURCES LTD.	
	Title:	<u>Proposed Linecutting Sketch</u>	
	Date:	Oct. 1988	Drawn: C.G.
			Scale: as shown
	NTS:	Approved:	Fig.:

The 12+00N tie-line will have an approximate length of 2.7 kilometres and the 12+00S tie-line will have an approximate length of 3.2 kilometres.

Magnetometer and induced polarization surveys should be performed on all grid lines, the baseline and the two tie-lines.

The geophysical surveys will be useful in defining lithologic contacts, and for tracing iron formations and shear zones across the property. The induced polarization survey will be especially useful in locating disseminated sulphide zones. Most importantly the geophysical surveys will provide an indication of the presence of the strike extension of the Hiawatha Gold Zone on the property.

The Phase III program should consist of 3000 feet of diamond drilling, to test targets outlined by both the geophysical surveys and the geology and prospecting programs. The estimated cost of the programs are as follows:

ESTIMATED BUDGET

PHASE II- Ground Geophysics

Linecutting 45 km @ \$250/km.	\$11,250.00
Magnetometer Survey 45 km @ \$100/km	4,500.00
Induced Polarization Survey 15 days @ \$1500/day	<u>22,500.00</u>
TOTAL ESTIMATED PHASE II COST	\$38,250.00

PHASE III- Diamond Drilling

3000 feet of BQ size Diamond Drilling @ \$30/ft inclusive	\$90,000.00
Core Logging, Core Splitting, Logging Facility, Drill Supervision	15,000.00
Assaying	2,000.00
Report Drafting, Printing, Consulting	<u>8,000.00</u>
TOTAL ESTIMATED PHASE III COST	\$115,000.00

TOTAL ESTIMATED COSTS OF PHASE II AND III	<u>\$153,250.00</u>
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Completion of these two phases of exploration will serve as a preliminary evaluation of the potential of the property. If significant results are obtained, additional diamond drilling will be warranted on the property.

Respectfully Submitted,

Randy D Maass

Randy D. Maass H. BSc.
Consulting Geologist

SELECTED REFERENCES

DURHAM, R.B. (Mar. 31/1987) Report on the Orford Resources Ltd. Ermine, Lizar and Lipton townships property.

GIBLIN, P.E. (1968). notes on Mineral Occurrences, Hornepayne Sheet, Ontario Department of Mines, Misc. Paper 20.

GLENDHILL, T.D. (1972). Gold East of Langdon Station, Ontario. Department of Mines Annual Report, Vol. 36, Pt. 2

MAYNARD, J.E. (1929). Oba Area, Ontario Department of Mines, Annual Report, Vol. 38 Pt. 6

SIRAGUSA, G.M. (1977). Geology of the Kabinakagami Lake Area, Geoscience Report 159, Ministry of Natural Resources.

ONTARIO GEOLOGICAL SURVEY (1986). Airborne Electromagnetic and Total Intensity Magnetic Survey, Oba Kapuskasing Region, Derry Minnipuka Townships Area. District of Algoma: by Aerodat Limited for Ontario Geological Survey, Geophysical/Geochemical Series Map 80837 Scale 1:20 000. Survey and Compilation, February and March, 1986.

Ministry of Natural Resources Assessment Work Files: Timmins
File 2630, 2764, 2802, Falconbridge Ltd.
2804 Golden Range Resources Ltd.
2835 D. McKinnon- Aerodat
2223 Magi Gold Mines
1957 St. Joseph Exploration
1667 Rio Tinto Exploration
2212, 2211, 2210, 2228, 2229, Algoma Central and Hudson Bay
Railway Company.

Ministry of Natural Resources Assessment Work Files: Toronto
File 633807 Regional Evaluations by Ontario Paper
63E27 Primrock Mining And Explorations Ltd.
2.5970 Tundra Gold Mines Ltd.
21509 2.1615 Keltic Mining Corp. Ltd.
2.3209 Nickel Rim Mines Ltd.
23947 Sveinson Way Mineral Services Ltd.
23947 Pacific Cypress
63922 Sand River Gold Mining Company Ltd.
2.5879 Tanglewood Petroleum Corp.- Aerodat
63543 Neoscope Explorations Ltd.

CERTIFICATION

I, Randy D. Maass, of 91 Elm St. S., Timmins, Ontario, certify as follows concerning my October 28 report on the ORFORD RESOURCES LTD. ERMINE, LIZAR AND LIPTON TOWNSHIP PROPERTY in northeastern Ontario.

1. I am a graduate of Brock University, having obtained a Bachelor of Science Degree in Geology in 1983.
2. I have been practicing my profession in Canada since 1980.
3. I have no direct or indirect interest in the properties, leases, or securities of ORFORD RESOURCES LTD.
4. I am an associate member of the Geological Association of Canada, and a member of the Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, and a member of the Porcupine Prospectors and Developers Association.
5. That this report is the product of my knowledge of the area, examination of previous work and reports, and information obtained during reconnaissance geological mapping and prospecting conducted on the property in July and August of 1988.

Dated at Timmins

this 28th day of October 1988.

Randy D Maass

Randy D. Maass, BSc.
Project Geologist



A P P E N D I X 1

MIN-EN LABORATORIES LTD.

Specialists in Mineral Environments

705 West 15th Street North Vancouver, B.C. Canada V7M 1T2

PHONE: (604)980-5814 OR (604)988-4524

TELEX: VIA USA 7601067 UC

Certificate of GEOCHEM

Company: DURHAM GEOLOGICAL SERVICES

File: 72-885/P1

Project: D-47

Date: SEPT 4/87

Attention: H. HUTTERI

Type: ROCK GEOCHEM

We hereby certify the following results for samples submitted.

Sample Number	PB PPM	ZN PPM	AG PPM	AS PPM	AU-FIRE PPB
9526	22	330	0.2	2	6
9527					8
9528					3
9529					7
9530	12	26	0.5	1	6
9531					13
9532	8	36	1.6	2	9
9533					2
9534	24	44	1.1	2	5
9535					2
9536					4
9537					3
9538					2
9539	9	69	0.5	2	6
9540					3
9541	8	27	1.4	1	15
9542					5
9543					5
9544					7
9545					2
9546					3
9547					6
9548					4
9549					4
9550					3

Certified by



MIN-EN LABORATORIES LTD.

**** Certificate of GEOCHEM ****

Company: DURHAM GEOLOGICAL
Project: D-47
Attention: B. DURHAM

File: 82-1195/P1
Date: SEPT 4/88
Type: ROCK GEOCHEM

We hereby certify the following results for samples submitted.

Sample Number	AU-FIRE PPB
10506	1 ✓
10507	1 ✓
10508	2 ✓
10509	1 ✓
10510	3 ✓
10511	2 ✓
10512	1 ✓
10513	1 ✓
10514	5 ✓
10515	2 ✓

Certified by

R. Lachance

MIN-EM LABORATORIES LTD.



**MIN-EN
LABORATORIES LTD.**

SPECIALISTS IN MINERAL ENVIRONMENTS
CHEMISTS • ASSAYERS • ANALYSTS • GEOCHEMISTS

TIMMINS OFFICE:
705 WEST 15TH STREET
NORTH VANCOUVER, B.C. CANADA V7M 1T2
TELEPHONE (604) 980-5814 OR (604) 988-4524
TELEX: VIA U.S.A. 7601067 • FAX (604) 980-9621

TIMMINS OFFICE:
33 EAST IROQUOIS ROAD
P.O. BOX 867
TIMMINS, ONTARIO CANADA P4N 7G7
TELEPHONE: (705) 264-9996

Certificate of GEOCHEM

Company: DURHAM GEOLOGICAL
Project: D-47
Attention: B. BARNES

File: 82-1278/P1
Date: SEPT. 23/88
Type: ROCK GEOCHEM

We hereby certify the following results for samples submitted.

Sample Number	AU-FIRE PPB
---------------	-------------

7551	7
7552	8
7553	1
7554	4
7555	7

7556	2
7557	1
7558	1
7559	2
7560	1

7561	8
7562	2
7563	5
7564	2
7565	3

7566	1
7567	3
7568	1
7569	4
7570	3

7571	4
7572	2
7573	1
7574	1
7575	1

7576	2
7577	2
7578	1
7579	1
7580	3

Certified by _____

MIN-EN LABORATORIES LTD.



**MIN
• EN
LABORATORIES LTD.**

SPECIALISTS IN MINERAL ENVIRONMENTS
CHEMISTS • ASSAYERS • ANALYSTS • GEOCHEMISTS

VANCOUVER OFFICE:
705 WEST 15TH STREET
NORTH VANCOUVER, B.C. CANADA V7M 1T2
TELEPHONE (604) 980-5814 OR (604) 988-4524
TELEX: VIA U.S.A. 7001067 • FAX (604) 980-9621

TIMMINS OFFICE:
33 EAST IROQUOIS ROAD
P.O. BOX 867
TIMMINS, ONTARIO CANADA P4N 7G7
TELEPHONE: (705) 264-9998

Certificate of GEOCHEM

Company: DURHAM GEOLOGICAL
Project: D-47
Attention: B. BARNES

File: 82-1278/P2
Date: SEPT. 23/88
Type: ROCK GEOCHEM

We hereby certify the following results for samples submitted.

Sample Number	AU-FIRE PPB
---------------	-------------

9581	4
9582	1
9583	1
9584	1
9585	5

9586	3
9587	6
9588	2
9589	1
9590	2

9591	10
9592	7
9593	2
9594	1
9595	4

Certified by _____

MIN-EN LABORATORIES LTD.

ORFORD RESOURCES LIMITED

CLAIM NUMBER

WORK DAYS CREDIT

SSM

P 916529	20
P 916530	20
P 916531	20
P 934201	20
P 934202	20
P 934203	20
P 952951	20
P 952952	20
P 952953	20
P 952954	20
P 952973	20
P 952974	20
P 952975	20
P 952976	20
P 952977	20
P 952978	20
P 952979	20
P 952980	20
P 952999	20
P 953000	20
P 953001	20
P 953002	20
P 953003	20
P 953004	20
P 953005	20
P 953006	20
P 953025	20
P 953026	20
P 953027	20
P 953028	20
P 953041	20
P 953042	20
P 953043	20
P 953044	20
P 953045	20
P 953046	20
P 953047	20
P 953048	20
P 953049	20
P 953050	20
P 953051	20
P 953052	20
P 953053	20
P 953054	20
P 953055	20
P 953056	20
P 971955	20
P 971956	20
P 971957	20
P 971958	20

CLAIM NUMBER

WORK DAYS CREDIT

SSM P	971959	20
P	971960	20
P	971961	20
P	971962	20
P	971963	20
P	971964	20
P	971965	20
P	971966	20
P	971967	20
P	971968	20
P	971969	20
P	971970	20
P	971971	20
P	971972	20
P	971973	20
P	971974	20
P	971975	20
P	971976	20
P	971987	20
P	971988	20
P	971989	20
P	971990	20
P	971991	20
P	971992	20
P	971993	20
P	971994	20
P	971995	20
P	971996	20
P	971997	20
P	971998	20
P	971999	20
P	972000	20
P	972001	20
P	972002	20
P	972003	20
P	972004	20
P	972005	20
P	972006	20
P	972007	20
P	972008	20
P	972009	20
P	972010	20
P	972011	20
P	972012	20
P	972013	20
P	972014	20
P	972015	20
P	972016	20
P	972017	20
P	972018	20

CLAIM NUMBER	WORK DAYS CREDIT
SSM 972019	20
972020	20
972021	20
972022	20
972023	20
972024	20
972025	20
972026	20
972027	20
972028	20
972029	20
972030	20
972031	20
972032	20
972033	20
972034	20
972035	20
972036	20
972037	20
972038	20
972039	20
972040	20
972041	20
972042	20
972043	20
972044	20
972045	20
972046	20
972047	20
972079	20
972080	20
972081	20
972082	20
972083	20
972084	20
972085	20
972086	20
972087	20
972088	20
972089	20
972090	20
972091	20
972092	20
972093	20
972094	20
972095	20
972096	20
972097	20
972098	20

CLAIM NUMBER

WORK DAYS CREDIT

CLAIM NUMBER	WORK DAYS CREDIT
SSM 972099	20
972100	20
972101	20
972102	20
972108	20
972109	20
972110	20
972111	20
972112	20
972113	20
972114	20
972115	20
972116	20
972117	20
972118	20
972123	20
972124	20
972125	20
972126	20
972127	20
972128	20
972129	20
972130	20
972131	20
972132	20
972133	20
972134	20
972135	20
972136	20
972137	20
972138	20
972139	20
972140	20
972141	20
972142	20
972143	20
972144	20
972150	20
972151	20
972152	20
972153	20
972154	20
972155	20
972156	20
972157	20
972158	20
972159	20
972160	20
972161	20

DOCUMENT No.
W 8905.

-5-

CLAIM NUMBER

WORK DAYS CREDIT

SSM ~~6~~ 972162
5 972163

20
20

200 CLAIMS



Ontario

Ministry of
Northern Development
and Mines

Ministère du
Développement du Nord
et des Mines

July 5, 1989

Mining Recorder
Ministry of Northern Development and Mines
875 Queen Street East
Box 669
Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario
P6A 2B3

Mining Lands Section
880 Bay Street, 3rd Floor
Toronto, Ontario
M5S 1Z8

Telephone: (416) 965-4888

Your file: W8905-51
Our file: 2.12279

Dear Madam:

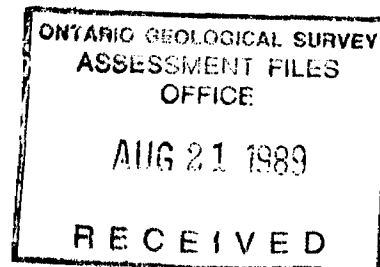
Re: Notice of Intent dated June 2, 1989 Geological Survey submitted on
Mining Claims SSM 952974 et al, and P 916529 et al in Ermine, Lizar,
and Lipton Townships.

The assessment work credits, as listed with the above-mentioned Notice of Intent,
have been approved as of the above date.

Please inform the recorded holder of these mining claims and so indicate on your
records.

Yours sincerely,

W.R. Cowan
Provincial Manager, Mining Lands
Mines & Minerals Division
R.M.
RM:eb
Enclosure



cc: Mr. G.H. Ferguson
Mining and Lands Commissioner
Toronto, Ontario

Resident Geologist
Wawa, Ontario

Orford Resources Ltd.
1404-141 Adelaide Street W.
Toronto, Ontario
M5H 3M7

Randy D. Maass
c/o Durham Geological
Box 1330
Timmings, Ontario
P4N 7J8



Recorded Holder
ORFORD RESOURCES LIMITED

Township or Area
ERMINE, LIZAR, LIPTON TOWNSHIPS

Type of survey and number of Assessment days credit per claim	Mining Claims Assessed	
Geophysical		
Electromagnetic _____ days	P 916529	
Magnetometer _____ days	934201 to 203 incl.	
Radiometric _____ days	SSM 952974 to 977 incl.	972091
Induced polarization _____ days	952979	972093
Other _____ days	952999 to 006 incl.	972098-099
	952025 to 028 incl.	972116-117
	953041 to 056 incl.	972123-124
	971955	972139-140
Section 77 (19) See "Mining Claims Assessed" column	971959 to 964 incl.	972142 to 144 incl.
	971967 to 972 incl.	972150-151
Geological <u>14</u> days	971988	972153 to 155 incl.
Geochemical _____ days	971991 to 993 incl.	
	971997	
Man days <input type="checkbox"/> Airborne <input type="checkbox"/>	971999 to 002 incl.	
	972008	
Special provision <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ground <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	972012-013	
	972017	
<input type="checkbox"/> Credits have been reduced because of partial coverage of claims.	972019 to 025 incl.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Credits have been reduced because of corrections to work dates and figures of applicant.	972027 to 043 incl.	
	972982 to 084 incl.	
	972086 to 089 incl.	

Special credits under section 77 (16) for the following mining claims

[Empty box for special credits]

No credits have been allowed for the following mining claims

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not sufficiently covered by the survey	<input type="checkbox"/> insufficient technical data filed
P 916530-531	
SSM 952951 to 954 incl.	971987 972018
952973	971989-990 972026
952978	971994-996 972044 to 047 incl.
952980	971998 972079 to 081 incl.
971956 to 958 incl.	972003 to 007 incl. 972085
971965-966	972009 to 011 incl. 972090
971973 to 976 incl.	972014 to 016 incl. 972092

The Mining Recorder may reduce the above credits if necessary in order that the total number of approved assessment days recorded on each claim does not exceed the maximum allowed as follows: Geophysical - 80; Geological - 40; Geochemical - 40; Section 77(19) - 60.



Recorded Holder ORFORD RESOURCES LIMITED
Township or Area ERMINE, LIZAR, LIPTON

Type of survey and number of Assessment days credit per claim	Mining Claims Assessed
Geophysical Electromagnetic _____ days Magnetometer _____ days Radiometric _____ days Induced polarization _____ days Other _____ days Section 77 (19) See "Mining Claims Assessed" column Geological _____ days Geochemical _____ days Man days <input type="checkbox"/> Airborne <input type="checkbox"/> Special provision <input type="checkbox"/> Ground <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Credits have been reduced because of partial coverage of claims. <input type="checkbox"/> Credits have been reduced because of corrections to work dates and figures of applicant.	

Special credits under section 77 (16) for the following mining claims

--

No credits have been allowed for the following mining claims

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not sufficiently covered by the survey <input type="checkbox"/> insufficient technical data filed 972094 to 097 incl. 972100 to 102 incl. 972108 to 115 incl. 972118 972125 to 138 incl. 972141 972152 972156 to 163 incl.
--

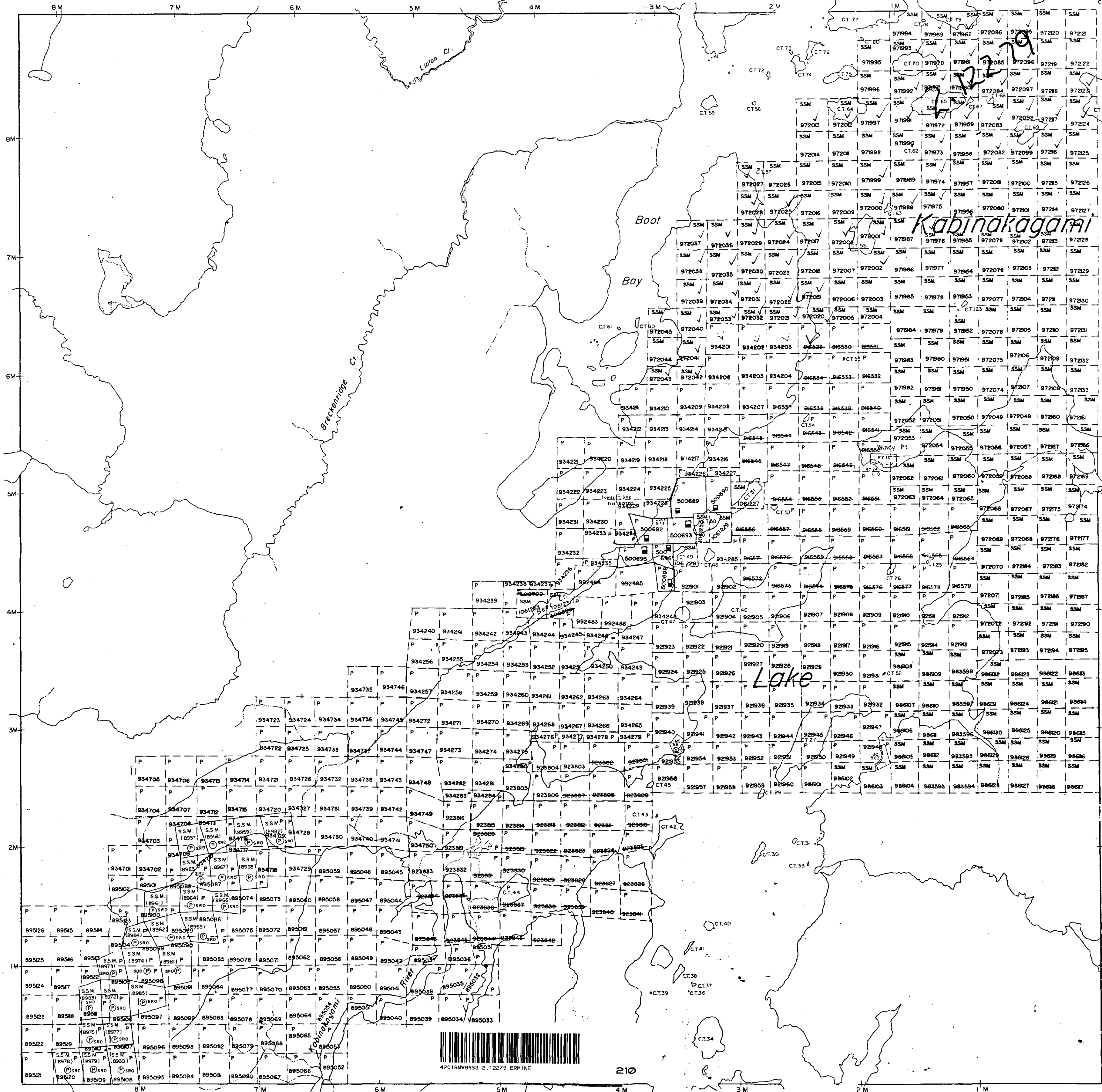
The Mining Recorder may reduce the above credits if necessary in order that the total number of approved assessment days recorded on each claim does not exceed the maximum allowed as follows: Geophysical - 80; Geological - 40; Geochemical - 40; Section 77(19) - 60.

Lipton Twp.

Derry Twp.

Breckenridge Twp.

Ermine Twp.



LEGEND

- PATENTED LAND O or ⊙
- CROWN LAND SALE C.S.
- LEASES L
- LOCATED LAND Loc.
- LICENSE OF OCCUPATION L.O.
- MINING RIGHTS ONLY M.R.O.
- SURFACE RIGHTS ONLY S.R.O.
- ROADS —
- IMPROVED ROADS —
- KING'S HIGHWAYS —
- RAILWAYS —
- POWER LINES —
- MARSH OR MUSKEG —
- MINES —
- CANCELLED —
- PATENTED S.R.O. —

NOTES

400' surface rights reservation along the shores of all lakes and rivers.

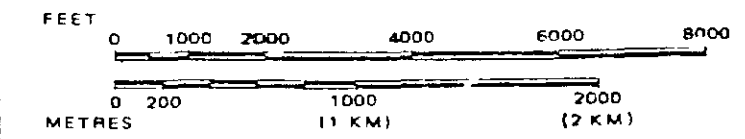
AREAS WITHDRAWN FROM DISPOSITION

- M.R.O. — MINING RIGHTS ONLY
- S.R.O. — SURFACE RIGHTS ONLY
- M. & S. — MINING AND SURFACE RIGHTS

Description	Order No.	Date	Disposition	File

DATE OF ISSUE
 JUL 28 1986
 SAULT STE. MARIE
 MINING RECORDERS' OFFICE

SCALE: 1 INCH = 40 CHAINS



TOWNSHIP LIZAR

M. N. R. ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT HEARST MINING DIVISION

LAND TITLES / REGISTRY DIVISION: ALGOMA

Ministry of Natural Resources
 Ministry of Northern Development and Mines

Date: JULY 1986 Number: G-2328



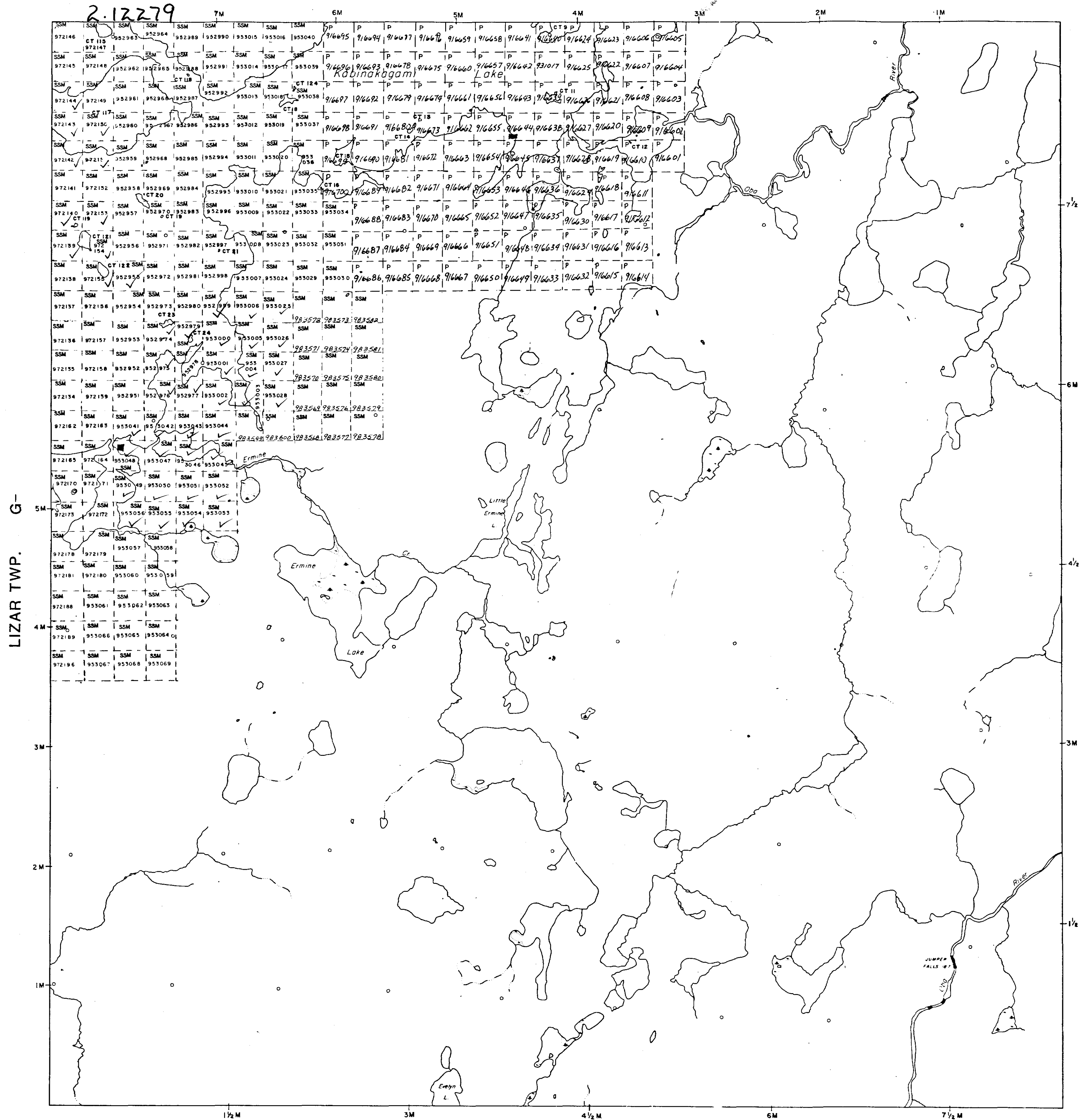
AREAS WITHDRAWN FROM DISPOSITION

- M.R.O. - MINING RIGHTS ONLY
- S.R.O. - SURFACE RIGHTS ONLY
- M. + S. - MINING AND SURFACE RIGHTS

Description Order No. Date Disposition File

PROPOSED FOREST WORK IN TOWNSHIP 1988/89 Work to be done upon request

DERRY TWP. G-



DATE OF ISSUE
MAR 23 1988
SAULT STE. MARIE
MINING REGISTRAR'S OFFICE

L.U.P.

LEGEND

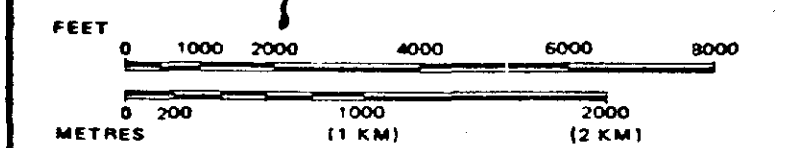
- HIGHWAY AND ROUTE No. [Symbol]
- OTHER ROADS [Symbol]
- TRAILS [Symbol]
- SURVEYED LINES:
 - TOWNSHIPS, BASE LINES, ETC. [Symbol]
 - LOTS, MINING CLAIMS, PARCELS, ETC. [Symbol]
- UNSURVEYED LINES:
 - LOT LINES [Symbol]
 - PARCEL BOUNDARY [Symbol]
 - MINING CLAIMS ETC. [Symbol]
- RAILWAY AND RIGHT OF WAY [Symbol]
- UTILITY LINES [Symbol]
- NON-PERENNIAL STREAM [Symbol]
- FLOODING OR FLOODING RIGHTS [Symbol]
- SUBDIVISION OR COMPOSITE PLAN [Symbol]
- RESERVATIONS [Symbol]
- ORIGINAL SHORELINE [Symbol]
- MARSH OR MUSKEG [Symbol]
- MINES [Symbol]
- TRAVERSE MONUMENT [Symbol]

DISPOSITION OF CROWN LANDS

TYPE OF DOCUMENT	SYMBOL
PATENT, SURFACE & MINING RIGHTS	●
" SURFACE RIGHTS ONLY	○
" MINING RIGHTS ONLY	◐
LEASE SURFACE & MINING RIGHTS	■
" SURFACE RIGHTS ONLY	◼
" MINING RIGHTS ONLY	◻
LICENCE OF OCCUPATION	▼
ORDER-IN-COUNCIL	OC
RESERVATION	⊙
CANCELLED	⊘
SAND & GRAVEL	⊗

NOTE: MINING RIGHTS IN PARCELS PATENTED PRIOR TO MAY 6, 1913, VESTED IN ORIGINAL PATENTEE BY THE PUBLIC LANDS ACT, R.S.O. 1970, CHAP. 380, SEC. 63, SUBSEC. 1.

SCALE: 1 INCH = 40 CHAINS



TOWNSHIP

ERMINE

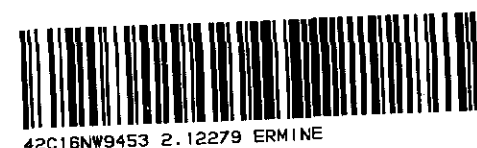
M.N.R. ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT HEARST

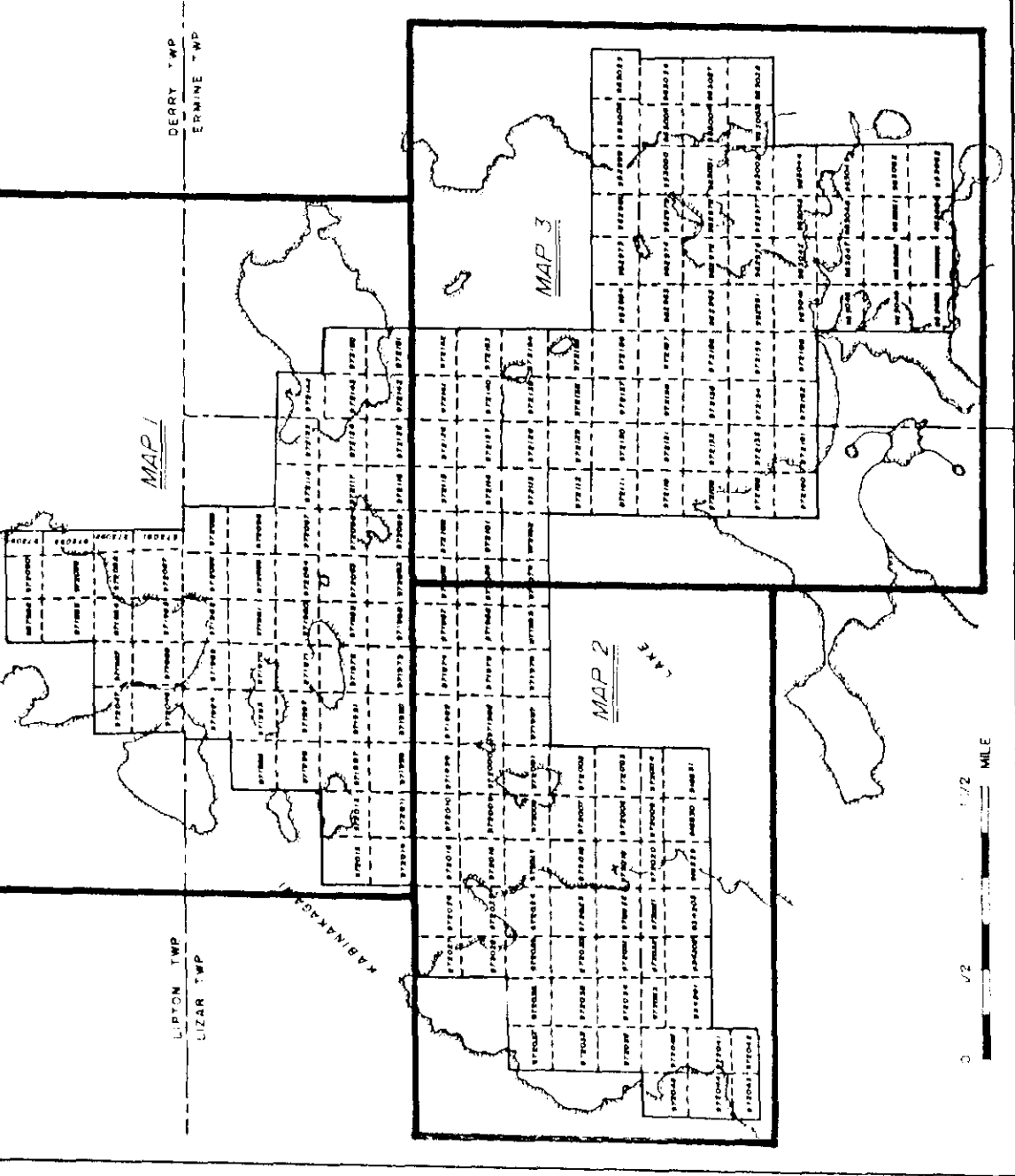
MINING DIVISION SAULT STE. MARIE LAND TITLES / REGISTRY DIVISION ALGOMA

Ministry of Natural Resources Land Management Branch Ontario

Date: DECEMBER, 1982

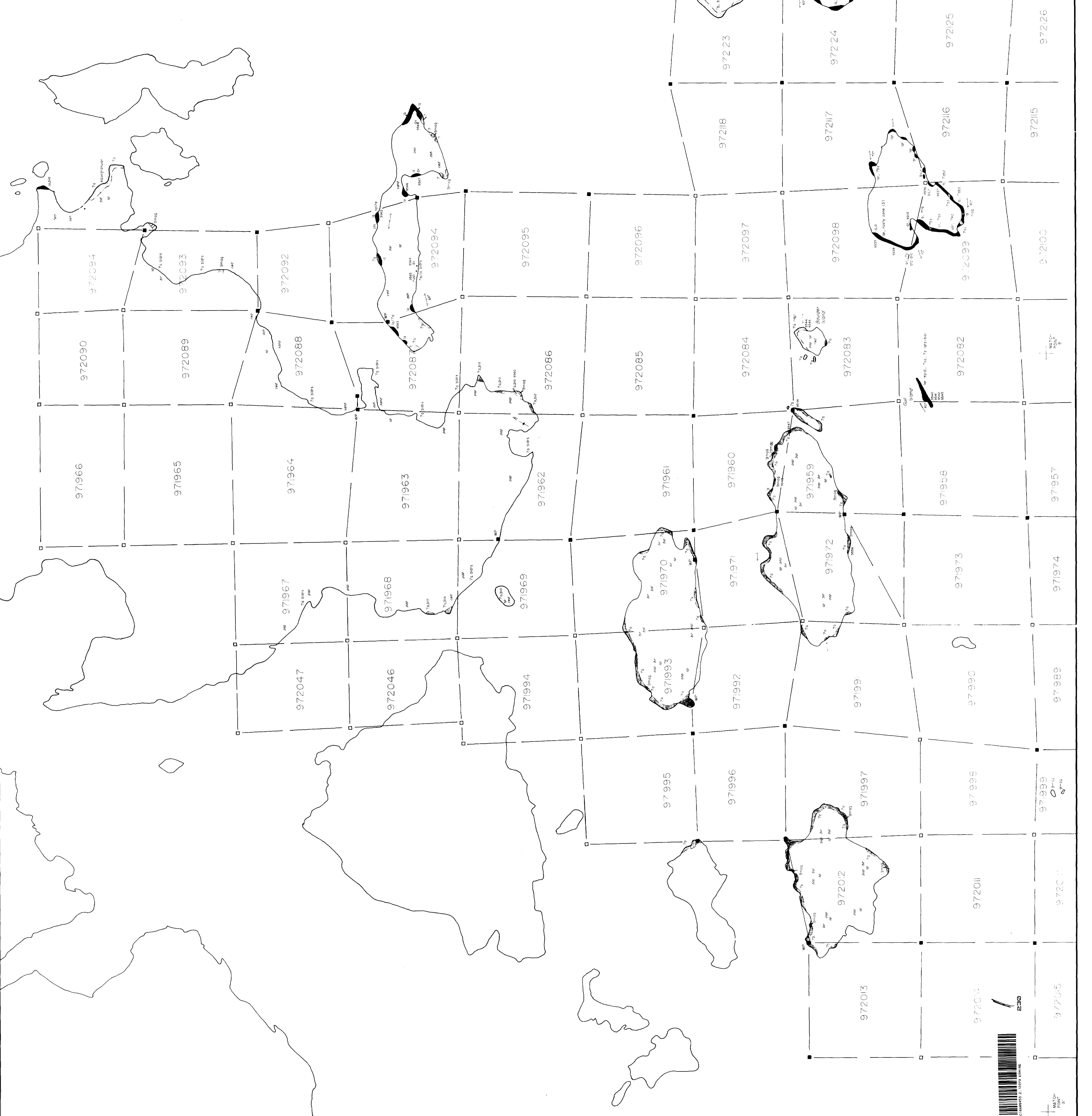
Checked by: [Signature] Dated: [Signature] G-2292





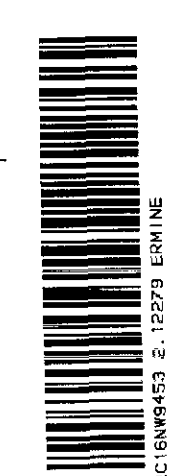
LEGEND

□	DATE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
□	DATE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

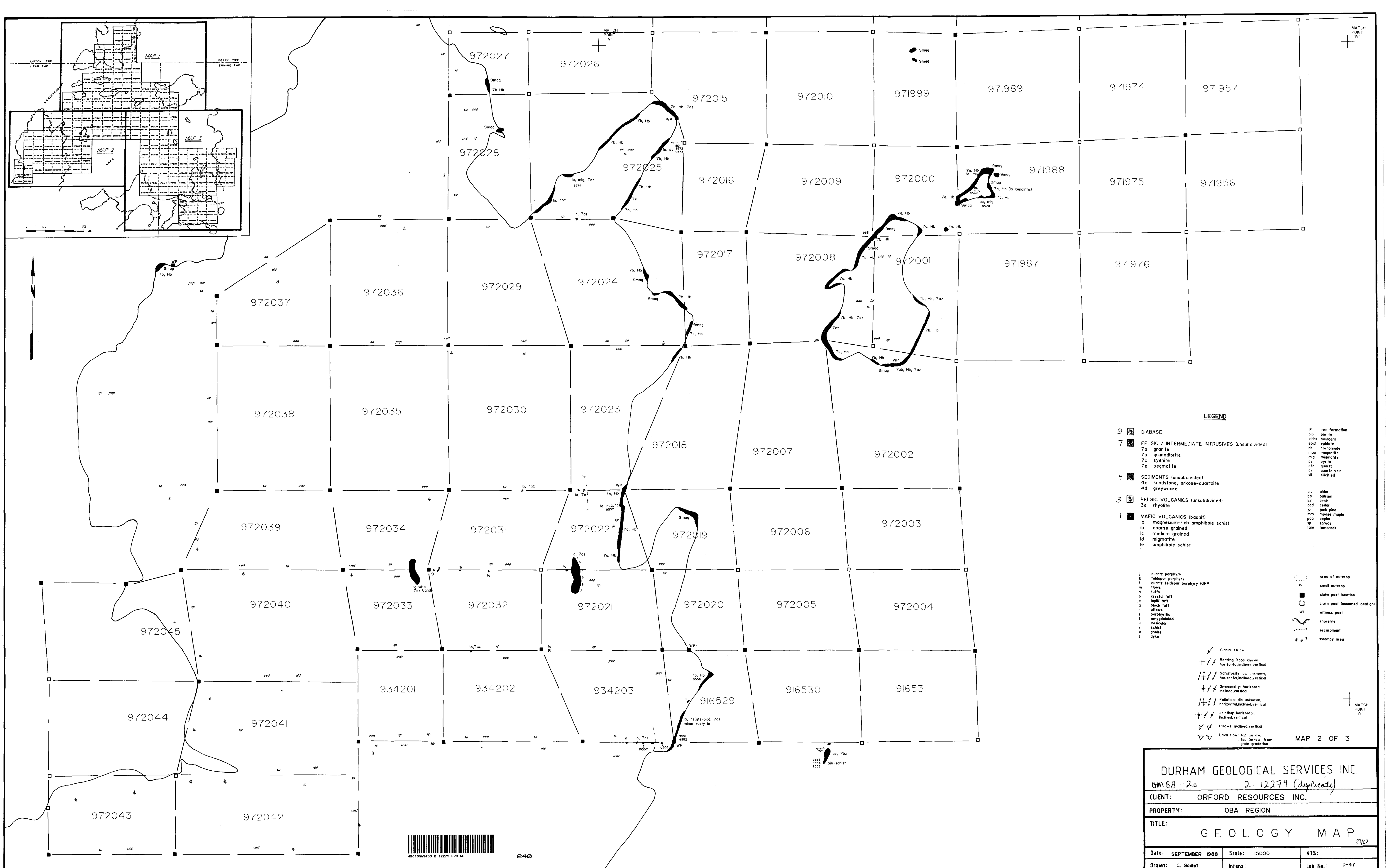


OM 88-20
2-12279 (duplicate)
MAP 1 OF 3

CLIENT: DURHAM GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.	
PROPERTY: ORFORD RESOURCES INC.	OBIA REGION
TITLE: GEOLOGY MAP	
Date: SEPTEMBER 1988	Scale: 1:50000
Drawn: C. Goulet	Revised: D-47



230

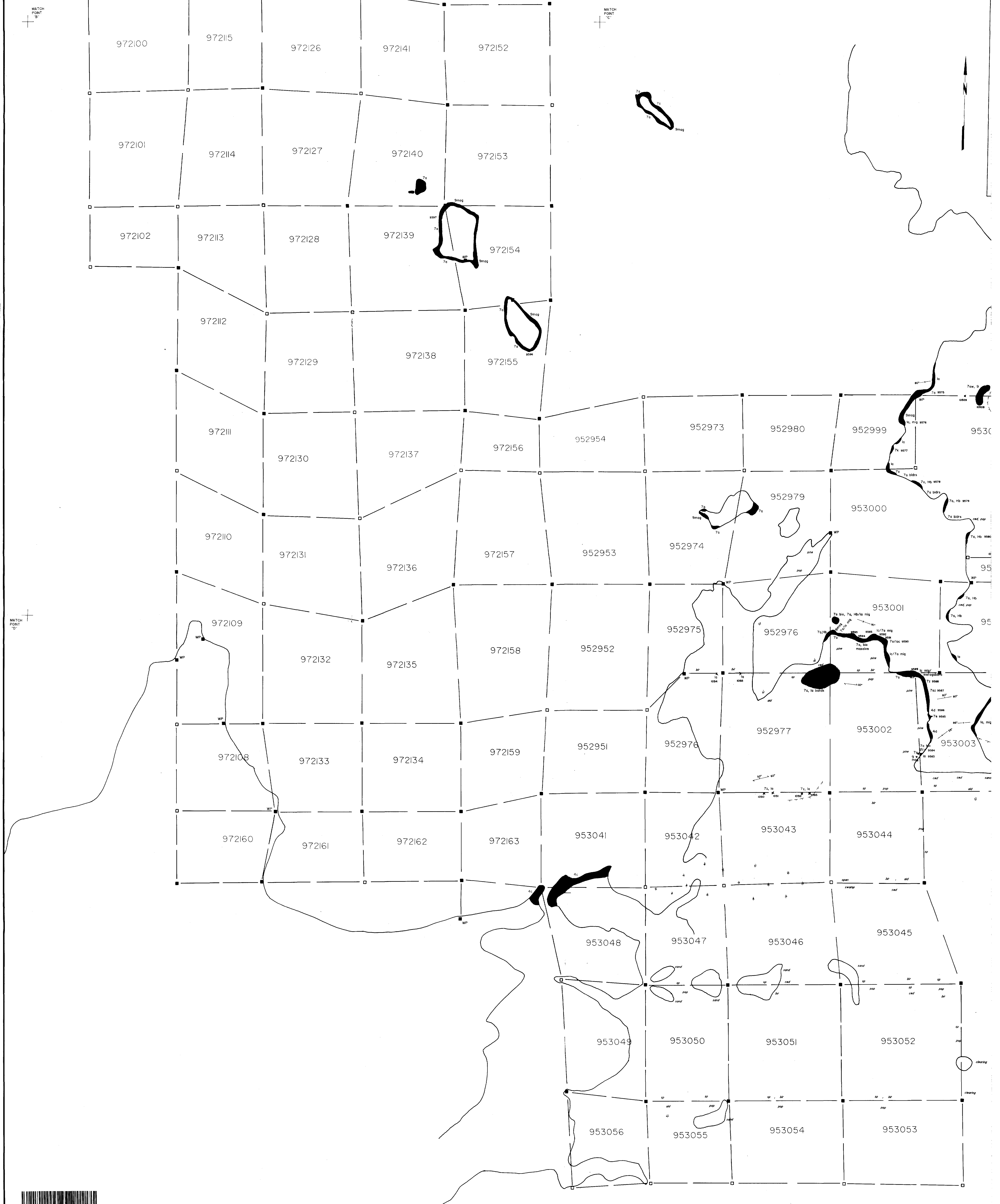


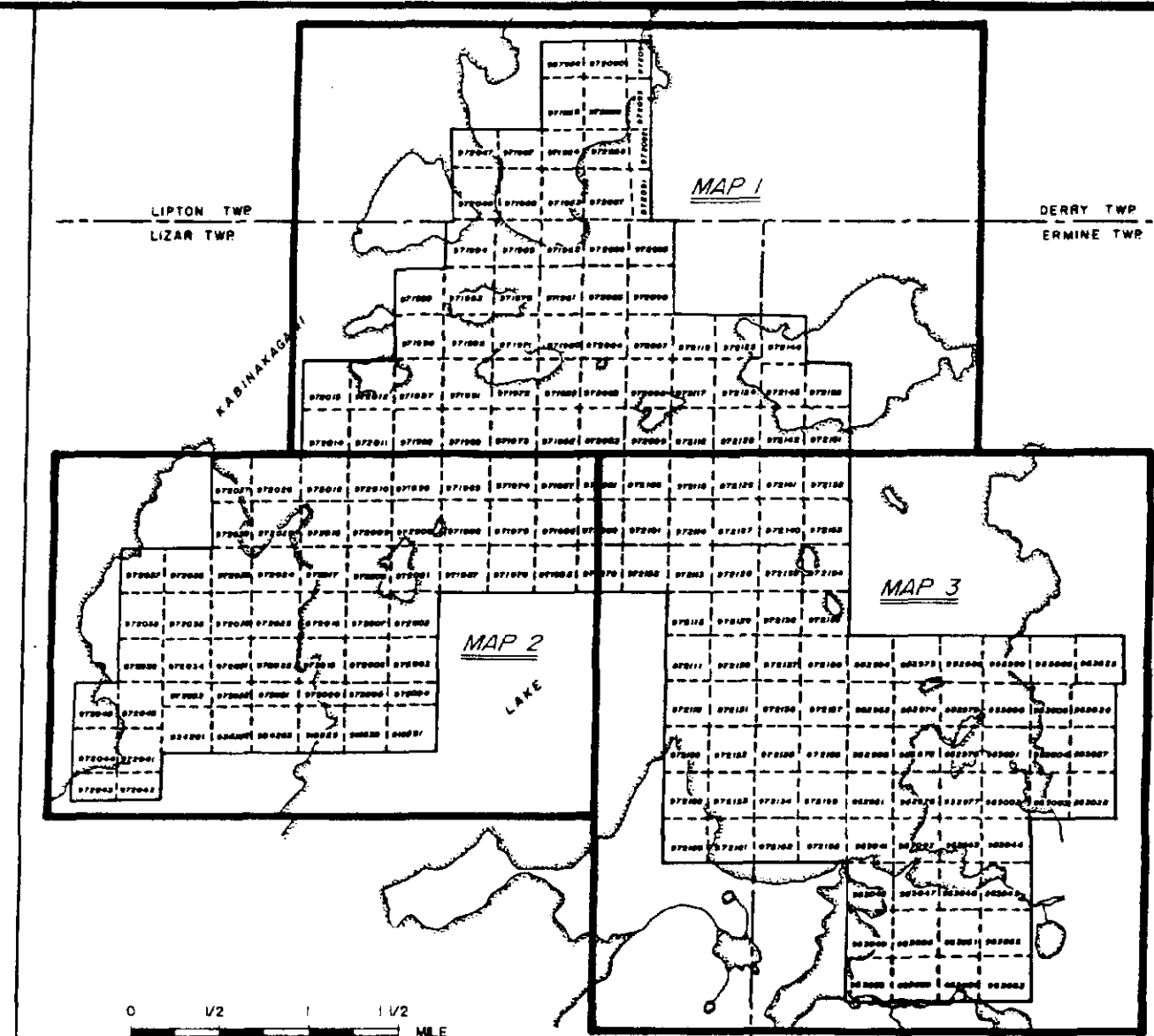
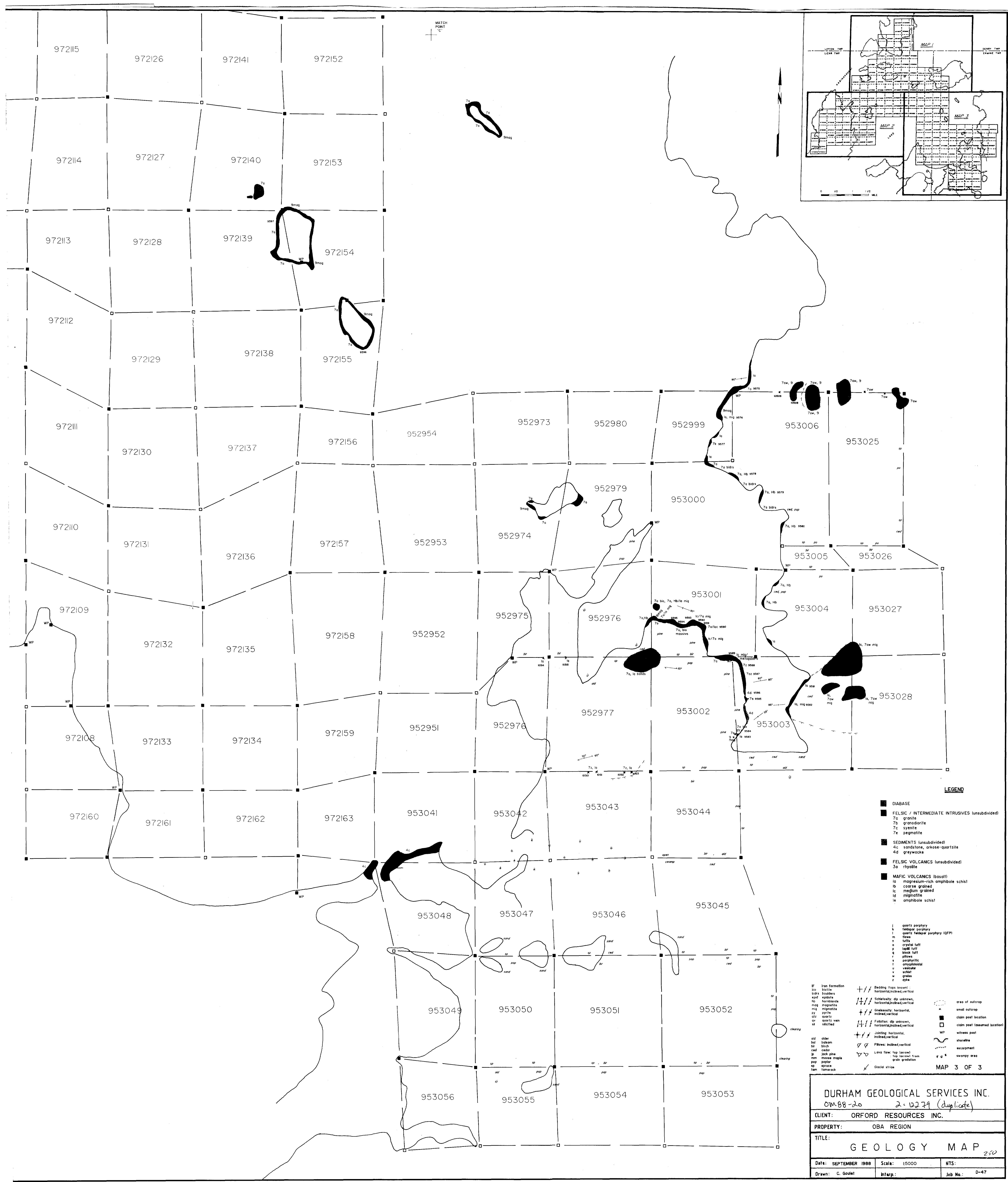
- LEGEND**
- 9 DIABASE
 - 7 FELSIC / INTERMEDIATE INTRUSIVES (unsubdivided)
 - 7a granite
 - 7b granodiorite
 - 7c syenite
 - 7e pegmatite
 - 4 SEDIMENTS (unsubdivided)
 - 4c sandstone, arkose-quartzite
 - 4d greywacke
 - 3 FELSIC VOLCANICS (unsubdivided)
 - 3a rhyolite
 - 1 MAFIC VOLCANICS (basalt)
 - 1a magnesium-rich amphibole schist
 - 1b coarse grained
 - 1c medium grained
 - 1d migmatite
 - 1e amphibole schist
- IF Iron formation
 bio biotite
 bdr boulders
 epd epidote
 hb hornblende
 mag magnetite
 mgc magnetite
 py pyrite
 qtz quartz
 qv quartz vein
 sil silicified
 alr alder
 bal balsam
 bir birch
 ced cedar
 jk jack pine
 mm moose maple
 pop poplar
 sp spruce
 tam tamarack
- l quartz porphyry
 - k feldspar porphyry
 - m quartz feldspar porphyry (QFP)
 - n flows
 - o tuffs
 - p crystal tuff
 - q block tuff
 - r pillow
 - s porphyritic
 - t amygdaloid
 - u variscite
 - v schist
 - w gneiss
 - z ore
- area of outcrop
 - small outcrop
 - claim post location
 - claim post (assumed location)
 - witness post
 - WP
 - shoreline
 - escarpment
 - swampy area

MAP 2 OF 3

DURHAM GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.		
GM88-20 2. 12279 (duplicate)		
CLIENT: ORFORD RESOURCES INC.		
PROPERTY: OBA REGION		
TITLE: GEOLOGY MAP		
Date: SEPTEMBER 1988	Scale: 1:5000	NTS:
Drawn: C. Goulet	Interp:	Job No.: D-47







LEGEND

- DIABASE
- FELSIC / INTERMEDIATE INTRUSIVES (unsubdivided)
 - 7a granite
 - 7b granodiorite
 - 7c syenite
 - 7e pegmatite
- SEDIMENTS (unsubdivided)
 - 4c sandstone, arkose-quartzite
 - 4d greywacke
- FELSIC VOLCANICS (unsubdivided)
 - 3a rhyolite
- MAFIC VOLCANICS (basalt)
 - 1a magnesium-rich amphibole schist
 - 1b coarse grained
 - 1c medium grained
 - 1d magnetite
 - 1e amphibole schist

- quartz porphyry
- feldspar porphyry
- quartz feldspar porphyry (QFP)
- flow
- tufts
- crystal tuff
- lapilli tuff
- block tuff
- pillow
- porphyritic amygdaloidal
- vesicular
- schist
- gneiss
- dyke

- IF iron formation
- ba basalt
- bs basalt
- ep epidote
- hp hornblende
- mg magnetite
- py pyrite
- qv quartz vein
- vt vitricified
- dd older
- bd basin
- bc beach
- ca caliche
- jp jack pine
- mv moose maple
- pp poplar
- sp spruce
- tm tamarack

- +/+ Bedding (type known)
- horizontal, inclined, vertical
- /// Schistosity, dip unknown, horizontal, inclined, vertical
- ||||| Gneissosity, horizontal, inclined, vertical
- ||||| Foliation, dip unknown, horizontal, inclined, vertical
- +/+ Jointing, horizontal, inclined, vertical
- ||||| Pliques, inclined, vertical
- ∩∩∩ Level flow, top (horizontal), top (vertical), from grain gradation
- ∩∩∩ Glacial striae
- area of outcrop
- small outcrop
- claim post location
- claim post (assumed location)
- WP witness post
- shoreline
- escarpment
- ∩∩∩ swampy area

DURHAM GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.
 DM88-20 20229 (duplicate)

CLIENT: ORFORD RESOURCES INC.

PROPERTY: OBA REGION

TITLE: **GEOLOGY MAP**

Date: SEPTEMBER 1988 Scale: 1:5000 NTS:

Drawn: C. Goulet Interp.: Job No.: D-47