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**CANADIAN EXPLORATION SERVICES LTD**

**TIGER GOLD EXPLORATION  
CORPORATION**

**Q2154 – Harker Heritage Property - Area 11  
VLF Survey**

**C Jason Ploeger, P.Geo - November 24, 2016**

# Tiger Gold Exploration Corporation

## **Abstract**

CXS was contracted to perform VLF reconnaissance survey to assist in tying historic surveys together and locate potential new target areas. A total of 48.525 kilometres of traverses were performed over the Harker Heritage Property Area 11.

**TIGER GOLD EXPLORATION  
CORPORATION**

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VLF Survey**

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## 1. SURVEY DETAILS

### 1.1 PROJECT NAME

This project is known as the **Harker Heritage Property – Area 11**.

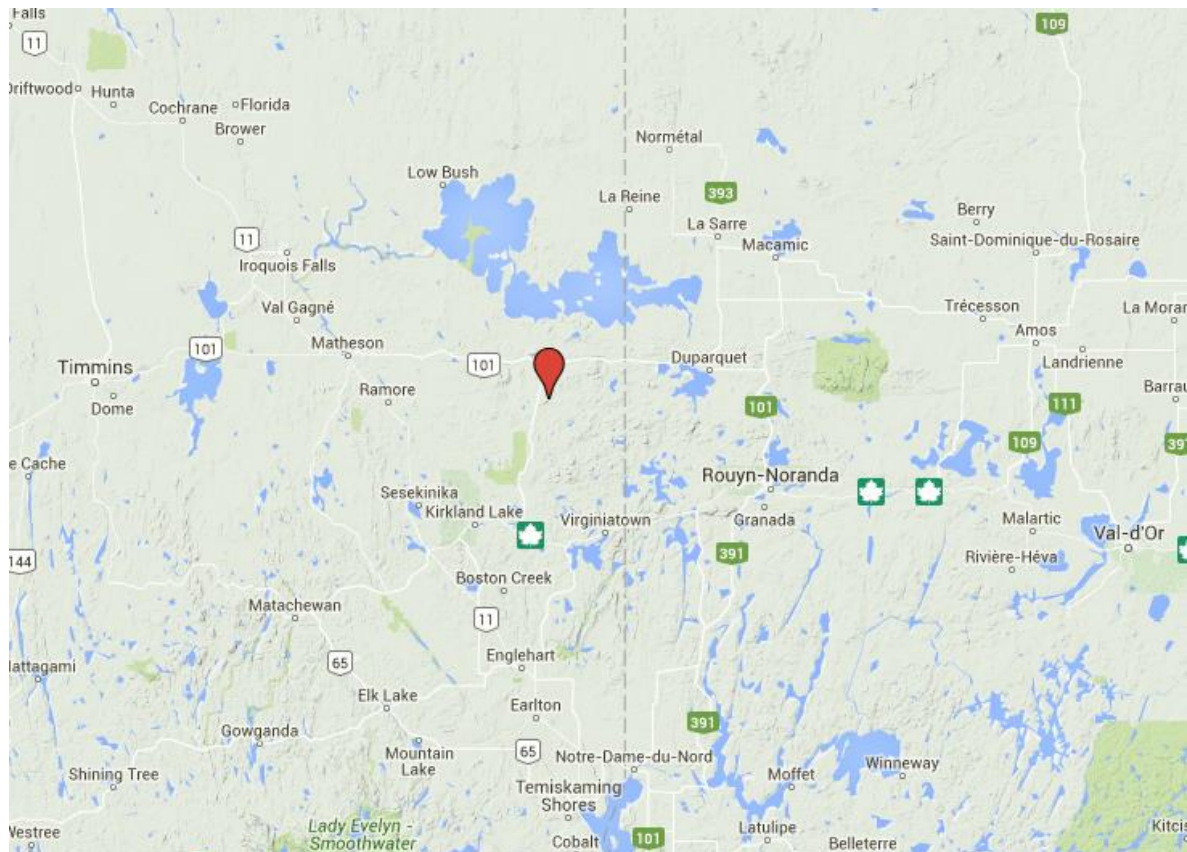
### 1.2 CLIENT

TIGER GOLD EXPLORATION CORPORATION,

103 Government Road.  
Kirkland Lake, Ontario  
P2N 1A9

### 1.3 LOCATION

The Harker Heritage Property is located approximately 50 km northeast of Kirkland Lake, Ontario. The property consists of 375 mining claims comprising of over 850 units spanning Clifford, Elliott, Harker, Holloway, Tannahill and Marriott Townships within the Larder Lake Mining Division.



**Figure 1: Location of the Harker Heritage Property**

## **1.4 ACCESS**

Access to the property was attained with a 4x4 truck via highway 672 and highway 101. Numerous forestry access roads and trails were travelled by snowmobile to access the various parts of the property.

Area 11 is located within Holloway and Marriott Township. Access to this area was via the Rosko Forestry Road which can be found 31.5 kilometers north along highway 672 from its intersection with highway 66. Rosko Forestry Road is then travelled for an additional 21 kilometers to the edge of the survey area. From this location, a snowmobile was used to access the traverse area.

The area covered with the traverses include mining claims 980287, 980286, 980283, 980275, 980277, 980323, 980324, 980325, 980302, 980303, 980308, 980291, 980292, 980310, 980317, 980316, 980311, 980315, 980312, 980298, 980297, 980280, 1225977, 3011709, 4252134, 4242133, 4252135, 4252136, 4252137, 4252131, 3011749, 3006739, 3003816, 3003817, 4225382, 4211987, 1225976, 1225978, 1225979 and 1225984.

## **1.5 SURVEY AREA**

The survey area was designed to be a reconnaissance survey through the claim group. The traversed lines were established using a GPS in conjunction with the execution of the survey and were based on topography and a path of least resistance.

## 2. SURVEY WORK UNDERTAKEN

### 2.1 SURVEY LOG

Date	Description	Total Survey (km)
March 14, 2016	Locate traverse area and begin VLF EM traverses.	5.5
March 15, 2016	Continue VLF EM survey.	12.043
March 16, 2016	Continue VLF EM survey.	8.989
March 17, 2016	Continue VLF EM survey.	5.49
March 18, 2016	Continue VLF EM survey.	12.142
March 22, 2016	Complete VLF EM reconnaissance survey over Area 11.	4.361

**Table 1: Survey Log**

### 2.2 PERSONNEL

Bruce Lavalley and Claudia Moraga both of Britt, Ontario operated the VLF EM systems along with the performing the GPS navigation.

### 2.3 SURVEY SPECIFICATIONS

The survey was conducted with a GSM-19 v7 VLF.

A total of 48.525 line kilometers of VLF EM was read over the Harker Heritage Property between March 14<sup>th</sup> and March 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2016. This consisted of 1941 VLF EM samples taken at an approximate 25 metre sample interval.







it to the results of this survey. From these areas, a correlation of trends may become evident. A focus should be made on indicated claims with grids being cut and more geophysics being performed.

---

## APPENDIX A

### STATEMENT OF QUALIFICATIONS

I, C. Jason Ploeger, hereby declare that:

1. I am a professional geophysicist with residence in Larder Lake, Ontario and am presently employed as a Geophysicist and Geophysical Manager of Canadian Exploration Services Ltd. of Larder Lake, Ontario.
2. I am a Practising Member of the Association of Professional Geoscientists, with membership number 2172.
3. I graduated with a Bachelor of Science degree in geophysics from the University of Western Ontario, in London Ontario, in 1999.
4. I have practiced my profession continuously since graduation in Africa, Bulgaria, Canada, Mexico and Mongolia.
5. I am a member of the Ontario Prospectors Association, a Director of the Northern Prospectors Association and a member of the Society of Exploration Geophysicists.
6. I do not have nor expect an interest in the properties and securities of **Tiger Gold Exploration Corporation.**
7. I am responsible for the final processing and validation of the survey results and the compilation of the presentation of this report. The statements made in this report represent my professional opinion based on my consideration of the information available to me at the time of writing this report.



C. Jason Ploeger, P.Geo., B.Sc.  
Geophysical Manager  
Canadian Exploration Services Ltd.

Larder Lake, ON  
November 24, 2016

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## APPENDIX B

### THEORETICAL BASIS AND SURVEY PROCEDURES

#### VLF EM SURVEY

The frequency domain VLF electromagnetic survey is designed to measure both the vertical and horizontal in-phase (IP) and Quadrature (OP) components of the anomalous field from electrically conductive zones. The sources for VLF EM surveys are several powerful radio transmitters located around the world which generate EM radiation in the low frequency band of 15-25kHz. The signals created by these long-range communications and navigational systems may be used for surveying up to several thousand kilometers away from the transmitter. The quality of the incoming VLF signal can be monitored using the field strength. A field strength above 5pT will produce excellent quality results. Anything lower indicates a weak signal strength, and possibly lower data quality. A very low signal strength (<1pT) may indicate the radio station is down.

The EM field is planar and horizontal at large distances from the EM source. The two components, electric (E) and magnetic (H), created by the source field are orthogonal to each other. E lies in a vertical plane while H lies at right angles to the direction of propagation in a horizontal plane. In order to ensure good coupling, the strike of possible conductors should lie in the direction of the transmitter to allow the H vector to pass through the anomaly, in turn, creating a secondary EM field.

The VLF EM receiver has two orthogonal aeriels which are tuned to the frequency of the transmitting station. The direction of the source station is located by rotating the sensor around a vertical axis until a null position is found. The VLF EM survey procedure consists of taking measurements at stations along each line on the grid. The receiver is rotated about a horizontal axis, right angles to the traverse and the tilt recorded at the null position.

## APPENDIX C

### GSM 19



### Specifications

#### Overhauser Performance

Resolution: 0.01 nT  
Relative Sensitivity: 0.02 nT  
Absolute Accuracy: 0.2nT  
Range: 20,000 to 120,000 nT  
Gradient Tolerance: Over 10,000nT/m  
Operating Temperature: -40°C to +60°C

#### Operation Modes

Manual: Coordinates, time, date and reading stored automatically at min. 3 second interval.  
Base Station: Time, date and reading stored at 3 to 60 second intervals.  
Walking Mag: Time, date and reading stored at coordinates of fiducial.  
Remote Control: Optional remote control using RS-232 interface.  
Input/Output: RS-232 or analog (optional) output using 6-pin weatherproof connector.

#### Operating Parameters

Power Consumption: Only 2Ws per reading. Operates continuously for 45 hours on standby.  
Power Source: 12V 2.6Ah sealed lead acid battery standard, other batteries available  
Operating Temperature: -50°C to +60°C

#### Storage Capacity

Manual Operation: 29,000 readings standard, with up to 116,000 optional.  
With 3 VLF stations: 12,000 standard and up to 48,000 optional.  
Base Station: 105,000 readings standard, with up to 419,000 optional (88 hours or 14 days uninterrupted operation with 3 sec. intervals)  
Gradiometer: 25,000 readings standard, with up to 100,000 optional. With 3 VLF stations: 12,000, with up to 45,000 optional.

## Omnidirectional VLF

Performance Parameters: Resolution 0.5% and range to  $\pm 200\%$  of total field.  
Frequency 15 to 30 kHz.

Measured Parameters: Vertical in-phase & out-of-phase, 2 horizontal components, total field coordinates, date, and time.

Features: Up to 3 stations measured automatically, in-field data review, displays station field strength continuously, and tilt correction for up to  $\pm 10^\circ$  tilts.

Dimensions and Weights: 93 x 143 x 150mm and weighs only 1.0kg.

## Dimensions and Weights

Dimensions:

Console: 223 x 69 x 240mm

Sensor: 170 x 71mm diameter cylinder

Weight:

Console: 2.1kg

Sensor and Staff Assembly: 2.0kg

## Standard Components

GSM-19 magnetometer console, harness, battery charger, shipping case, sensor with cable, staff, instruction manual, data transfer cable and software.

## Taking Advantage of a “Quirk” of Physics

Overhauser effect magnetometers are essentially proton precession devices except that they produce an order-of magnitude greater sensitivity. These "supercharged" quantum magnetometers also deliver high absolute accuracy, rapid cycling (up to 5 readings / second), and exceptionally low power consumption.

The Overhauser effect occurs when a special liquid (with unpaired electrons) is combined with hydrogen atoms and then exposed to secondary polarization from a radio frequency (RF) magnetic field. The unpaired electrons transfer their stronger polarization to hydrogen atoms, thereby generating a strong precession signal-- that is ideal for very high-sensitivity total field measurement. In comparison with proton precession methods, RF signal generation also keeps power consumption to an absolute minimum and reduces noise (i.e. generating RF frequencies are well out of the bandwidth of the precession signal).

In addition, polarization and signal measurement can occur simultaneously - which enables faster, sequential measurements. This, in turn, facilitates advanced statistical averaging over the sampling period and/or increased cycling rates (i.e. sampling speeds).

- The unique Overhauser unit blends physics, data quality, operational efficiency, system design and options into an instrumentation package that ... exceeds proton precession and matches costlier optically pumped cesium capabilities



**APPENDIX C**

**GARMIN GPS MAP 62S**



Physical & Performance:	
Unit dimensions, WxHxD:	2.4" x 6.3" x 1.4" (6.1 x 16.0 x 3.6 cm)
Display size, WxH:	1.43" x 2.15" (3.6 x 5.5 cm); 2.6" diag (6.6 cm)
Display resolution, WxH:	160 x 240 pixels
Display type:	transflective, 65-K color TFT
Weight:	9.2 oz (260.1 g) with batteries
Battery:	2 AA batteries (not included); NiMH or Lithium recommended
Battery life:	20 hours
Waterproof:	yes (IPX7)
Floats:	no
High-sensitivity receiver:	yes

Interface:	high-speed USB and NMEA 0183 compatible
<b>Maps &amp; Memory:</b>	
Basemap:	yes
Preloaded maps:	no
Ability to add maps:	yes
Built-in memory:	1.7 GB
Accepts data cards:	microSD™ card (not included)
Waypoints/favorites/locations:	2000
Routes:	200
Track log:	10,000 points, 200 saved tracks
<b>Features &amp; Benefits:</b>	
Automatic routing (turn by turn routing on roads):	yes (with optional mapping for detailed roads)
Electronic compass:	yes (tilt-compensated, 3-axis)
Touchscreen:	no
Barometric altimeter:	yes
Camera:	no
<u>Geocaching-friendly:</u>	yes (paperless)
<u>Custom maps compatible:</u>	yes
Photo navigation (navigate to geotagged photos):	yes
Outdoor GPS games:	no
Hunt/fish calendar:	yes
Sun and moon information:	yes

Tide tables:	yes
Area calculation:	yes
Custom POIs (ability to add additional points of interest):	yes
Unit-to-unit transfer (shares data wirelessly with similar units):	yes
Picture viewer:	yes
Garmin Connect™ compatible (online community where you analyze, categorize and share data):	yes

- *Specifications obtained from [www.garmin.com](http://www.garmin.com)*

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## APPENDIX D

### LIST OF MAPS (IN MAP POCKET)

VLF EM Plan Map (1:20000)

- 1) TIGER-HARKER HERITAGE-AREA 11-VLF

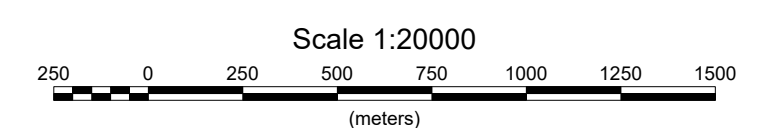
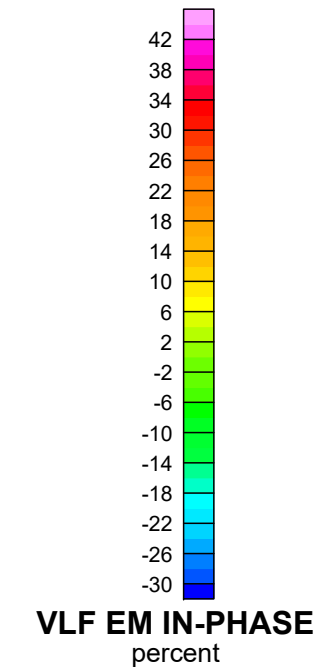
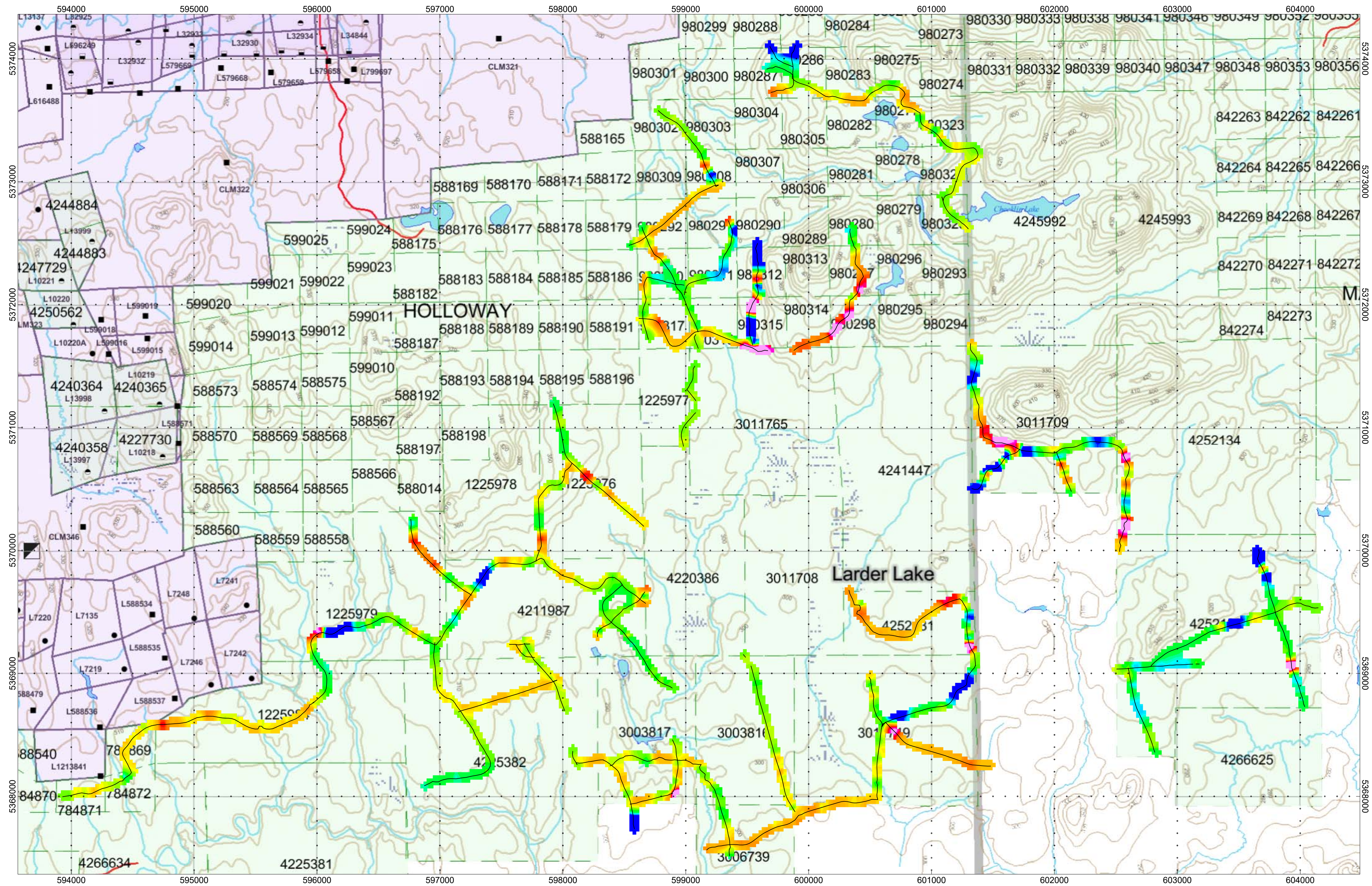
Posted VLF EM plan maps (1:5000)

- 1) TIGER-HARKER HERITAGE-AREA 11a-VLF
- 2) TIGER-HARKER HERITAGE-AREA 11b-VLF
- 3) TIGER-HARKER HERITAGE-AREA 11c-VLF
- 4) TIGER-HARKER HERITAGE-AREA 11d-VLF
- 5) TIGER-HARKER HERITAGE-AREA 11e-VLF

**TOTAL MAPS = 6**







**TIGER GOLD  
EXPLORATION CORPORATION**

**HARKER HERITAGE PROPERTY  
Area 11  
Holloway and Marriott Townships, Ontario**

VLF IN PHASE/OUT PHASE PROFILE  
24.0kHz Naa - CUTLER USA  
25.2kHz NML - LaMOUR USA

In Phase: Posted Right/Bottom (Red)  
Out Phase: Posted Left/Top (Blue)

Vertical Profile Scales: 2 %/mm

Station Separation: 25 meters  
Posting Level: 0

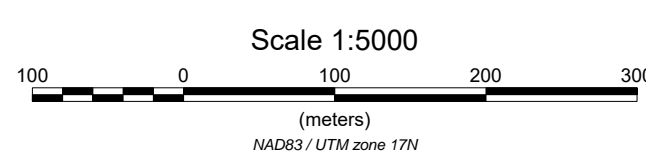
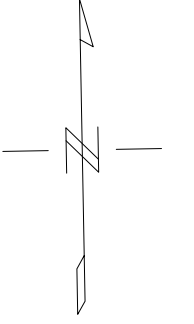
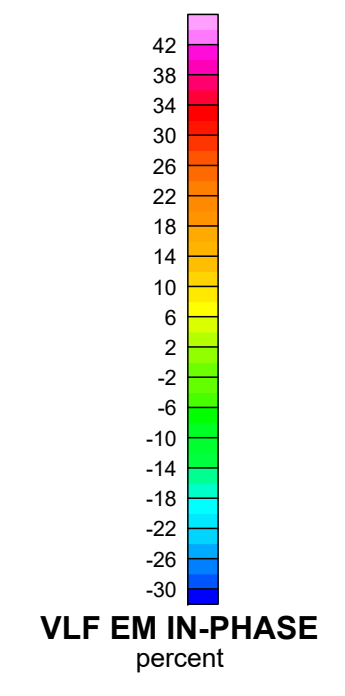
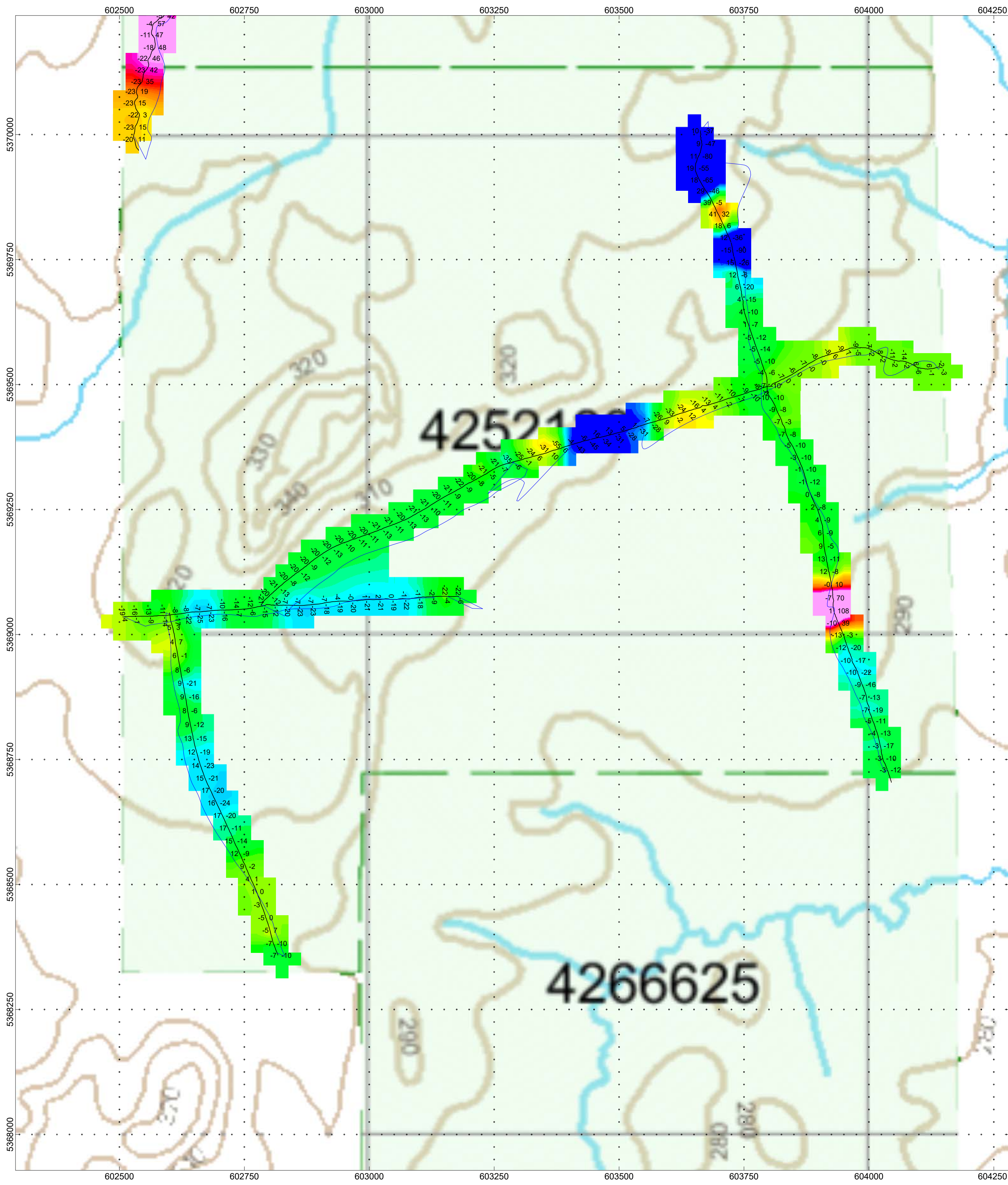
GSM-19 VLF v7

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Operated By: Bruce Lavalley  
Processed by: C Jason Ploeger, B.Sc.  
Map Drawn By: C Jason Ploeger, B.Sc.  
December 2016

Drawing: Q2154-TIGER-HARKER HERITAGE-AREA-11-VLF





**TIGER GOLD  
EXPLORATION CORPORATION**

**HARKER HERITAGE PROPERTY  
Area 11a  
Holloway and Marriott Townships, Ontario**

VLF IN PHASE/OUT PHASE PROFILE  
24.0kHz Naa - CUTLER USA  
25.2kHz NML - LaMOUR USA

In Phase: Posted Right/Bottom (Red)  
Out Phase: Posted Left/Top (Blue)

Vertical Profile Scales: 2 %/mm

Station Separation: 25 meters  
Posting Level: 0

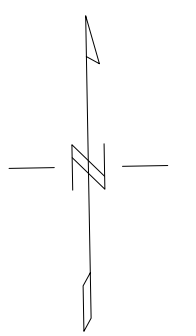
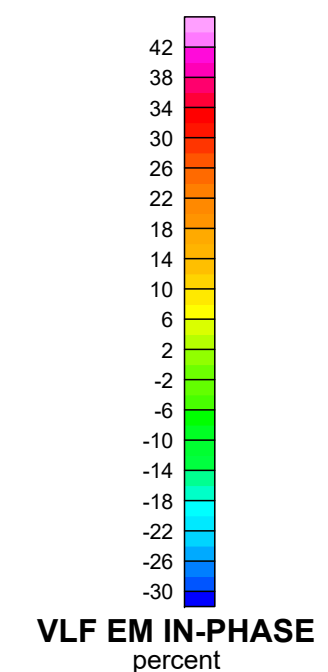
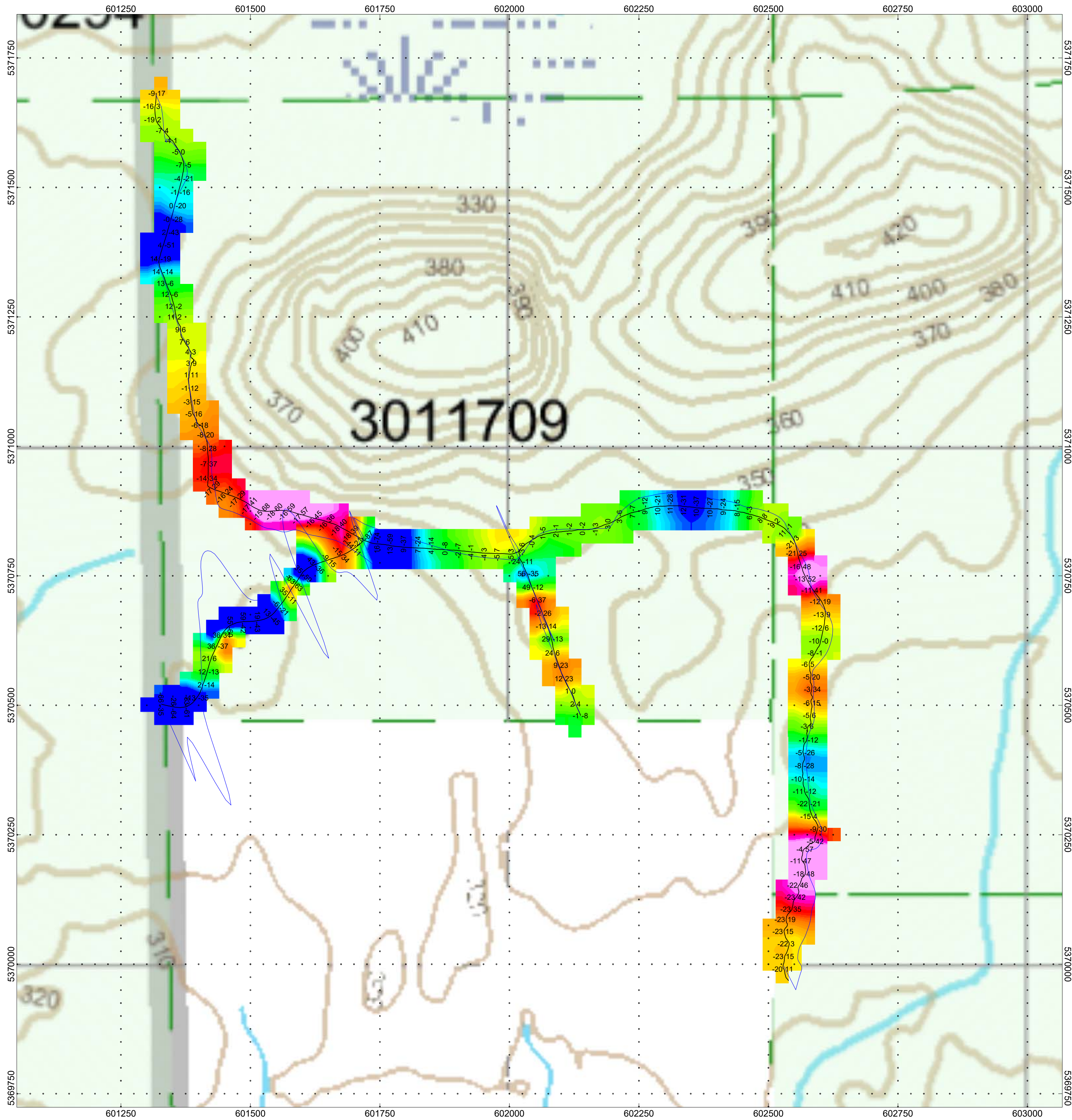
GSM-19 VLF v7

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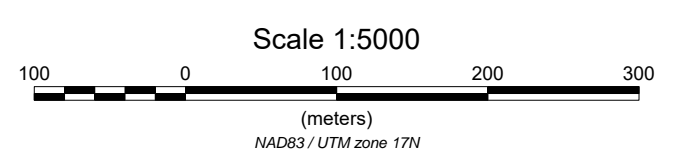
Operated By: Bruce Lavalley  
Processed by: C Jason Ploeger, B.Sc.  
Map Drawn By: C Jason Ploeger, B.Sc.  
November 2016

Drawing: Q2154-TIGER-HARKER HERITAGE-AREA-11a-VLF





3011709



**TIGER GOLD  
EXPLORATION CORPORATION**

**HARKER HERITAGE PROPERTY  
Area 11b  
Holloway and Marriott Townships, Ontario**

VLF IN PHASE/OUT PHASE PROFILE  
24.0kHz Naa - CUTLER USA  
25.2kHz NML - LaMOUR USA

In Phase: Posted Right/Bottom (Red)  
Out Phase: Posted Left/Top (Blue)

Vertical Profile Scales: 2 %/mm

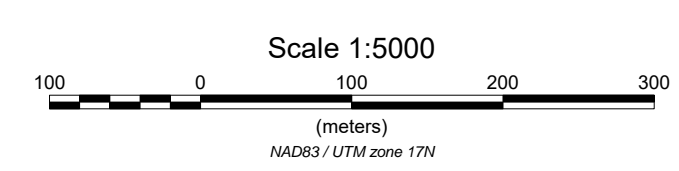
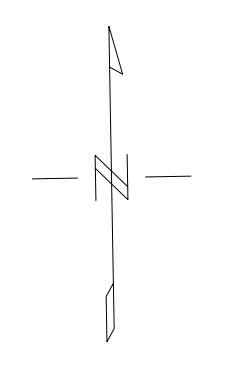
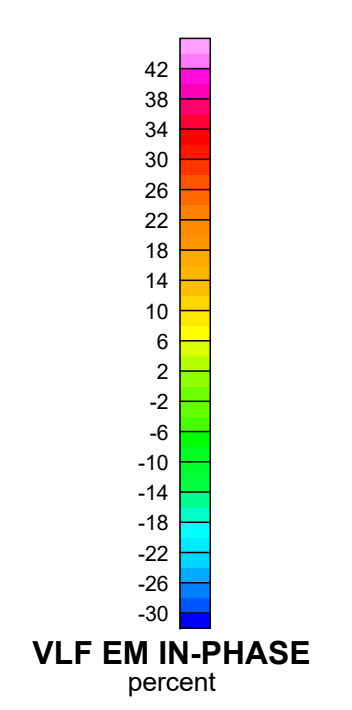
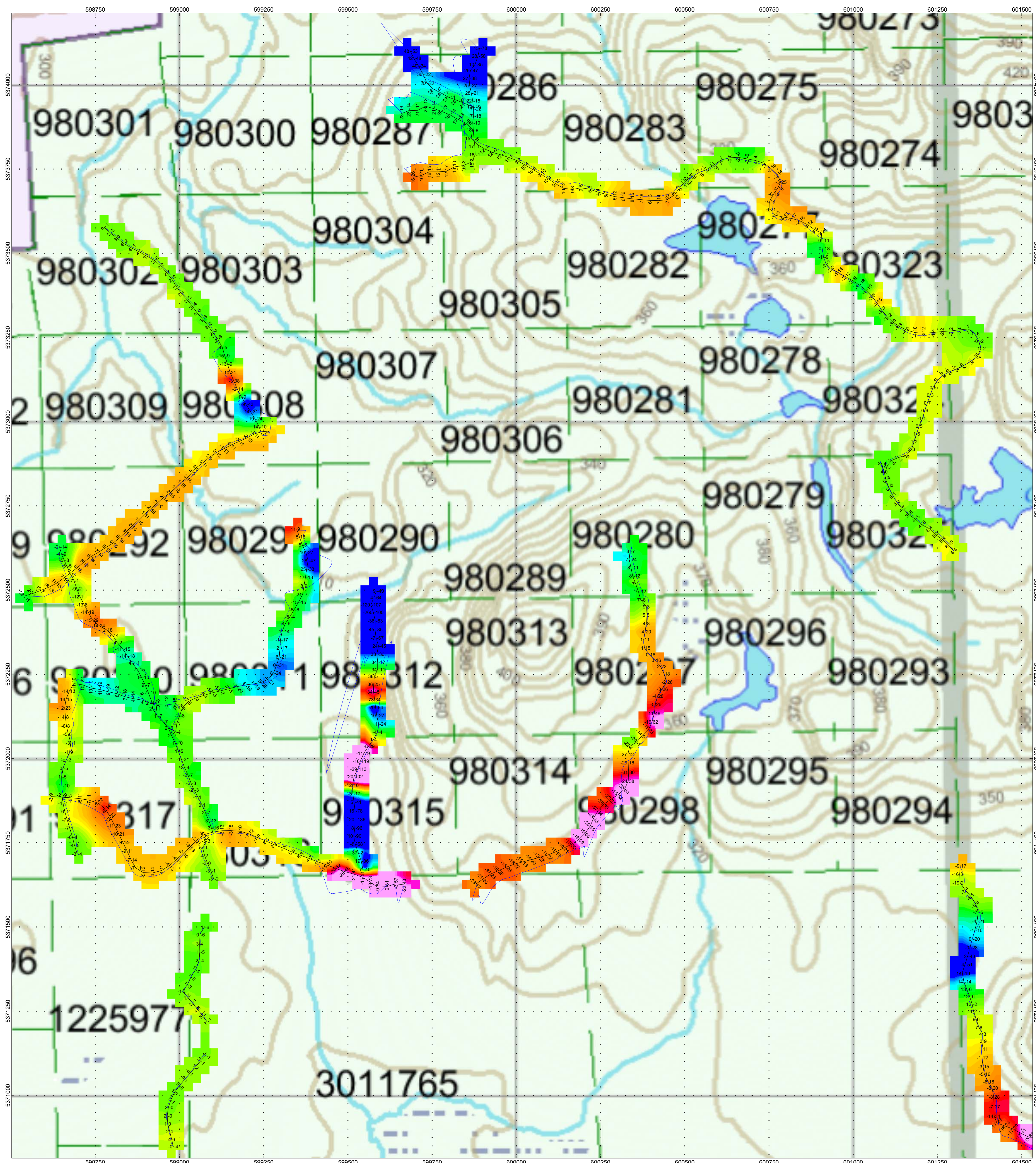
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Posting Level: 0

GSM-19 VLF v7

Operated By: Bruce Lavalley  
Processed by: C Jason Ploeger, B.Sc.  
Map Drawn By: C Jason Ploeger, B.Sc.  
November 2016

Drawing: Q2154-TIGER-HARKER HERITAGE-AREA-11b-VLF





**TIGER GOLD EXPLORATION CORPORATION**

**HARKER HERITAGE PROPERTY Area 11c**  
Holloway and Marriott Townships, Ontario

VLF IN PHASE/OUT PHASE PROFILE  
24.0kHz Naa - CUTLER USA  
25.2kHz NML - LaMOUR USA

In Phase: Posted Right/Bottom (Red)  
Out Phase: Posted Left/Top (Blue)

Vertical Profile Scales: 2 %/mm

Station Separation: 25 meters  
Posting Level: 0

GSM-19 VLF v7

Operated By: Bruce Lavalley  
Processed by: C Jason Ploeger, B.Sc.  
Map Drawn By: C Jason Ploeger, B.Sc.  
November 2016

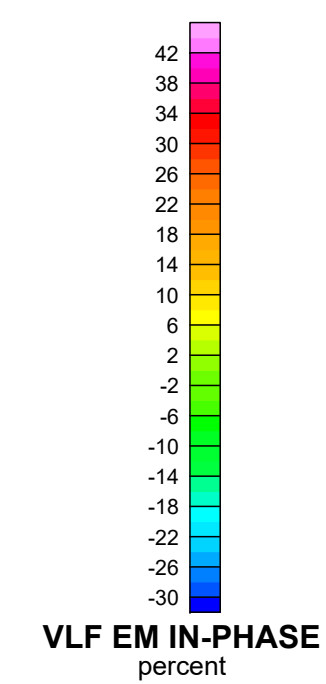
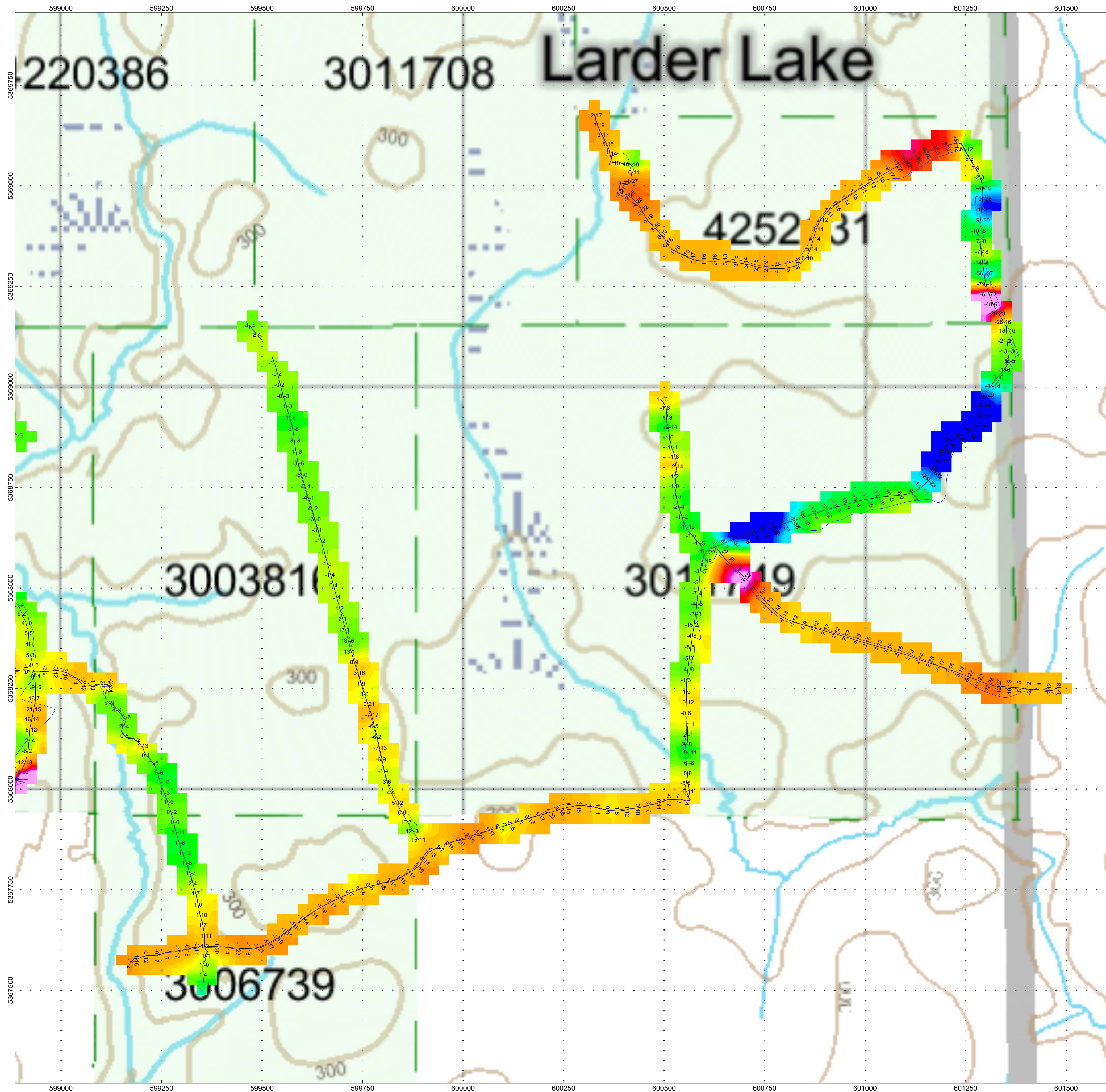
**CXS**  
CANADIAN EXPLORATION SERVICES LTD.

Drawing: Q2154-TIGER-HARKER HERITAGE-AREA-11c-VLF

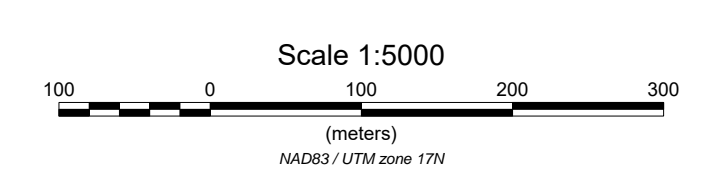








VLF EM IN-PHASE percent



**TIGER GOLD  
EXPLORATION CORPORATION**

**HARKER HERITAGE PROPERTY  
Area 11e  
Holloway and Marriott Townships, Ontario**

VLF IN PHASE/OUT PHASE PROFILE  
24.0kHz Naa - CUTLER USA  
25.2kHz NML - LaMOUR USA

In Phase: Posted Right/Bottom (Red)  
Out Phase: Posted Left/Top (Blue)

Vertical Profile Scales: 2 %/mm

Station Separation: 25 meters  
Posting Level: 0

GSM-19 VLF v7

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Operated By: Bruce Lavalley  
Processed by: C Jason Ploeger, B.Sc.  
Map Drawn By: C Jason Ploeger, B.Sc.  
November 2016

**CXS**  
CANADIAN EXPLORATION SERVICES LTD.

Drawing: Q2154-TIGER-HARKER HERITAGE-AREA-11e-VLF