

We are committed to providing <u>accessible customer service</u>. If you need accessible formats or communications supports, please <u>contact us</u>.

Nous tenons à améliorer <u>l'accessibilité des services à la clientèle</u>. Si vous avez besoin de formats accessibles ou d'aide à la communication, veuillez <u>nous contacter</u>.

# **ASSESSMENT REPORT**



February 27, 2023

# Crystal Lake Project – 2021-2022 Borehole and Fixed Loop TEM Survey

Pardee and Crooks Twp. NTS#052A04

For:

Duffey Lake Holdings Inc. 666 Burrard Street, 25 Floor Vancouver, BC V6C 2X8

**Prepared By:** Brad Parkinson, BSc. Steven Flank, P.Geo, MSc.



Bayside Geoscience Inc. 1179 Carrick St. Unit C Thunder Bay, ON P7B 6M3

# Contents

| Summary      |  |    |
|--------------|--|----|
| Introduction | n  | 4  |
| 1. Location  | on and access                                  | 4  |
| 2. Proper    | ty ownership and claims                        | 4  |
| 3. Explor    | ration history                                 | 5  |
| Operational  | l Claim Details                                | 10 |
| Mining Cla   | ims  | 10 |
| Mining Lea   | ases   | 13 |
| Mining Lar   | nd Patents                                     | 13 |
| 4. Region    | nal geology                                    | 14 |
| 5. 2021-2    | 2022 Borehole and Fixed Loop EM Survey Program | 22 |
| Sampling     | g Procedures & QA/QC                           | 22 |
| Results:     | BHTEM Survey                                   | 22 |
| Results:     | FLTEM Survey                                   | 23 |
| 6. Conclu    | usions   | 25 |
| 7. Statemer  | nt of Expenditures                             | 26 |
| 9.Reference  | es   | 30 |
| Appendix A   | A: Map and sections of surveyed holes          | 35 |
| Appendix H   | B: Discovery International Geophysics Report   | 40 |

# Assessment Report

CRYSTAL LAKE PROJECT - 2021-2022 BOREHOLE AND FIXED LOOP TEM SURVEY PROGRAM

## SUMMARY

Duffey Lake Holdings engaged Discovery International Geophysics to complete a Borehole Transient Electromagnetic (BHTEM) survey on four historical boreholes and an 80.5-line km Fixed Loop Transient Electromagnetic Survey (FLTEM) on the Crystal Lake Project, located 40km south of Thunder Bay, Ontario. Duffey Lake is completing the work under an earn-in agreement with Rio Tinto Exploration Canada, who has owned the property since 2007.

Historic airborne EM methods (VTEM, HeliTEM, AeroTEM), some of which were followed up with drilling, were considered to have only generated responses over conductive sections of the non-prospective, graphite- and sulfide-bearing Rove formation sedimentary country rock. A high power, low frequency EM survey was designed in an attempt to identify only the most conductive material "through" the background conductivity of the Rove. It was designed to be a ground survey illuminated over three loops spanning the middle and eastern mapped extents of the Crystal Lake gabbro to detect anomalies at >1000 m depth along the keel, believed to be the most favorable geologic setting in the district. The FLTEM survey was completed over 43 lines with 75-150 m station intervals. Three loop configurations were used and a total of 80.55-line kms were surveyed.

A BHTEM survey on four historic holes was envisioned to complement the FLTEM survey while the loops and crews were deployed on site. Prior to the BHTEM survey, Duffey Lake deployed Discovery Geophysics field crews to locate historic borehole collars, dummy survey them to test hole integrity, and to collect accurate GPS coordinates. Following this work, Duffey Lake selected four boreholes to survey based on hole integrity, access, and distribution across the geologic model. A total of 6,375 metres were surveyed in total utilizing three loop configurations.

The FLTEM survey produced seven targets (three around loop 2, two around loop 1, and two around loop 3). Models of two of these targets were then refined by the results from the BHEM surveys. Models were generated using proprietary stochastic inversion methods in lieu of plate modeling and other standard methods.

## INTRODUCTION

Between November 15<sup>th</sup> 2021 and February 15<sup>th</sup>, 2022, Duffey Lake Holdings Inc. completed a BHTEM and FLTEM survey on the joint venture Crystal Lake Project which is 100% owned by Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc., located in the Thunder Bay Mining Division, Ontario, Canada. Duffey Lake Holdings contracted Discovery International Geophysics of Saskatoon, SK to complete the program.

Exploration PR-21-000171 was attained prior to the commencement of this work and permitted the exploration activities documented herein. The coordinate system used throughout this report is in UTM NAD 83 Zone 16N.

## 1. LOCATION AND ACCESS

The Crystal Lake Property is located within the Thunder Bay Mining Division in Crooks and Pardee Township approximately 40 km south of the city of Thunder Bay (Figure 1).

The Crystal Lake Property is accessible by road indirectly from Highway 61 approximately 40 km south of Thunder Bay, continuing west for several kilometres along the Great Lakes Nickel gravel road. The Great Lakes Nickel Road is gated in 2 locations and crosses private property, therefore permission of landowners is required to access the property (Figure 2). Various grown-in drill roads and trails are accessible from the Great Lake Nickel Road via UTV/ATV.

During the 2021-2022 program, the geophysicists worked between the period of November 15th 2021 and February 15th 2022. A daily commute was completed by truck from Thunder Bay to access the property, occasionally using an ATV/UTV to access areas with unfavourable road conditions.

## 2. PROPERTY OWNERSHIP AND CLAIMS

The Crystal Lake Property is located in the Thunder Bay Mining Division and is comprised of 226 mining claims, 27 leased claims, and 34 mine land patents totaling 7,345 ha. All claims are 100% owned by Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. with operations being carried out by Duffey Lake Holding Inc. Claim locations are shown in Figure 2.

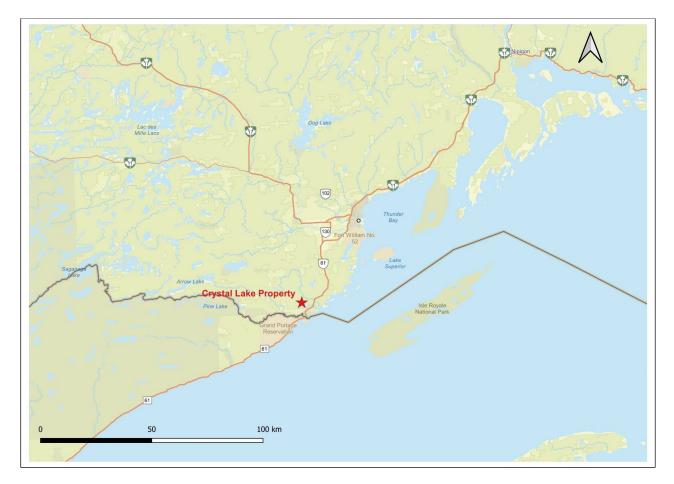


Figure 1: Crystal Lake Property Location.

## 3. EXPLORATION HISTORY

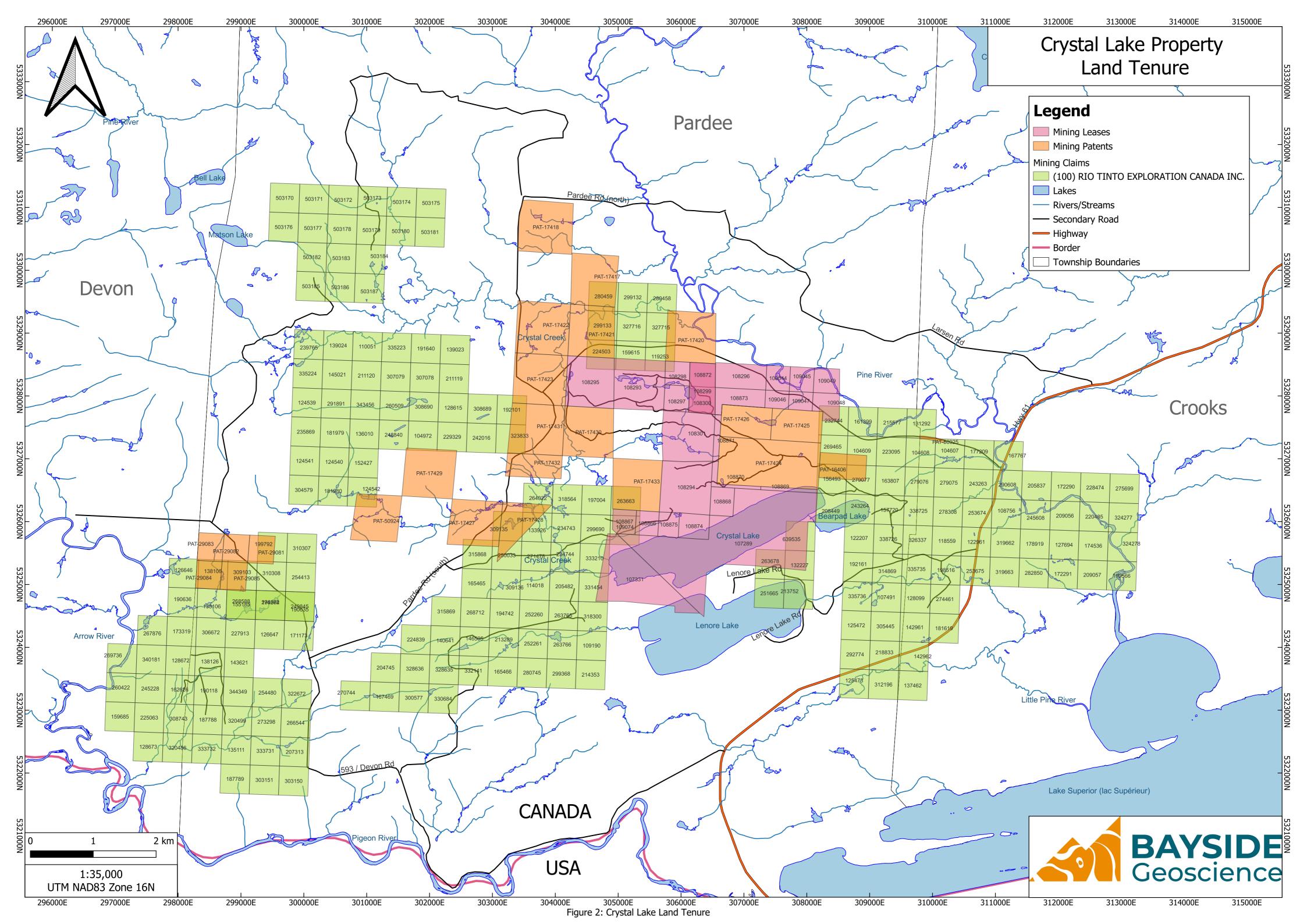
Extensive mineral exploration has occurred in the Crystal Lake area since the discovery of copper-nickel mineralized float in the area in 1936. A summary of exploration is presented below in Table 1.

### Table 1: Exploration history of the Crystal Lake Project

| Company  | Year      | Activity  | Target Area       |
|--|-----------|---|-------------------|
| United States Smelting,<br>Refining and Mining Co. | 1936      | Conducted exploration<br>looking for the source of<br>copper-nickel mineralized<br>float boulders.  | Crystal Lake Area |
| Mattawin Gold Mines Ltd.                           | 1952      | Staked property and<br>optioned to Falconbridge<br>Nickel Mines   | Crystal Lake Area |
| Falconbridge Nickel Mines                          | 1952-1953 | Surface work including trenching  | Crystal Lake Area |
| Mattawin Gold Mines Ltd.                           | 1954      | 6 DDH totalling 3471 ft   | Crystal Lake Area |
| Mogul Mining Corp. Ltd.                            | 1957      | Optioned property and<br>drilled 7 DDH totalling<br>5556 ft and undertook mill<br>testing   | Crystal Lake Area |
| Great Lakes Nickel Corp.<br>Ltd.                   | 1964-1970 | Acquired option for<br>property and conducted<br>surface exploration<br>including 47803m of<br>drilling and started 37m<br>adit. 19 underground DDH<br>were completed totalling<br>392 m. | Crystal Lake Area |

| Great Lakes Nickel Corp.<br>Ltd.     | 1972    | Drove 522 m development<br>portal and drift. Conducted<br>over 12000 m of surface<br>and underground diamond<br>drilling. Plant-site surveys,<br>bulk sampling,<br>metallurgical and feasibility<br>tests were conducted,<br>largely financed by a<br>Swedish company, Boliden<br>Aktiebolag.<br>A reserve was defined on<br>the tip of the northern CLG<br>arm containing proven and<br>indicated reserves of 41.4<br>MT grading 0.334% Cu,<br>0.183% Ni, 0.69 g/t Pd.<br>0.21 g/t Pt, 0.01 g/t Rh,<br>0.04 g/t Au, and 2.06 g/t<br>Ag. | Crystal Lake Area |
|--------------------------------------|---------|--|-------------------|
| Great Lakes Nickel Corp.<br>Ltd.     | 1974    | Mine development<br>suspended in October due<br>to escalating costs, high<br>interest rates and<br>uncertain metal prices.   | Crystal Lake Area |
| Fleck Resources Ltd.                 | 1986-87 | Completed geological<br>mapping and sampling,<br>relogged and assayed more<br>than 9144 m of historic drill<br>core and drilled 6 DDH.   | Crystal Lake Area |
| Great Lakes Nickel Corp.<br>Ltd.     | 2000    | Sampling of historical drill<br>core and block modelling<br>to develop a resource<br>estimate.   | Crystal Lake Area |
| Kennecott Canada<br>Exploration Inc. | 2007    | Staked, airborne<br>electromagnetic survey,<br>airborne magnetic survey.   | Crystal Lake Area |
| Rio Tinto Exploration<br>Canada Inc. | 2011    | Optioned the property<br>from Great Lakes Nickel in<br>November  | Crystal Lake Area |

| Rio Tinto Exploration<br>Canada Inc. | 2013-2014 | Re-assayed historic drill<br>holes, drilled 5 DDH<br>totalling 3170.03 m and<br>conducted downhole<br>geophysics.   | Crystal Lake Area                     |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---|---------------------------------------|
| Rio Tinto Exploration<br>Canada Inc. | 2015      | Completed 2 of 3 reported<br>holes along the Great Lakes<br>Nickel plunge trend.  | Crystal Lake Area                     |
| Sean O'Brien                         | 2018      | Lakehead University<br>Master's thesis on the<br>petrology of the Crystal<br>Lake Gabbro and the<br>Mount Mollie Dyke,<br>Midcontinent Rift,<br>Northwest Ontario | Crystal Lake and Mount<br>Mollie Area |



## OPERATIONAL CLAIM DETAILS

## MINING CLAIMS

| TENURE_NUM | AREA_HECTARES | TITLE_TY_1   | ISSUE_DATE             | CLAIM_DUE_             | HOLDER   |
|------------|---------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|--|
| 639535     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 2/25/2021              | 2/25/2023              | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 104607     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 104608     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 104609     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 108756     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 118559     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 122961     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 125472     | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 125473     | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 128099     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 127694     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 131292     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/ 6/ 20 23            | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 137462     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 142961     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 142962     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 156493     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 157720     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 163807     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 161399     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 167767     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 172290     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 172291     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 174536     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 177209     | 21.55         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 178919     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 181619     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 190566     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 198516     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 205837     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 208449     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 209056     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 209057     | 21.50         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) NO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC<br>(100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC  |
| 215577     | 21.55         |  | 4/10/2018              |                        | (100) NO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC<br>(100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC  |
|            | 21.50         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             |                        | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA ING   |
| 218833     |               | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               |  |
| 220485     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC<br>(100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC |
| 223095     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               |  |
| 228474     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 232744     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 243263     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 243264     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 245608     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 253674     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 253675     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 269465     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 274461     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 275699     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 278308     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 279075     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 279076     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 279077     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 28285Ø     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 290608     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 292774     | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 305445     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 312196     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 319662     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN(   |
| 319663     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN(   |
| 324277     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 324278     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN  |
| 326337     | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN  |
| 335735     | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN  |
| 338725     | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN(   |
| 338726     | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018              | 3/6/2023               | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 109190     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/28/2023              | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 109074     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/28/2023              | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 114018     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/28/2023              | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 133926     | 21.55         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/28/2023              | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN<br>(100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN(  |
|            | 21.59         |  |                        |                        |  |
| 140641     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018<br>4/10/2018 | 3/28/2023              | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN<br>(100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN   |
| 146595     |               | Single Cell Mining Claim                             |                        | 3/28/2023              |  |
| 165465     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/28/2023              | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 165466     | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/28/2023              | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC   |
| 167469     | 21.6<br>21.59 | Single Cell Mining Claim<br>Single Cell Mining Claim | 4/10/2018<br>4/10/2018 | 3/28/2023<br>3/28/2023 | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC<br>(100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA INC |
| 194742     |               |  |                        |                        |  |

| TENURE_NUM      | AREA_HECTARES | TITLE_TY_1   | ISSUE_DATE | CLAIM_DUE_ | HOLDER   |
|-----------------|---------------|--|------------|------------|--|
| 204745          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 205482          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 213289          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 214353          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 224839          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 234743          | 21.55         |  | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA<br>(100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA |
|                 |               | Single Cell Mining Claim                             |            |            |  |
| 234744          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 250033          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 252260          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 252261          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 264022          | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 263765          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
|                 |               |  |            |            |  |
| 263766          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CAN/                                     |
| 268712          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 271478          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CAN/                                     |
| 270744          | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 280745          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CAN/                                     |
| 299690          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CAN                                      |
| 299368          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CAN                                      |
|                 |               |  |            |            |  |
| 30 05 77        | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 309135          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CAN/                                     |
| 309136          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 315868          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 315869          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) BIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 318300          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
|                 |               |  |            | · · · ·    |  |
| 318564          | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 328635          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 328636          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 331454          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CAN/                                     |
| 332141          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 333210          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
|                 | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             |            |            |  |
| 330684          |               |  | 4/10/2018  | 3/28/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 503170          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CAN/                                     |
| 503171          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 503172          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CAN/                                     |
| 503173          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 503174          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 503175          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
|                 |               |  |            |            |  |
| 503176          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 503177          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 503178          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 5031 <b>7</b> 9 | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 503180          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 503181          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 503182          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
|                 |               |  |            |            |  |
| 503183          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 503184          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 503185          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 503186          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 503187          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 4/10/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 176272          | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018  | 6/4/2023   | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 199792          | 21.55         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 6/4/2023   | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
|                 |               |  |            |            |  |
| 249845          | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018  | 6/4/2023   | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 254413          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 6/4/2023   | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 268588          | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018  | 6/4/2023   | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 309103          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 6/4/2023   | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 310307          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 6/4/2023   | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 310308          | 21.55         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 6/4/2023   | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CAN                                      |
|                 |               |  |            |            |  |
| 107491          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 6/24/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 192161          | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018  | 6/24/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 314869          | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018  | 6/24/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 335736          | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 6/24/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 122207          | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018  | 7/14/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 104972          | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 9/18/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
|                 |               |  |            |            |  |
| 110051          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 9/18/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CAN/                                     |
| 119253          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 9/18/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CAN/                                     |
| 124539          | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 9/18/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 124540          | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 9/18/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CAN/                                     |
| 124541          | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 9/18/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 124542          | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             |            |            | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CAN                                      |
|                 |               |  | 4/10/2018  | 9/18/2023  |  |
| 128615          | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 9/18/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 136010          | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018  | 9/18/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
|                 |               |  | 4/10/2018  | 9/18/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |
| 139023          | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2010  | 5/20/2025  | (200) 110 11110 2010 110   |
|                 | 21.57 21.57   | Single Cell Mining Claim<br>Single Cell Mining Claim | 4/10/2018  | 9/18/2023  | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANA                                     |

| TENURE_NUM                         | AREA_HECTARES | TITLE_TY_1   | ISSUE_DATE             | CLAIM_DUE_                            | HOLDER                                  |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 152427                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 159615                             | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADAINC   |
| 181979                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 181980                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 191640                             | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 192101                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 211119                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 211120                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
|                                    |               |  |                        |                                       |   |
| 224503                             | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 229329                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 235869                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 239765                             | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 242016                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 248840                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
|                                    | 21.58         |  | 4/10/2018              |                                       | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADAINC   |
| 260509                             |               | Single Cell Mining Claim                             |                        | 9/18/2023                             |   |
| 280458                             | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 280459                             | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 291891                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 299132                             | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 299133                             | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
|                                    |               |  |                        |                                       |   |
| 304579                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADAINC   |
| 307079                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 307078                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 308689                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 308690                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 323833                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
|                                    |               |  |                        |                                       |   |
| 327715                             | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 32 <b>77</b> 16                    | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 335223                             | 21.57         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 335224                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 343456                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2023                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 126646                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             |                        |                                       | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
|                                    |               |  | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2024                             |   |
| 132227                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2024                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 213752                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2024                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 251665                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2024                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 263663                             | 21.58         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2024                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 2636 <b>7</b> 8                    | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 9/18/2024                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 344349                             | 21.6          |  | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
|                                    |               | Single Cell Mining Claim                             |                        | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 |   |
| 126647                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 135111                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 138105                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 138106                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 138126                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
|                                    |               |  |                        |                                       |   |
| 143621                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 155185                             | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 173319                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 171173                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 187788                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 187789                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              |                                       | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADAINC   |
|                                    |               |  |                        | 3/21/2025                             | - · ·                                   |
| 190635                             | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 190636                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 190118                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 207313                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 227913                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
|                                    |               |  |                        |                                       |   |
| 254480                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADAINC   |
| 266544                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 273298                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 294564                             | 21.59         | Boundary Cell Mining Claim                           | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 303150                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 303151                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
|                                    |               |  |                        |                                       |   |
| 306672                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 320499                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 322672                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 333 <b>7</b> 31                    | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 333732                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 3/21/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
|                                    |               |  |                        | i                                     |   |
| 340181                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 4/27/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADAINC   |
| 128672                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 4/27/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 128673                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 4/27/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 159685                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 4/27/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
|                                    |               |  |                        |                                       | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 162626                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 4/27/2025                             | · · ·                                   |
| 225063                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 4/27/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 245228                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 4/27/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 260422                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 4/27/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 269736                             | 21.59         | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 4/27/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
|                                    |               |  |                        |                                       |   |
| 308743                             | 21.6          | Single Cell Mining Claim                             | 4/10/2018              | 4/27/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADAINC   |
|                                    |               |  | AUTIO 2019             | 4/27/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |
| 320 <b>4</b> 86<br>26 <b>7</b> 876 | 21.6<br>21.59 | Single Cell Mining Claim<br>Single Cell Mining Claim | 4/10/2018<br>4/10/2018 | 9/18/2025                             | (100) RIO TINTO EXPLORATION CANADA IN C |

## MINING LEASES

| CLAIM NUM | AREA HECTARES | OWNER                             | EXPIRY_DATE |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| 109045    | 15.02         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2033-Feb-28 |
| 108872    | 15.6          | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2032-Jul-31 |
| 109049    | 16.11         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2033-Feb-28 |
| 108866    | 13.97         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2031-Mar-31 |
| 108870    | 7.24          | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2032-Sep-30 |
| 108871    | 7.01          | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2032-Sep-30 |
| 108298    | 14.72         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2029-Nov-30 |
| 108874    | 18.96         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2031-Mar-31 |
| 108867    | 14.01         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2031-Mar-31 |
| 108297    | 16.33         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2029-Nov-30 |
| 109044    | 14.88         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2033-Feb-28 |
| 109048    | 16.53         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2033-Feb-28 |
| 108300    | 17.64         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2029-Nov-30 |
| 108873    | 23.35         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2032-Jul-31 |
| 109046    | 10.68         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2033-Feb-28 |
| 108868    | 16.83         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2032-Sep-30 |
| 108875    | 12.66         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2031-Mar-31 |
| 109047    | 11.15         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2033-Feb-28 |
| 108869    | 4.79          | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2032-Sep-30 |
| 108294    | 66.24         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | Unknown     |
| 108301    | 63.76         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2029-Nov-30 |
| 108293    | 64.2          | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2029-Nov-30 |
| 108295    | 60.35         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2029-Nov-30 |
| 108296    | 32.1          | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | 2029-Nov-30 |
| 107289    | 272.81        | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | Unknown     |
| 107331    | 94.42         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | Unknown     |
| 108299    | 33.18         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. | Unknown     |

## MINING LAND PATENTS

| Tenure_Num | Area_Hectares | Owner                             |
|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| PAT-16406  | 32.38         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17417  | 64.75         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17418  | 64.75         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17420  | 64.75         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17421  | 64.75         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17422  | 64.75         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17423  | 64.75         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17424  | 127.07        | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17425  | 32.38         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17426  | 32.38         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17427  | 64.75         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17428  | 32.78         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17429  | 64.75         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17430  | 64.75         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17431  | 64.75         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17432  | 32.38         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-17433  | 64.75         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-29081  | 16.19         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-29082  | 16.19         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-29083  | 16.19         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-29084  | 16.19         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-29085  | 16.19         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-50924  | 64.75         | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |
| PAT-50925  | 1.92          | Rio Tinto Exploration Canada Inc. |

## 4. REGIONAL GEOLOGY

The following is a summary of the Regional Geology of the Midcontinent Rift from O'Brien, 2018.

The western Lake Superior region has had a long geological history recorded in a variety of rock types. These include Archean granites, greenstones, and gneisses of the Superior Province, Paleoproterozoic sedimentary rocks of the Animikie Basin, Mesoproterozoic red-bed sedimentary rocks of the Sibley Group, younger Mesoproterozoic sedimentary, volcanic, and intrusive rocks of the Midcontinent Rift (MCR), and Quaternary glacial deposits. The key geologic terranes specifically related to the Crystal Lake Gabbro (CLG) are the Superior Province, the Animikie Basin, and the MCR. The main geological attributes of these terranes in the western Lake Superior area are described below.

#### Superior Province

The underlying crust of the MCR is largely the Archean basement of the Superior Province. The Superior Province was developed by the amalgamation of distinct protocontinental and oceanic terranes, that ranged in age between 3.7 and 2.65 Ga, during the accretionary Kenoran Orogeny occurring between 2.72 to 2.68 Ga (Card and Ciesielski, 1986; Percival et al., 2006). The Superior Province is comprised of a series of east-trending belts that are composed of granite-greenstone, metasedimentary, plutonic, and high-grade gneisses and that have been metamorphosed to greenschist-granulite facies (Card and Ciesielski, 1986; Card, 1990). The belts have been subdivided into multiple subprovinces or terranes based on their lithologic, metamorphic, geochemical, isotopic, geochronologic and geophysical characteristics (Card and Ciesielski, 1986; Stott et al., 2010) (Figure 3).

The Wawa subprovince underlies the section of the MCR that hosts the CLG. The Wawa subprovince is the western portion of the Wawa-Abitibi terrane with the Abitibi subprovince comprising the eastern portion, separated by the Kapuskasing structural zone (Stott et al., 2010). The Wawa subprovince is dominantly comprised of large masses of granitoid plutons with isolated arcuate to linear greenstone belts comprising 20 to 30% of the subprovince (Williams et al., 1990).

#### Animikie Basin

Paleoproterozoic sedimentary rocks of the Animikie Group, which extends through Ontario, Minnesota, Wisconsin, and Michigan, were deposited on Archean crust in a continental shelf/back arc basin about 1.85 Ga (Johnston et al., 2006) (Figure 4). The area of the Animikie Basin intruded by the CLG and Mount Mollie Dyke (MMD) is termed the Logan Basin. The Animikie Group contains three conformable sedimentary formations: a basal conglomerate/quartzite unit, a chemically precipitated iron formation, and a shale/greywacke formation (Hemming et al., 1995; Fralick et al.,

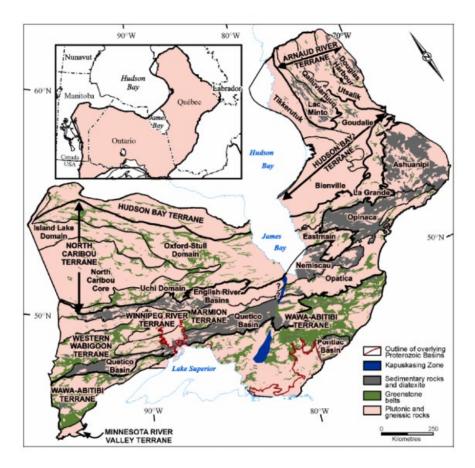


Figure 3: Map of the Archean Superior Province from Stott et al. (2010).

2002; Johnston et al., 2006). The MCR separated the basin into two segments located in Ontario-Minnesota and Wisconsin-Michigan. Local naming of the stratigraphy has occurred over a century of research, although each segment shares similar characteristics and can be correlated with each other; the basal conglomerate/quartzite is known as the Mahnomen, Pokegama, and Kakabeka Formations, the iron formation is known as Trommald, Biwabik and Gunflint Formations, and the shale/grainstone is known as Thompson, Virginia, and Rove Formation (Hemming et al., 1995: Ojakangas et al., 2001). For simplicity Kakabeka, Gunflint, and Rove will be used for the remainder of this document as these are the names most widely used in the study area.

Development of a passive margin between two land masses on the present southern edge of the Superior Province, was associated with rift development at ~2450 Ma (Johnston et al., 2006). The formation of the passive margin is thought to have occurred in three stages, an intrarift stage, a rift stage, and a post breakup stage (Southwick and Morey, 1991; Ojakangas et al., 2001). Two models have been proposed to explain how the Animikie Basin was formed. One model, outlined in Hoffman (1987), Morey and Southwick (1995), and Ojakangas et al. (2001) suggested that, after initial continental rifting, further development led to the creation of a sea-floor which eventually

closed as a result of northward subduction and creation of an island arc. This was followed by southward subduction and creation of a volcanic arc, known as the Wisconsin Magmatic Terrane. Eventually complete closure of the ocean occurred with an arc-continent collision.

Due to the collision, a foredeep was created in response to the loading during the Penokean Orogeny, in which the Animikie Group was deposited (Ojakangas et al., 2001). During the evolution of the foredeep there were changes in water depth creating the three formations of the Animikie group; a tidal flat environment where quartzite of the Kakabeka group formed, a shallow water environment where the Gunflint iron formation precipitated and finally to deep-water environment where the turbidites of the Rove Formation formed. The second model, outlined in Bond et al. (1988) for the Cenozoic Aleutian Basin formation and later expanded upon by Pufahl and Fralick (1995), Hemming et al. (1995) and Pufahl et al. (2000), suggests that the Animikie Basin evolved in a back-arc basin which formed as a result of extension created by a northward subduction zone during the sea-floor closure. The back-arc basin was subsequently destroyed by initiation of a fold and thrust belt being formed due to a change in the direction of plate convergence.

#### Animikie Group in the Logan Basin

#### **Gunflint Formation**

The Gunflint Formation hosts one of the most diverse Precambrian fossil communities in the world, including stromatolites with cellular level preservation (Fralick et al., 2002). This formation is 120 to 185 m thick and dips 5 degrees to the south (Goodwin, 1956). Fining and coarsening upward successions found in the formation suggests that there were transgressive and regressive events during deposition (Fralick and Barrett, 1995). The environment during formation was an open and wave dominated shelf where water depth did not exceed 10 m (Pufahl and Fralick, 2004). The chemically precipitated rocks are thought to have formed by the introduction of iron-rich anoxic bottoms to the oxygenated shelf waters (Pufahl and Fralick, 2004). The Gunflint Formation has been divided into a lower member comprised of stromatolite bioherms, chert-carbonate, grainstones and chemical mud layers and a similar upper member that also contains shales and volcanic ash layers (Fralick et al., 2002). One of the ash layers has an age determined to be 1878 ±1.3 Ma, which is believed to be the age of deposition (Fralick et al., 2002). The upper most portion of the Gunflint Formation contains agate and pyrite veins and vugs, which suggests that after deposition, during the Penokean Orogen (1860 to 1835 Ma) it was subaerially exposed and altered (Johnston et al., 2006). Also, during this hiatus in deposition, an ejecta layer was deposited from the Sudbury Impact which took place 1850 ±1 Ma (Krogh et al., 1984).

#### **Rove Formation**

Overlying the Gunflint, a sharp contact defines the bottom of the Rove Formation. The basal section of the Rove Formation consists of black carbonaceous shale with interbedded siltstone and very fine-grained sandstone, with friable tuffaceous layers (Maric and Fralick, 2005). Starting at around 5 m above the basal contact the siltstone and sandstone interlayers become less abundant and are

followed by 100 to 150 m of black fissile shale (Maric and Fralick, 2005). This is overlain by a gradational contact to a sequence of over 100 stacked coarsening upward parasequences of a sandstone-shale unit of up to 350 m thickness (Maric and Fralick, 2005). The water depth for these successions is estimated to have been 100 to 200 m (Johnston et al., 2006). The uppermost unit consists of a black shale with wave and current rippled sandstones (Maric and Fralick, 2005). This unit also contains fine-grained and finely dispersed pyrite, suggesting formation in anoxic bottom waters with persistent sulphidic conditions and unrestricted access to open ocean waters (Poulton et al., 2004). The age of deposition was determined by zircons found in the basal and upper units of the Rove Formation that yielded ages of 1835 Ma and 1780 Ma (Heaman, 2005; Addison et al., 2005).

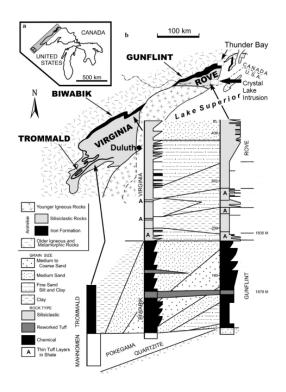


Figure 4: Location, geology and generalized stratigraphy of the Animikie Group. From O'Brien, 2018. Modified from Johnston et al. (2006).

#### Midcontinent Rift

The Midcontinent Rift (MCR) extends approximately 2500 km from the Grenville front through northwestern Ontario to Kansas (Davis and Green, 1997). It is estimated to contain 1,300,000 km<sup>3</sup> of volcanic and intrusive rocks, although it is difficult to determine an accurate estimate due to loss to erosion, sills, dykes, intrusions still at depth, and magma that has been underplated (Hutchinson et al., 1990; Heaman et al., 2007). The evolution of the MCR started with a broad depression that has a correlated fluvial sequence ~100 m thick at the base of the supracrustal sequence (Ojakangas and Dickas, 2002). Extensive volcanism began around 1100 Ma over a broad area but was ultimately

focused into a central graben with approximately 25 km of basalt and lesser rhyolite fill (Cannon, 1992). Around 1086 Ma, extension and volcanism waned and the rift transitioned into a protracted period of subsidence and creation of a sedimentary basin, which was filled by ~8 km of post-rift sediments (Heaman et al., 2007).

The MCR formed from ~1115 to 1084 Ma, with the majority of the igneous activity occurring in two pulses from ~1115 to 1105 Ma and ~1100 to 1094 Ma (Heaman et al., 2007; Vervoort et al., 2007). A plume model has been suggested and is generally regarded as the most likely scenario for causing the rift, due to the amount and volume of magmatic activity, as well as the isotopic and chemical character of the associated rocks (Hutchinson et al., 1990; Nicholson and Shirey, 1990; Shirey et al., 1994; Nicholson et al., 1997; Shirey, 1997). There are also suggestions that there are some inconsistencies when comparing the MCR to other large igneous provinces (LIPs), largely due to the longer than normal time span of magmatism and lack of an associated radiating dyke swarm (Hollings and Heggie, 2014).

Along the length of the MCR there are a variety of pre-rift rocks into which the intrusions were emplaced. These crustal rocks range in age from 3.6 to 1.5 Ga, with the most voluminous intrusions in Ontario emplaced in the 2.7 Ga crust of the late Archean (Van Schmus, 1992). Hypabyssal rocks dominate the Ontario portion of the MCR related intrusions (Hollings et al., 2010). These intrusions, dykes, and sills are found from the Lake Nipigon area to the Ontario-Minnesota border (Figure 5). These rocks are part of the proposed Logan Igneous Suite and subdivided into two informal groups; the Logan sills south of Thunder Bay and Nipigon sills north of Thunder Bay (Hollings et al., 2007a). Logan sills and Nipigon sills have a uniform paleomagnetic signature but are geochemically distinct from each other (Hollings et al., 2010 and references therein).

#### MCR Intrusions in the Logan Basin

#### Logan Sills

The 70 km x 30 km area of the rugged terrane of mesas and ridges towering above flat lying valleys, between Thunder Bay and the Ontario-Minnesota border, was termed the Logan Basin by North (2000). The first published geological map and rock descriptions of the area is that of T. L. Tanton (1931, 1935, and 1936). Further mapping and descriptions of the area was undertaken by Pye and Fenwick (1965), Geul (1970, 1973), and Smith and Sutcliffe (1987, 1989). Whereas the Nipigon sills and intrusions are underlain by the English River, Wabigoon, and Quetico subprovinces of the Superior Province, the Logan Basin is underlain by the Wawa subprovince.

Logan sills were originally classified with the Nipigon Sills based on a similar paleomagnetic signature, but more recently a geochemical difference between the sills north and south of Thunder Bay, has resulted in them being subdivided into two populations (Hollings et al., 2010 and references therein). Sills in the Logan Basin area have higher TiO2 and more depleted heavy rare

earth elements (HREE) than the Nipigon Sills (Hollings et al., 2007a). The sills are mainly composed of equigranular tholeiitic diabase with chill zones at the contact with the sedimentary rocks of the Animikie Group. From the contact the sills grade upward to fine-grained ophitic diabase, mediumgrained megacrystic plagioclase phyric diabase, and an iron-rich diabase which is usually found at surface (Smith and Sutcliffe, 1987). Bulk compositions of the sills are equivalent to an iron-rich quartz tholeiite basalt (Hollings et al., 2010). Thicker sills in the area may contain coarse grained gabbro with granophyre in the interior of the sills (Hollings et al., 2010). The flat lying Rove Formation, into which most of the sills are emplaced, is the main control on the thickness and morphology, often capping mesas and cuestas in the area (Cundari, 2012). Heaman et al. (2007) determined a U-Pb baddeleyite age of 1114.7  $\pm 1.1$  Ma for a Logan Sill within the basin.

#### Logan Basin Dykes

Three dyke suites have been recognized in the Logan basin; the Pigeon River dykes, Cloud River dykes, and the Mount Mollie Dyke (MMD), they are classified mainly by their orientation and age (Cundari, 2012).

Pigeon River dykes trend east-northeast to northeast, dip steeply to the southeast, and are the most abundant in the area. These dykes are thought to have followed preexisting normal faults, as suggested by warping of the Rove Formation on the southern sides of the dykes and slickensides on some contacts that suggests further reactivation of the faults (Smith and Sutcliffe, 1989). The observed contacts of the dykes and Rove Formation are either < 5 cm aphanitic to fine-grained diabase chill zones or 0.5 m to 1 m thick gradational contacts of fine- to medium-grained diorite containing xenoliths of Rove Formation (Smith and Sutcliffe, 1989). Most commonly the rocks are fine- to medium-grained ophitic diabase with oikocrystic clinopyroxene and glomeroporphyritic plagioclase, with a typical mineral assemblage of 60% plagioclase, 20% augite  $\pm$ hypersthene, up to 15% olivine and up to 5% magnetite, and trace ilmeno-magnetite and sulphides (Geul 1973; Smith and Sutcliffe, 1989). The Pigeon River dykes range in thickness from an average of 50 m to 70 m and up to 150 m, and extend for up to 15 km. Two U-Pb baddeleyite ages have been determined for the Pigeon River dykes 1141  $\pm$ 20 Ma and 1078  $\pm$ 4 Ma (Heaman et al., 2007).

Cloud River dykes trend northwest and consist mainly of plagioclase-phyric quartz diabase with a U-Pb baddeleyite age of 1109.3 ±4.2 Ma (Hollings et al., 2010). Inconsistent and contradicting paleomagnetic signatures have also been reported for the Cloud River dykes with Piispa et al. (2011) reporting a N polarity and Hollings et al. (2010) reporting a R polarity, where the N polarity is more likely due to a higher sample size.

Extending east from the Crystal Lake Gabbro (CLG) lies the 35 km long 60 to 350 m wide MMD which dips between near vertically to 35° North (Geul, 1973). The MMD extends into a series of islands in Lake Superior where it shows a northeast trend compared to the east trend on the mainland. The MMD is a composite dyke with a variety of rock types and textures. Variations in

modal mineralogy result in rock types ranging from olivine gabbro to gabbro to hornblende diorite to granophyre. Grain size within the dyke varies from fine to coarse-grained to locally pegmatitic patches. Though typically massive, locally the gabbros display foliation and modal layering (Smith and Sutcliffe, 1989). With increasing quartz and hornblende in the core of the dyke, the gabbro grades into a fine- to coarse-grained diorite with either gradational or sharp contacts with a fine- to medium-grained granophyre (Smith and Sutcliffe, 1989). Smith and Sutcliffe (1989) also note textural evidence for magma mixing of mafic and felsic magmas as noted by apophyses and net veining of granophyre within the diorite and gabbro.

Geul (1970, 1973) and Cundari (2012) have mapped this area to determine relationships between the dyke sets. Based on the cross-cutting relationships as well as textural similarities found in outcrop, Cundari (2012) proposed that the emplacement sequence of the dykes was likely Pigeon River followed by Cloud River and lastly Mount Mollie. Recent geochronological, geochemical, and paleomagnetic studies have attempted to understand the evolution of the dyke sets (Hollings et al., 2007a, 2010, 2012; Heaman et al., 2007; Piispa et al., 2011), though contradictions in geochronology and paleomagnetism still exist.

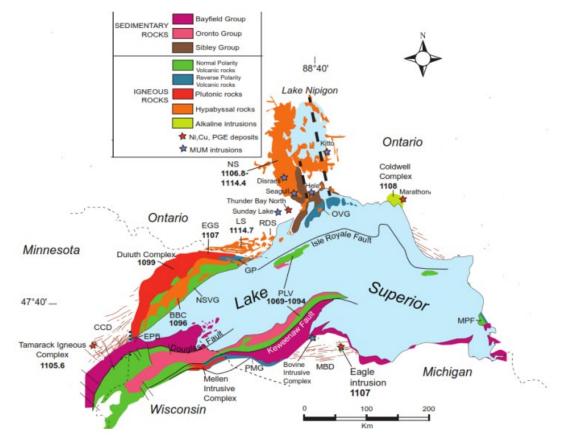


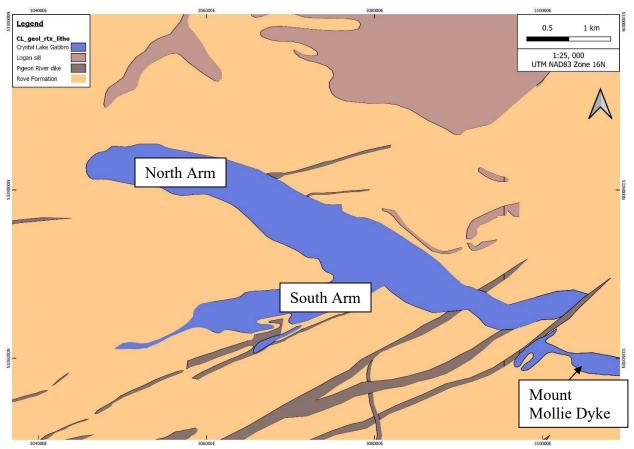
Figure 5: Generalized map of MCR related rocks from O'Brien, 2018. Modified from Paces and Miller (1993) and Miller (pers. comm.) Abbreviations: EGS- Early Gabbro Series; BBC-Beaver Bay Complex; NSVG-North Shore Volcanic Group; GP-Grand Portage volcanics; EPB- Ely's Peak Basalts

#### Crystal Lake Gabbro

The CLG is Y-shaped in plan view with a 5 km long northern limb trending east and a 2.75 km long southern arm trending east northeast (Figure 6). Based upon layering, foliation, and surface geometry it is thought to be a tilted canoe shaped body which plunges 15 to 20°, opening to the western end of the intrusion (Smith and Sutcliffe, 1989; Cogulu, 1993a).

Based on field observations of the western portion of the northern limb of the CLG, the intrusion has been subdivided into four zones: Basal, Lower, Middle, and Upper. The base of the intrusion consists of a <7 m thick chilled zone of aphanitic to fine-grained gabbro, with partial assimilated xenoliths of the Rove Formation and oval inclusions of Pigeon River Dyke (Smith and Sutcliffe, 1989). The Lower Zone reaches a maximum thickness of 50 m. The lower part of the zone consists of medium- to coarse-grained gabbro with patches and blocks of pegmatitic gabbro and leucotrocolite as well as disseminated sulphides (Smith and Sutcliffe, 1989). The upper portion of the Lower Zone consists of coarse-grained to pegmatitic leucogabbro and leucotroctolite with elliptical-shaped segregations rich in disseminated chromite that elongate parallel to layering (Smith and Sutcliffe, 1989). The Middle Zone is 30 m thick and defined by distinct phase layering of anorthosite, olivine leucogabbro, chromite rich anorthosite and melanocratic olivine gabbro. The Upper Zone is 80 m thick, defined by the disappearance of chromite rich layers and consists of coarse-grained olivine gabbro with an overlying medium-grained troctolite (Smith and Sutcliffe, 1989).

Cogulu (1993a) reported a great diversity in the chrome spinels regarding composition, reflecting a complex history of crystallization and reequilibration during post cumulus reactions. Observed textures suggest that the chrome spinels were the first mineral to crystallize, as a result of magma mixing during influxes of new magma (Cogulu, 1993a). Cogulu (1993b) describes two sulphide populations, both consisting of pyrrhotite, chalcopyrite, cubanite, and pentlandite. The first sulphide population forms massive and disseminated ore and is found in the Basal and Lower Zones and the second population is found in the Middle Zone and forms low grade disseminated sulphides (Cogulu, 1993b). The Se/S ratios and sulphur isotopes suggest that assimilation and devolatilization of the sulphidic Rove Formation was the principal source of Cu-Ni mineralization, which was generated from a segregation of a Fe-Ni rich monosulphide solid solution (mss) and later, through fractional crystallization, a Cu rich intermediate solid solution (iss; Cogulu, 1993b; Thomas, 2015).



*Figure 6: Illustration of the Crystal Lake Gabbro and surrounding geology.* 

# 5. 2021-2022 BOREHOLE AND FIXED LOOP EM SURVEY PROGRAM Sampling Procedures & QA/QC

Refer to Appendix B for the Discovery International Geophysics logistics report which outlines the sampling procedures and QA/QC undertaken on the Crystal Lake Project.

### **Results: BHTEM Survey**

Duffy Lake Holdings completed a diligent review of existing borehole data prior to deploying the BHTEM survey crew. The company had compiled a historic drill hole database with data from over 400 historic boreholes completed on the property. Between June 24<sup>th</sup> and July 7<sup>th</sup> Discovery International Geophysics located and dummy surveyed holes of interest on the property. This information allowed Duffy Lake to choose four holes that underwent BHTEM surveying. Hole information is presented in Table 2 below. Cross sections and a plan map for the surveyed holes are presented in Appendix A.

Holes were surveyed using three loop configurations as described in Appendix B. Hole surveying took place between December 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2021 and January 10<sup>th</sup>, 2022

| BHID       | Easting  | Northing  | Elevation | Depth    |
|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| CRLK-141   | 306191.4 | 5328283.7 | 444.02m   | 730m     |
| CRLK-TB-06 | 307415.6 | 5326999   | 476.16m   | 897.4m   |
| CRLK-TB-14 | 306707.1 | 5327839.7 | 420.06m   | 1158.85m |
| CRLK-TB-19 | 307342.3 | 5326673.4 | 458.70m   | 788.52m  |

Table 2: Borehole information for surveyed holes

The BHTEM survey detected multiple late-time conductive responses. The most significant conductors were observed in CRLK-141 at 700m depth, and in CRLK-TB-06 at 790m. Both of these responses are visible in surveys with transmitter loops located around and off-axis from each borehole, and persist well into the late time, with signal in the on-axis component persisting after 800ms. The other two boreholes, CRLK-TB-14 and CRLK-TB-19 exhibit broad early-mid responses consistent moderately conductive sedimentary formations found in the area.

### **Results: FLTEM Survey**

The FLTEM survey was carried out between November 15<sup>th</sup>, 2021 and February 15<sup>th</sup>, 2022. A total of 487 survey stations were collected across 39 lines (Figure 7). Lines were oriented at 200 degrees and spaced at 150m. Station spacings were at 75m.

The FLTEM survey identified seven discrete late-time conductors, with significant signal present even in the latest time gate (>880ms second after turn-off). Two of these conductors appear to be co-located with the south arm of the intrusion while the remaining five appear to be located outboard of the Crystal Lake Gabbro. The most mundane explanation for these anomalies is local thickening of moderately-conductive sulfidic and carbonaceous Rove Formation sediments. The two conductors coincident with the Crystal Lake Gabbro are more consistent with a model of magmatic sulfide ore formation and could correspond to lenses of massive or semi-massive sulfide at the base of the intrusion. 3D inversion and modeling will be conducted to further develop these hypotheses, which will need to be confirmed or falsified with further drilling.

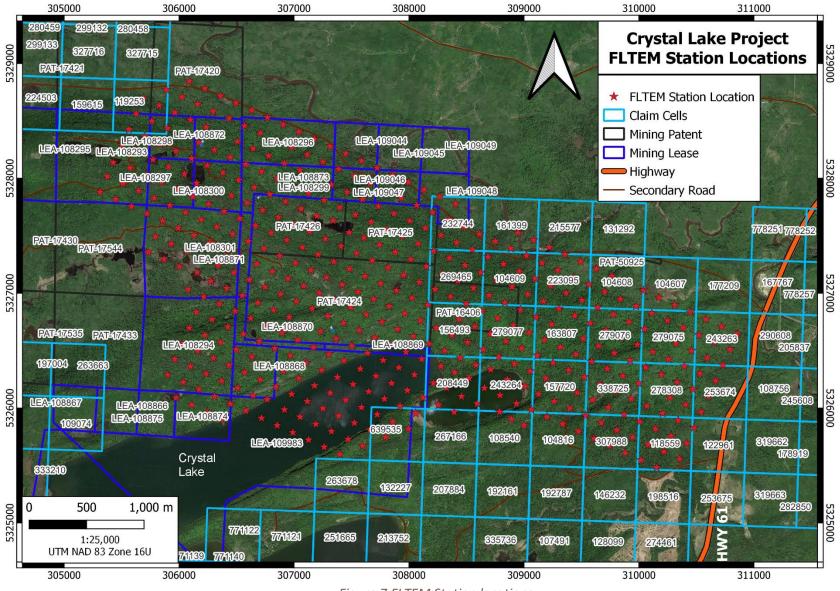


Figure 7:FLTEM Station locations

# 6. CONCLUSIONS

Both the FTEM and BHEM surveys completed at Crystal Lake produced EM responses warranting further investigation. Duffy Lake will complete 3D inversion modelling on these responses using their proprietary stochastic inversion methods to glean any responses that could be related to magmatic sulfide mineralization. Any targets that fall into this category will be considered for drill targeting in future programs.

## 7. STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES

| Item                             | Invoice Number | Unit        | Cost         |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
| Borehole search Mob-Demob        | 2021046        | Flat Rate   | \$8,300.00   |
| DDH Search                       | 2021090        | 3250/day    | \$35,750.00  |
| FLTEM Mob-Demob                  | 2021093        | Flat Rate   | \$14,050.00  |
| BHTEM Mob-Demob                  | 2021093        | Flat Rate   | \$14,050.00  |
| FLTEM Surveying                  | 2021097        | 995/Station | \$148,255.00 |
| Loop Deployment FLTEM            | 2021097        | 4500/day    | \$5,850.00   |
| Processing FLTEM                 | 2021097        | 250/day     | \$2,750.00   |
| Helicopter Loop Deployment BHTEM | 2021097        | Flat Rate   | \$9,676.00   |
| Helicopter Loop Deployment FLTEM | 2021097        | Flat Rate   | \$9,676.00   |
| FLTEM Surveying                  | 2021100        | 995/Station | \$120,395.00 |
| BHTEM Surveying                  | 2021100        | 4750/day    | \$40,375.00  |
| Processing FLTEM                 | 2021100        | 250/day     | \$1,625.00   |
| Processing BHTEM                 | 2021100        | 250/day     | \$1,625.00   |
| Loop Retrieval FLTEM             | 2021100        | 4500/day    | \$2,250.00   |
| Loop Retrieval BHTEM             | 2021100        | 4500/day    | \$2,250.00   |
| FLTEM Surveying                  | 2022002        | 995/Station | \$21,890.00  |
| BHTEM Surveying                  | 2022002        | 4750/day    | \$90,250.00  |
| Processing FLTEM                 | 2022002        | 250/day     | \$2,750.00   |
| Processing BHTEM                 | 2022002        | 250/day     | \$2,750.00   |
| Loop FLTEM                       | 2022002        | 4500/day    | \$4,500.00   |
| Loop BHTEM                       | 2022002        | 4500/day    | \$4,500.00   |
| FLTEM Surveying                  | 2022018        | 995/station | \$242,780.00 |
| BHTEM Surveying                  | 2022018        | 4750/day    | \$19,000.00  |
| Processing FLTEM                 | 2022018        | 250/day     | \$3,000.00   |
| Processing BHTEM                 | 2022018        | 250/day     | \$3,000.00   |
| Snowplowing                      | 12423          | Flat Rate   | \$2,500.00   |
| Snowplowing                      | 12502          | Flat Rate   | \$2,500.00   |
| Snowplowing                      | 12522          | Flat Rate   | \$2,500.00   |
| Snowplowing                      | 12638          | Flat Rate   | \$2,500.00   |
| Gyro                             | 78277          | Flat Rate   | \$9,925.00   |
|                                  |                | Total       | \$831,222.00 |

|          | <b>BHTEM Total Costs</b> | <b>FLTEM Total Costs</b> | Split Costs |
|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Subtotal | \$241,451.00             | \$579,771.00             | \$10,000.00 |
| Total    | \$246,451.00             | \$584,771.00             |             |

Table 8:Expenditure Summary for the Crystal Lake BHEM and FLTEM geophysical program

| Hole ID    | ClaimID    | Depth | Proportion | Proportion of Costs |
|------------|------------|-------|------------|---------------------|
| CRLK-141   | LEA-108872 | 730   | 20.42%     | \$50,324            |
| CRLK-TB-06 | PAT-17424  | 898   | 25.12%     | \$61,906            |
| CRLK-TB-14 | PAT-17426  | 1159  | 32.42%     | \$79,898            |
| CRLK-TB-19 | PAT-17424  | 788   | 22.04%     | \$54,323            |
|            | Total      | 3575  | 100.00%    | \$246,451           |

Figure 9: Assessment credit allocation for the BHEM survey

| Cell ID    | FLTEM Stations | Proportion | Cost Proportion          |
|------------|----------------|------------|--------------------------|
| PAT-17424  | 54             |            | \$64,974.56              |
| PAT-17426  | 18             | 3.70%      | \$21,658.19              |
| PAT-17425  | 17             | 3.50%      | \$20,454.95              |
| PAT-16406  | 13             | 2.67%      | \$15,642.02              |
| PAT-17420  | 11             | 2.26%      | \$13,235.56              |
| LEA-109983 | 51             | 10.49%     | \$61,364.86              |
| LEA-108301 | 26             | 5.35%      | \$31,284.05              |
| LEA-108294 | 19             | 3.91%      | \$22,861.42              |
| LEA-108293 | 13             | 2.67%      | \$15,642.02              |
| LEA-108296 | 13             | 2.67%      | \$15,642.02              |
| LEA-108873 | 11             | 2.26%      | \$13,235.56              |
| LEA-108868 | 8              | 1.65%      | \$9,625.86               |
| LEA-108297 | 8              | 1.65%      | \$9,625.86               |
| LEA-108297 | 7              | 1.44%      | \$9,025.80               |
| LEA-108298 | 7              | 1.44%      | \$8,422.63               |
|            | 6              |            |                          |
| LEA-108872 | 6              | 1.23%      | \$7,219.40<br>\$7,219.40 |
| LEA-108874 | 5              | 1.23%      | \$7,219.40               |
| LEA-109047 | 5              | 1.03%      | \$6,016.16               |
| LEA-109046 |                | 1.03%      | \$6,016.16               |
| LEA-109048 | 4              | 0.82%      | \$4,812.93               |
| LEA-108871 | 3              | 0.62%      | \$3,609.70               |
| LEA-108870 | 3              | 0.62%      | \$3,609.70               |
| LEA-109044 | 2              | 0.41%      | \$2,406.47               |
| LEA-108869 | 2              | 0.41%      | \$2,406.47               |
| LEA-109045 | 1              | 0.21%      | \$1,203.23               |
| 104607     | 3              | 0.62%      | \$3,609.70               |
| 104608     | 7              | 1.44%      | \$8,422.63               |
| 104609     | 7              | 1.44%      | \$8,422.63               |
| 118559     | 10             | 2.06%      | \$12,032.33              |
| 119253     | 1              | 0.21%      | \$1,203.23               |
| 122207     | 3              | 0.62%      | \$3,609.70               |
| 122961     | 1              | 0.21%      | \$1,203.23               |
| 156493     | 4              | 0.82%      | \$4,812.93               |
| 157720     | 9              | 1.85%      | \$10,829.09              |
| 161399     | 4              | 0.82%      | \$4,812.93               |
| 163807     | 10             | 2.06%      | \$12,032.33              |
| 208449     | 11             | 2.26%      | \$13,235.56              |
| 215577     | 1              | 0.21%      | \$1,203.23               |
| 223095     | 10             | 2.06%      | \$12,032.33              |
| 232744     | 5              | 1.03%      | \$6,016.16               |
| 243263     | 8              | 1.65%      | \$9,625.86               |
| 243264     | 9              | 1.85%      | \$10,829.09              |
| 253674     | 4              | 0.82%      | \$4,812.93               |
| 269465     | 5              | 1.03%      | \$6,016.16               |
| 278308     | 10             | 2.06%      | \$12,032.33              |
| 279075     | 10             | 2.06%      | \$12,032.33              |
| 279076     | 9              | 1.85%      | \$10,829.09              |
| 279077     | 7              | 1.44%      | \$8,422.63               |
| 326337     | 6              | 1.23%      | \$7,219.40               |
| 338725     | 10             | 2.06%      | \$12,032.33              |
| 338726     | 4              | 0.82%      | \$4,812.93               |
| 639535     | 5              | 1.03%      | \$6,016.16               |
| Total      | 486            | 100.00%    | \$584,771.00             |
| ļ          |                |            |                          |

Figure 10: Assessment credit allocation for the FLTEM survey

## 8. SIGNATURES

I, Steven D. Flank, of the City of Thunder Bay, in the Province of Ontario, do hereby certify that:

- 1. I am the President and Principal Geoscientist of Bayside Geoscience Inc., a geological consulting company based in Thunder Bay, Ontario.
- 2. I am a member in good standing with the Association of Professional Geoscientists of Ontario (#2695), residing at 124 Sherwood Drive, Thunder Bay, Ontario, P7B 6L1.
- 3. I attained an H.BSc. in Geology from Lakehead University in Thunder Bay, Ontario (2011) and an M.Sc. in Mineral Exploration from Laurentian University in Sudbury, Ontario (2017).
- 4. I have worked as an exploration geologist for over 11 years focusing on project generation and early-stage gold projects including shear zone hosted lode gold and intrusion related disseminated gold deposits and intrusion related Ni-Cu-PGE deposits.
- 5. I have personally reviewed all technical elements of the 2021-2022 Borehole and Fixed Loop TEM Survey and am the signing author of this report.

Dated

February 27, 2023

Thunder Bay, Ontario, Canada

Sten Hart

Steven D. Flank, M.Sc., P.Geo.

## 9. REFERENCES

Addison, W.D., Brumpton, G.R., Vallini, D.A., McNaughton, N.J., Davis, D.W., Kissin, S.A., Fralick, P.W. and Hammond, A.L. (2005) Discovery of distal ejecta from the 1850 Ma Sudbury impact event. Geology 33, 193-196.

Bond, G. C., Lewis, S. D., Taber, J., Steckler, M. S. and Kominz, M. A. (1988) Evidence for formation of a flexural backarc basin by compression and crustal thickening in the central Alaska Peninsula. Geology 16, 1147-1150.

Cannon, W.F. (1992) The Midcontinent rift in the Lake Superior region with emphasis on its geodynamic evolution. Tectonophysics 213, 41-48.

Card, K. and Ciesielski, A. (1986) Subdivisions of the Superior Province of the Canadian shield. Geoscience Canada 13, 5-13.

Card, K. (1990) A review of the Superior Province of the Canadian Shield, a product of Archean accretion. Precambrian Research 48, 99-156.

Cogulu, E. (1993a) Factors controlling postcumulus compositional changes of chromespinels in the Crystal Lake intrusion, Thunder Bay, Ontario. Geological Survey of Canada, Open File 2748, 28.

Cogulu, E. (1993b) Mineralogy and chemical variations of sulphides from the Crystal Lake intrusion, Thunder Bay, Ontario. Geological Survey of Canada, Open File 2749, 21.

Cundari, R. (2012) Geology and geochemistry of Midcontinent Rift-related igneous rocks; unpublished M. Sc thesis, Lakehead University, Thunder Bay, Ontario, 153p.

Davis, D. and Green, J. (1997) Geochronology of the North American Midcontinent rift in western Lake Superior and implications for its geodynamic evolution. Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences 34, 476-488.

Fralick, P.W. and Barrett, T.J. (1995). Depositional controls on iron formATion association in Canada. Sedimentary facies analysis. International Association of Sedimentologists, Special Publication No. 22, 35-39.

Fralick, P., Davis, D.W. and Kissin, S.A. (2002) The age of the Gunflint Formation, Ontario, Canada: single zircon U–Pb age determinations from reworked volcanic ash. Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences 39, 1085-1091.

Geul, J. (1970) Devon and Pardee townships and the Stuart location. Ontario DEPARTMENT of Mines. Geological Report 87, 31-41.

Geul, J. (1973) Geology of Crooks Township, Jarvis and Prince Locations, and Off-shore Islands, District of Thunder Bay. Ontario Department of Mines Geological Report 102, 46.

Goodwin, A.M. (1956) Facies relations in the Gunflint iron formation [Ontario]. Economic Geology 51, 565-595.

Heaman, L., Easton, R., Hart, T., MacDonald, C., Fralick, P. and Hollings, P. (2005) Proterozoic history of the Lake Nipigon area, Ontario: constraints from U–Pb zircon and baddeleyite dating, Ontario Exploration and Geoscience Symposium, Abstract 162 Volume. Ontario Prospectors Association and Northern Ontario Heritage Fund, Toronto, 12-14.

Heaman, L., Easton, R., Hart, T., Hollings, P., MacDonald, C. and Smyk, M. (2007) Further refinement to the timing of Mesoproterozoic magmatism, Lake Nipigon region, Ontario. Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences 44, 1055-1086.

Hemming, S., McLennan, S. and Hanson, G. (1995) Geochemical and Nd/Pb isotopic evidence for the provenance of the Early Proterozoic Virginia Formation, Minnesota. Implications for the tectonic setting of the Animikie Basin. The Journal of Geology 103, 147-168.

Hoffman, P.F. (1987) Early Proterozoic Foredeeps, Foredeep Magmatism, and Superior-Type Iron-Formations of the Canadian Shield. Proterozic Lithospheric Evolution, 85-98.

Halls, H. and Pesonen, L. (1982) Paleomagnetism of Keweenawan rocks. Geology and tectonics of the Lake Superior Basin. Geological Society of America, Memoir 156, 165-171.

Hollings, P., Hart, T., Richardson, A. and MacDonald, C.A. (2007a) Geochemistry of the Mesoproterozoic intrusive rocks of the Nipigon Embayment, northwestern Ontario: evaluating the earliest phases of rift development. Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences 44, 1087-1110.

Hollings, P., Smyk, M., Heaman, L.M. and Halls, H. (2010) The geochemistry, geochronology and paleomagnetism of dikes and sills associated with the Mesoproterozoic Midcontinent Rift near Thunder Bay, Ontario, Canada. Precambrian Research 183, 553-571.

Hollings, P., Smyk, M. and Cousens, B. (2012) The radiogenic isotope characteristics of dikes and sills associated with the Mesoproterozoic Midcontinent Rift near Thunder Bay, Ontario, Canada. Precambrian Research 214, 269-279.

Hollings, P. and Heggie, G. (2014) Rethinking the Midcontinent Rift–puncturing the "plume paradigm". Proceedings, Institute on Lake Superior Geology, 60th, Part 1, 57.

Hutchinson, D., White, R., Cannon, W. and Schulz, K. (1990) Keweenaw hot spot: geophysical evidence for a 1.1 Ga mantle plume beneath the Midcontinent Rift System. Journal of Geophysical Research: Solid Earth 95, 10869-10884.

Johnston, D.T., Poulton, S.W., Fralick, P.W., Wing, B.A., Canfield, D.E. and Farquhar, J. (2006) Evolution of the oceanic sulfur cycle at the end of the Paleoproterozoic. GeochEmica et CosmochEmica Acta 70, 5723-5739.

Maric, M. and Fralick, P. (2005) Sedimentology of the Rove and Virginia Formations and their tectonic significance. Institute of Lake Superior Geology 51, 41-42.

McGoran, J.P (1991), AFRI52A04SW0101, Exploration Program, Isotalo Property, Pardee Township, Thunder Bay Mining Division, Ontario

Morey, G. and Southwick, D. (1995) Allostratigraphic relationships of Early Proterozoic Iron-formations in the Lake Superior region. Economic Geology 90, 1983-1993.

North, J. (2000) Nature and distribution of Logan diabase sills and gabbro channels in the Keweenawan rift near Thunder Bay, Ontario. Brief comparison to Noril'sk. Abstract, 46th Institute on Lake Superior Geology, Annual Meeting, Proceedings, pp. 43-44.

Nicholson, S.W. and Shirey, S.B. (1990) Midcontinent rift volcanism in the Lake Superior region: Sr, Nd, and Pb isotopic evidence for a mantle plume origin. Journal of Geophysical Research: Solid Earth 95, 10851-10868.

Nicholson, S.W., Schulz, K.J., Shirey, S.B. and Green, J.C. (1997) Rift-wide correlation of 1.1 Ga Midcontinent rift system basalts: implications for multiple mantle sources during rift development. Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences 34, 504-520.

Ojakangas, R., Morey, G. and Southwick, D. (2001) Paleoproterozoic basin development and sedimentation in the Lake Superior region, North America. Sedimentary Geology 141, 319-341.

Ojakangas, R.W. and Dickas, A.B. (2002) The 1.1-Ga Midcontinent Rift System, central North America: sedimentology of two deep boreholes, Lake Superior region. Sedimentary Geology 147, 13-36.

Percival, J., Sanborn-Barrie, M., Skulski, T., Stott, G., Helmstaedt, H. and White, D. (2006) Tectonic evolution of the western Superior Province from NATMAP and Lithoprobe studies. Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences 43, 1085-1117.

Pesonen, L. (1978) Paleomagnetic, paleointensity and paleosecular variation studies on Keweenawan igneous and baked contact rocks. Unpublished Ph.D. thesis. University of Toronto, p.346.

Piispa, E., Smirnov, A. and Pesonen, L. (2011) Paleomagnetism of Midcontinent Rift rocks from the northern shore of Lake Superior (Ontario Canada): Preliminary results, Institute on Lake Superior Geology Proceedings, 57th Annual Meeting, Ashland, WI, p. 65.

Poulton, S.W., Fralick, P.W. and Canfield, D.E. (2004) The transition to a sulphidic ocean ~1.84 billion years ago. Nature 431, 173. Pufahl, P. and Fralick, P. (1995) Paleogeographic reconstruction of the Gunflint– Mesabi–Cuyuna depositional system: a basin analysis approach. Proc. Ins. Lake Super. Geol 41, 59-60.

Pufahl, P., Fralick, P. and Scott, J. (2000) Depositional environments of the Paleoproterozoic Gunflint Formation;46th Institute on Lake Superior Geology, v.46, pt.2, Proceedings with abstracts.

Pufahl, P.K. and Fralick, P.W. (2004) Depositional controls on Palaeoproterozoic iron formation accumulation, Gogebic Range, Lake Superior region, USA. Sedimentology 51, 791-808.

Pye, E. and Fenwick, K. (1965) Atikokan-Lakehead Sheet, Kenora, Rainy River and Thunder Bay Districts. Ontario Department of Mines. Geological Compilation Series, Map 2065, scale 1 inch = 4 miles.

Shirey, S.B., Berg, J.H. and Carlson, R.W. (1994) Temporal changes in the sources of flood basalts: isotopic and trace element evidence from the 1100 Ma old Keweenawan Mamainse Point Formation, Ontario, Canada. Geochimica et Cosmochimica ACTA 58, 4475-4490.

Shirey, S.B. (1997) Re-Os isotopic compositions of Midcontinent rift system picrites: implications for plume– lithosphere interaction and enriched mantle sources. Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences 34, 489-503.

Simonson, B.M. and Hassler, S.W. (1996) Was the deposition of large Precambrian iron formations linked to major marine transgressions? The Journal of Geology 104, 665-676.

Smith, A. and Sutcliffe, R. (1987) Keweenawan intrusive rocks of the Thunder Bay area. Summary of field work, 248-255.

Smith, A. and Sutcliffe, R. (1989) Precambrian Geology, Keweenawan Intrusive Rocks in the Crystal Lake-Pigeon River Area. Ontario Geological Survey. Map 3139, scale 1:50 000.

Southwick, D.L., Morey, G.B. and Holst, T.B. (1991) Tectonic imbrication and foredeep development in the Penokean Orogen, east-central Minnesota: an interpretation based on regional geophysics and the results of test-drilling. US Geological Survey, p. 17.

Stott, G., Corkery, M., Percival, J., Simard, M. and Goutier, J. (2010) A revised terrane subdivision of the Superior Province. Ontario Geological Survey, Open File Report 6260, 20-21.

Tanton, T.L. (1931) Fort William and Port Arthur, and Thunder cape map-areas: Thunder BAY district, Ontario. Map 354A, scale 1:63360.

Tanton, T.L. (1935) Pigeon River area, Thunder Bay District. Geological Survey of Canada, Sheet 1. Map 354A, scale 1:63360.

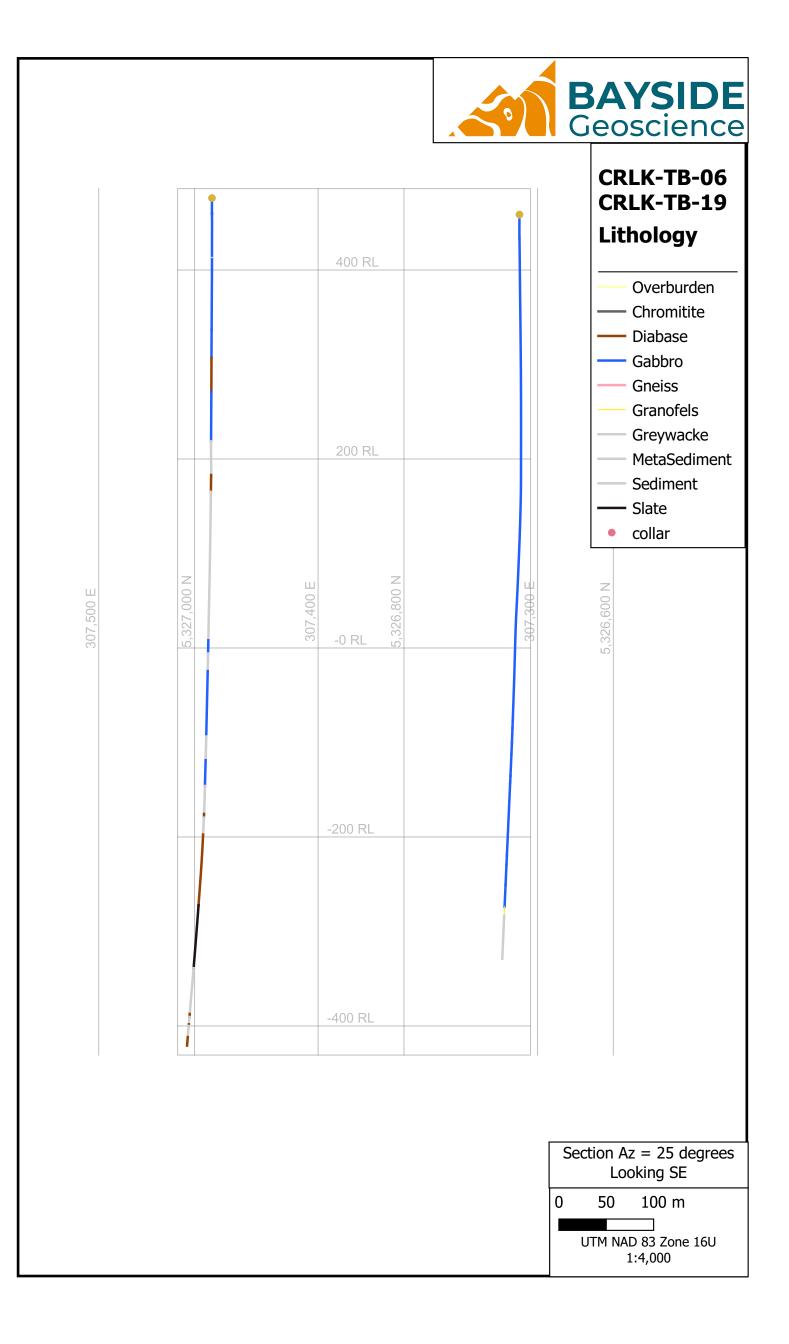
Tanton, T.L. (1936) Pigeon River area, Thunder Bay District. Geological Survey of Canada, Sheet 2. Map 355A, scale 1:63360.

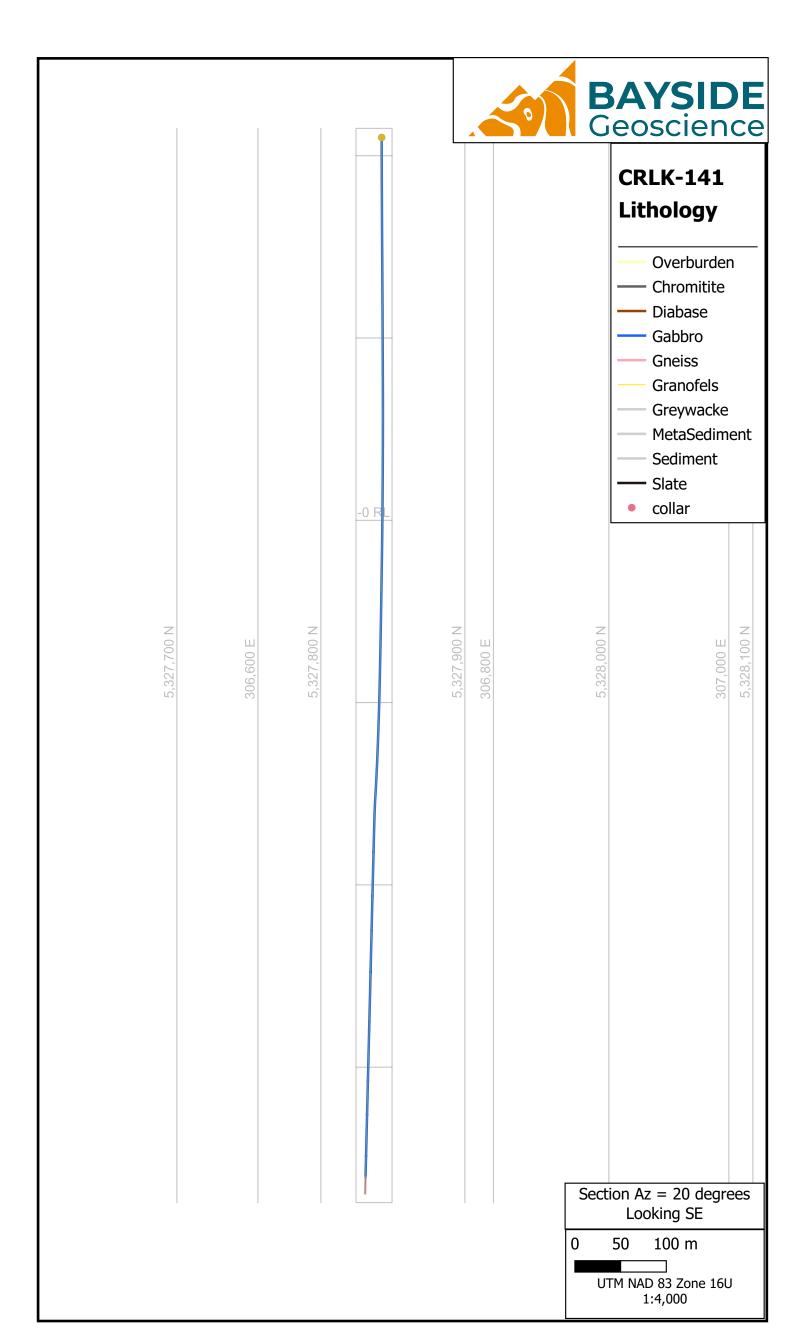
Thomas, B. (2015) Geochemistry, sulfur isotopes, and petrography of the Cu-Ni-PGE mineralized Crystal Lake Intrusion, Thunder Bay, Ontario. Unpublished M.Sc. Thesis, Indiana University, p. 49.

Van Schmus, W. (1992) Tectonic setting of the Midcontinent Rift system. Tectonophysics 213, 1-15.

Vervoort, J.D., Wirth, K., Kennedy, B., Sandland, T. and Harpp, K.S. (2007) The magmatic evolution of the Midcontinent rift: New geochronologic and geochemical evidence from felsic magmatism. Precambrian Research 157, 235-268.

Williams, H., Stott, G., Heather, K., Muir, T. and Sage, R. (1990) Wawa subprovince. Geology of Ontario, Ontario Geological Survey, Special Volume 4, 485-541. APPENDIX A: MAP AND SECTIONS OF SURVEYED HOLES





|                          |             |                          |             | AYSIDE<br>eoscience<br>CRLK-TB-14<br>Lithology   |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|--|
|                          | <u>-0 R</u> |                          |             | Overburden<br>Chromitite<br>Diabase<br>Gabbro<br>Gneiss<br>Granofels<br>Greywacke<br>MetaSediment<br>Sediment<br>Slate<br>collar |
| 5,327,700 N<br>306,600 E | 5,327,800 N | 5,327,900 N<br>306,800 E | 5,328,000 N | 307,000 E<br>5,328,100 N   |
|                          |             |                          |             |  |
|                          |             |                          | 0 5         | on Az = 50 degrees<br>Looking SE<br>50 100 m<br>1 NAD 83 Zone 16U<br>1:4,000   |

# APPENDIX B: DISCOVERY INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICS REPORT



# LOGISTICS REPORT

# KOBOLD METALS CO CRYSTAL LAKE BH&FLTEM PROJECT

# ONTARIO, CANADA

# BOREHOLE & FIXED LOOP TEM SURVEYS

NOVEMBER  $15^{\text{TH}}$ , 2021 to February  $15^{\text{TH}}$ , 2022





# **Table of Contents**

| 1.0   | INTRODUCTION                               | 3   |
|-------|--|-----|
| 2.0   | PROJECT LOCATION, ACCESS, AND PHYSIOGRAPHY | 5   |
| 3.0   | SURVEY INFORMATION                         | 6   |
| 3.1   | HSEC                                       | 6   |
| 3.2   | Borehole TEM Survey Information            | 7   |
| 3.3   | Fixed Loop TEM Survey Information          | .14 |
| 4.0   | TEM PROCESSING AND PRESENTATION            | .24 |
| 5.0   | DISCUSSION                                 | .27 |
| 6.0   | CERTIFICATE OF QUALIFICATIONS              | .27 |
| APPEN | IDIX A – INSTRUMENT SPECIFICATIONS         | .28 |
| APPEN | IDIX B – PRODUCTION NOTES                  | .34 |
| APPEN | IDIX C – BOREHOLE TEM PROFILE PLOTS        | •   |
| APPEN | IDIX D – FIXED LOOP TEM PROFILE PLOTS      |     |

# **List of Figures**

| Figure 1: Location Map – Crystal Lake BH&FLTEM Project | .4  |
|--|-----|
| Figure 2: Crystal Lake Loop 1 BHTEM Coverage Map       | .7  |
| Figure 3: Crystal Lake Loop 2 BHTEM Coverage Map       | . 8 |
| Figure 4: Crystal Lake Loop 3 BHTEM Coverage Map       | .9  |
| Figure 5: Crystal Lake Loop 1 FLTEM Coverage Map       | 14  |
| Figure 6: Crystal Lake Loop 2 FLTEM Coverage Map       | 15  |
| Figure 7: Crystal Lake Loop 3 FLTEM Coverage Map       | 16  |

# **List of Tables**

| Table 1: BHTEM Survey Coverage        | 11 |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| Table 2: BHTEM Survey Parameters      |    |
| Table 3: BHTEM Primary Equipment List | 13 |
| Table 4: FLTEM Survey Coverage        |    |
| Table 5: FLTEM Survey Parameters      |    |
| Table 6: FLTEM Primary Equipment List | 23 |



## **INTRODUCTION**

Between November 15<sup>th</sup>, 2021 and February 15<sup>th</sup>, 2022, Discovery Geophysics Inc. carried out a Borehole Transient Electromagnetic survey (BHTEM) and Fixed Loop Transient Electromagnetic survey (FLTEM) on the Crystal Lake project for Kobold Metals. The geophysical program carried out by Discovery was designed to detect and characterize discrete conductors within the survey area. This was achieved employing a EMIT DigiAtlantis Borehole system, and Supracon Jessy-Deep Low Temperature SQUID B-field surface sensor in combination with a three subsequent single-turn transmitter loops. This report provides a summary of the survey procedures, logistics, and personnel; it also describes the equipment specifications, data acquisition and processing procedures, and deliverables.

| PROJECT ID            | Crystal Lake BH&FLTEM Project  |
|-----------------------|--|
| GENERAL LOCATION      | Crystal Lake, Ontario, Canada (See Figure 1)   |
| SURVEY DESCRIPTION    | Borehole and Fixed Loop Transient Electromagnetics (BH & FLTEM)  |
| Objectives            | To detect and characterize the geometry and electromagnetic<br>properties of conductors in the project area utilizing EMIT (B-<br>field) sensor and Supracon SQUID technology in both borhole<br>and surface configurations. |
| CLIENT                | KOBOLD METALS CO.<br>Suite 210 - 64 Shattuck Square<br>Berkeley, CA<br>94704<br>USA  |
| CLIENT REPRESENTATIVE | <b>Jeff Jurinak</b><br>COO<br>jeff.jurinak@koboldmetals.com  |



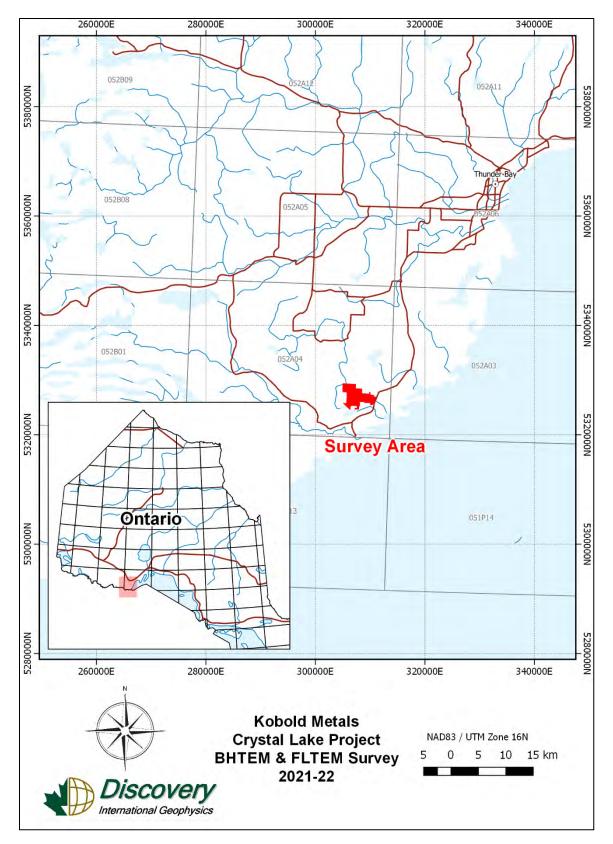


Figure 1: Location Map – Crystal Lake BH&FLTEM Project



# **PROJECT LOCATION, ACCESS, AND PHYSIOGRAPHY**

| Location          | Crystal Lake, Thunder Bay, Ontario, Canada, on NTS map sheet 052A/04; at approximately 48.0674° N and 89.5773° W (UTM Zone 16 NAD83 308000E 5327000N). The property was accessed by 4x4 truck, UTV, and snomobile.   |
|-------------------|--|
| Access            | The crew used a 4x4 trucks to access the survey area from lodging<br>in Thunder Bay, daily and traversed the grids on foot, UTV, and<br>snowmobile.  |
| Accommodations    | Accommodations, meals, and other amenities were provided by Discovery at various B&B's within the Thunder Bay area.  |
| Physiography      | The terrain was dominated by hills/ridges trending northeast.<br>Coniferous forest comprised the dominate vegetation across the<br>survey grid. A portion of the survey area was covered by lakes,<br>namely Crystal Lake, and Bearpad Lake. Elevation varied from<br>205m – 425m above ellipsoid. There were no prepared cut lines. |
| Survey Grid(s)    | Loop1, Loop2, Loop3  |
| Coordinate system | Datum: NAD83, UTM Zone 16  |



## **SURVEY INFORMATION**

# **3.1 HSEC**

Discovery Int'l Geophysics moved over to paperless HSEC documentation in 2014 by employing the use of our online software, eCompliance. The eCompliance system allows full transparency between Discovery and our clients, with employee training records, safety meetings, inspections, incidents and more available to all involved parties at the click of a mouse.

Crews are expected to complete their documentation on a daily basis and then upload it to eCompliance where it is automatically organized into the project site and document type, and it is then instantly available for the senior management and clientele for review.

### **Crystal Lake Project Health and Safety**

Prior to the crew departing their base of operations in Saskatoon, SK, the crew cheif took on the assignment of HSE Coordinator. This meant that he took on the role of ensuring all safety meetings and inspections were documented.

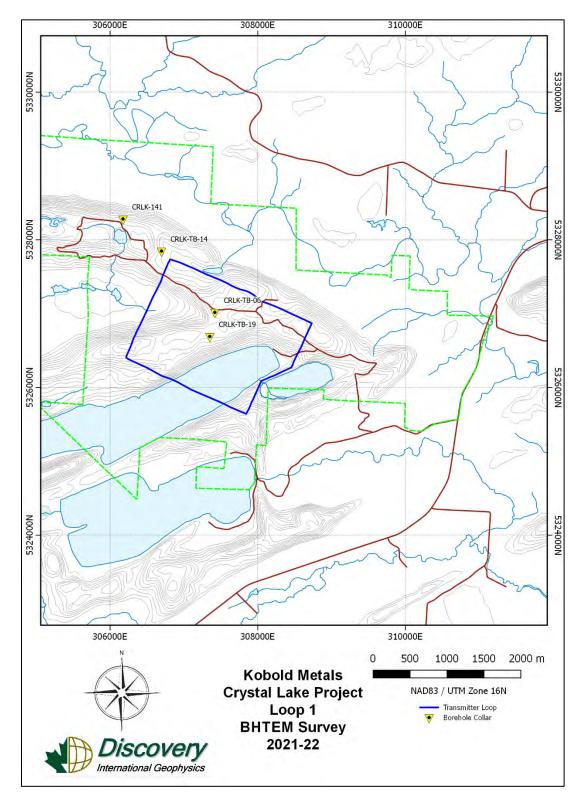
### Primary Health and Safety Concerns for this Project

- COVID-19 spread and infection. The crew took preventative measures to reduce the chances of contracting the virus. There were no reported cases of anyone associated with the project contracting Covid 19 over the duration of the program.
- Remote working conditions. The crew made sure they had adequate avenues of communication to get a hold of emergency services in the event of an emergency, this included Iridium Satellite Phones, Cellular Phones and VHF Handheld Radios.

#### **Project Incident and Near-Miss Review**

There were no reported incidents or near-miss reports for this project.





## **3.2BOREHOLE TEM SURVEY INFORMATION**

Figure 2: Crystal Lake Loop 1 BHTEM Coverage Map



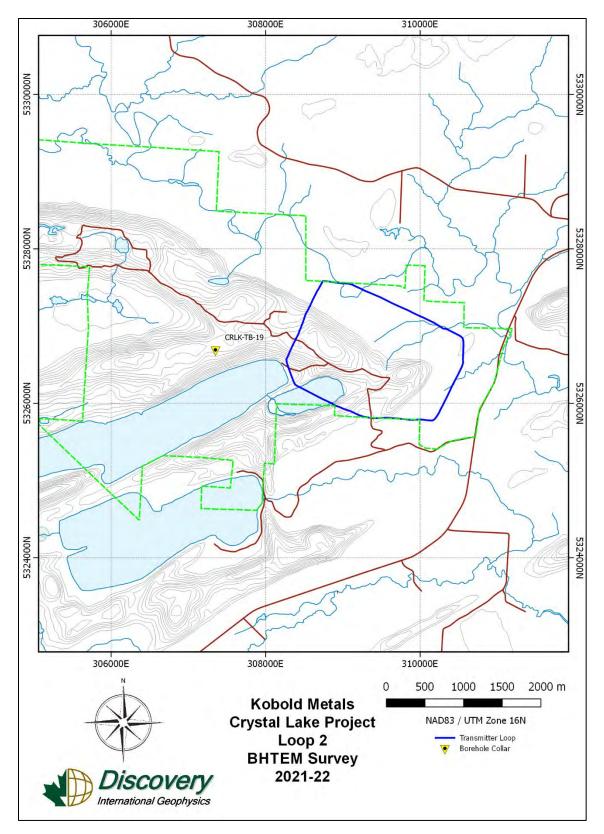


Figure 3: Crystal Lake Loop 2 BHTEM Coverage Map



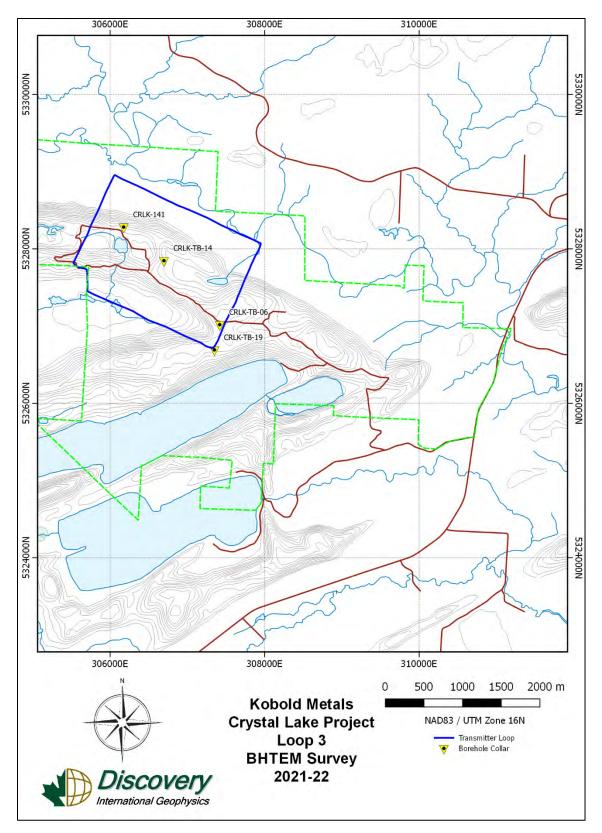


Figure 4: Crystal Lake Loop 3 BHTEM Coverage Map



| SURVEY DESCRIPTION | Borehole TEM Profiling, data acquisition at 10 to 40 m intervals. |                                |  |  |
|--------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|--|
|                    | One profile off of one loop for each borehole was measured using  |                                |  |  |
|                    | an EMIT DigiAtlantis B-field system. A total of 4 Holes were      |                                |  |  |
|                    | surveyed: CRLK-141, CRLK-TB-06                                    | , CRLK-TB-14, CRLK-TB-         |  |  |
|                    | 19. All holes were surveyed with loop 1 & 3. Though CRLK-TB-      |                                |  |  |
|                    | 19 was completed with the additional                              | 1 loop 2.                      |  |  |
| MEASUREMENTS       | U, V, and A components of the Primary and Secondary EM B-         |                                |  |  |
|                    | field.  |                                |  |  |
| Personnel          | Connor Harrsion   | Crew Chief                     |  |  |
|                    | Mohamed Haiba   | Project Geophysicist,          |  |  |
|                    |   | Operator                       |  |  |
|                    | Kristopher Rae  | Field Assistant                |  |  |
|                    | Cole Smytaniuk  | Field Assistant                |  |  |
|                    | Ryan Olson  | Geophysicist, QC,              |  |  |
|                    |   | Processing, Report             |  |  |
|                    |   |                                |  |  |
| SURVEY COVERAGE    | Total coverage: 6375 meters off of 4 b                            | oreholes, and 3 loops. Details |  |  |

Total coverage: 6375 meters off of 4 boreholes, and 3 loops. Details of the survey coverage and location maps can be found in **Table 1** and Figure 2, 3, 4, respectively.



| Hole ID        | UTM<br>(NAD83/<br>Zone 13N)        | Azimuth/Dip             | ıth/Dip Sensor                         |       | Surveyed<br>Depth<br>(m)            |   | Total<br>Surveyed<br>(m) |
|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| CRLK-<br>141   | 306174E<br>5328282N<br>Height 407m | Azimuth 003°<br>Dip 90° | DigiAtlantis<br>3-Component<br>B-field | U,V,A | Loop<br>1<br>Loop<br>3              | 25 -<br>720<br>20 -<br>720                | 695<br>700               |
| CRLK-<br>TB-06 | 307418E<br>5327019N<br>Height 438m | Azimuth 003°<br>Dip 90° | DigiAtlantis<br>3-Component<br>B-field | U,V,A | Loop<br>1<br>Loop<br>3              | 20 -<br>880<br>20 -<br>880                | 860<br>860               |
| CRLK-<br>TB-14 | 306696E<br>5327847N<br>Height 386m | Azimuth 183°<br>Dip 90° | 3-Component                            |       | Loop<br>1<br>Loop<br>3              | 20 -<br>780<br>20 -<br>780                | 760<br>760               |
| CRLK-<br>TB-19 | 307349E<br>5326692N<br>Height 420m | Azimuth 003°<br>Dip 90° | DigiAtlantis<br>3-Component<br>B-field | U,V,A | Loop<br>1<br>Loop<br>2<br>Loop<br>3 | 20 -<br>600<br>20 -<br>600<br>20 -<br>600 | 580<br>580<br>580        |

## Table 1: BHTEM Survey Coverage



### SURVEY PARAMETERS

## **Table 2: BHTEM Survey Parameters**

| Receiver Parameters    |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Survey Mode            | Borehole TEM   |
| Polarity convention    | <ul> <li>A: along drill hole axis, positive<br/>upward.</li> <li>U: orthogonal to A and in azimuthal<br/>direction of the drillhole, positive<br/>upward.</li> <li>V: orthogonal to A and U, positive<br/>counter-clockwise to U.</li> </ul> |
|                        | The direction of current flow in the Tx loop is such that the total primary field is oriented upward in the centre of the loop.  |
| Synchronization        | GPS time sync & backup crystal sync  |
| Station Intervals      | 10 – 40 m  |
| Stacking               | 128 stacks/reading, ~8<br>readings/station   |
| Number of Gates        | 43-time gates, 0.087 to 992.06 ms after shut-off See <b>Appendix A</b> for a complete list of gates.   |
| Transmitter Parameters |  |
| Frequency              | 0.25 Hz  |
| Effective Current      | 28 A   |
| Signal                 | Bipolar square wave, 50% duty cycle  |
| Synchronization        | GPS time sync & backup crystal sync  |
| Loop(s)                | 2000 x 1500 m  |
| Turn-off               | 0.800 (ms)   |
| Composition            | Single turn 10Ga   |



### EQUIPMENT

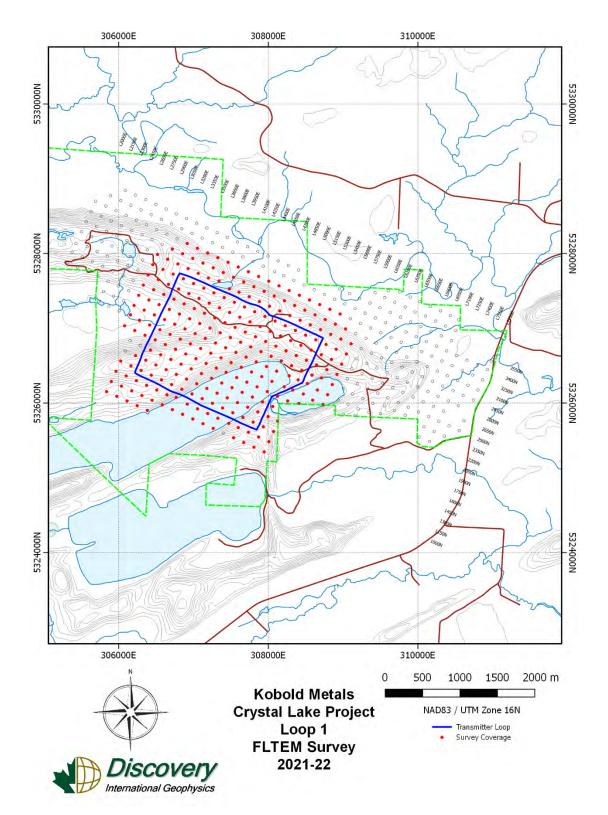
### **Table 3: BHTEM Primary Equipment List**

|              |               | # | Description   |  |
|--------------|---------------|---|---|--|
| Acqu         | isition       |   |   |  |
|              | Sensor        | 1 | EMIT DigiAtlantis 3-<br>Component B-Field Probe<br>and Controller |  |
|              | Receiver      | 1 | Acquisition Tough Book  |  |
| Transmission |               |   |   |  |
|              | Generator     | 1 | Honda EG6500<br>6.5kW peak output                                 |  |
|              | Transmitter   | 1 | Phoenix TXU-30  |  |
|              | Tx Controller | 1 | EMIT SMARTem24 Tx controller                                      |  |

See Appendix A for more details.

SOFTWAREEMIT SMARTem24: Acquisition, quality control<br/>EMIT Maxwell: Data processing, plotting, and modellingPROFILE PLOTSProfile plots can be found in APPENDIX C.

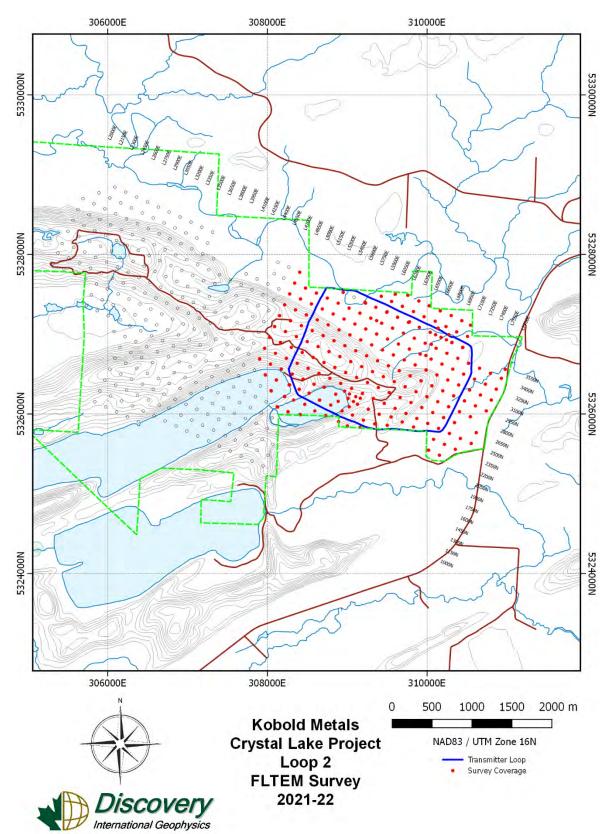




# **3.3FIXED LOOP TEM SURVEY INFORMATION**

Figure 5: Crystal Lake Loop 1 FLTEM Coverage Map





## Figure 6: Crystal Lake Loop 2 FLTEM Coverage Map



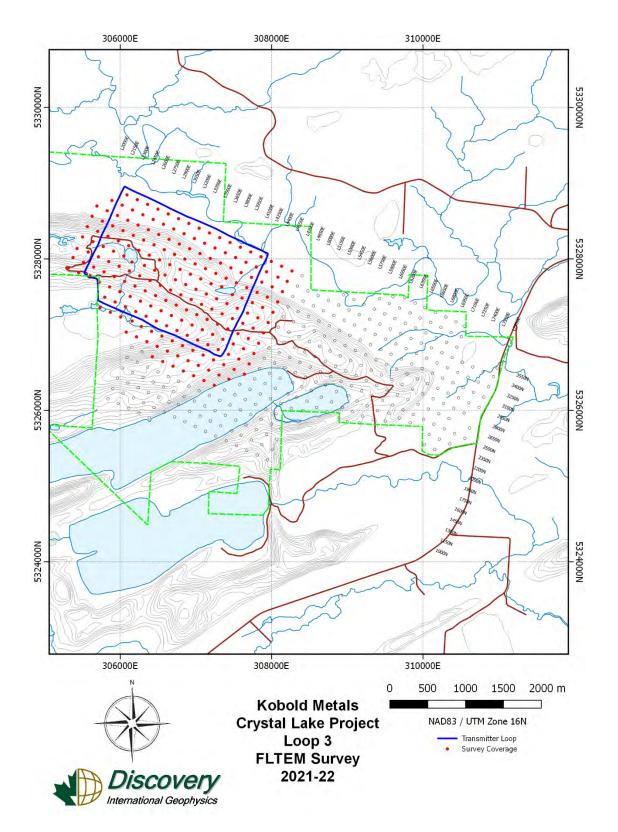


Figure 7: Crystal Lake Loop 3 FLTEM Coverage Map



#### SURVEY DESCRIPTION

Ground TEM Profiling, data acquisition at 75m - 150m station intervals. Three transmitter loops were laid out over 43 lines. An LTS SQUID sensor was used to measure 3-components of the induced B-Field. The transmitter loop was laid out by air with the Discovery's helicopter attachment, HeliWinder, using preset GPS for navigation. Survey lines were cut and station placement was by virtual gridding with a handheld GPS and compass.

**X**, **Y** and **Z** components of the Primary and Secondary EM Bfield.

| Connor Harrison   | Crew Chief, Senior     |
|-------------------|------------------------|
|                   | Technician             |
| Mohamed Haiba     | Project Geophysicist,  |
|                   | Operator               |
| Ben Ballantyne    | Senior Field Assistant |
| Donald Lariviere  | Field Assistant        |
| Jonathan McKenzie | Field Assistant        |
| James Ballantyne  | Field Assistant        |
| Kristopher Rae    | Field Assistant        |
| Mackenzie Knowles | RPAS Pilot / Field     |
|                   | Assistant              |
| Cole Smytaniuk    | Field Assistant        |
| Gerry Corriveau   | Technician             |
| Mutombo Kanda     | Field Geophysicist,    |
|                   | Operator               |
| Mario Corti       | Field Technician       |
| Kolten Moberly    | Field Technician       |
| Ryan Olson        | Geophysicist, QC,      |
| Ryan Olson        | Processing, Report     |

## MEASUREMENTS

Personnel

SURVEY COVERAGE

Total coverage covered was 80,550 m off 43 lines. Details of the survey coverage and location maps can be found in **Table 4** and **Figure 5,6,7**, respectively.



|        |             |                   | orago        |   |
|--------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|---|
| Line   | Current (A) | Surveyed Stations | Coverage (m) | Date  |
| L2000E | 28          | 2350N - 3250N     | 900          | Feb 05,<br>06, 08   |
| L2150E | 28          | 2350N - 3400N     | 1050         | Feb 05,<br>06, 07,<br>08  |
| L2300E | 28          | 2350N – 3550N     | 1200         | Feb 05,<br>06, 07,<br>08  |
| L2450E | 28          | 2350N – 3550N     | 1200         | Dec 17,<br>Feb 05,<br>06, 07,<br>08                                       |
| L2600E | 28          | 2050N - 3550N     | 1500         | Feb 04,<br>07, 08   |
| L2750E | 28          | 2050N – 3550N     | 1500         | Dec 17,<br>Feb 04,<br>05, 06,<br>07, 08                                   |
| L2900E | 28          | 2050N – 3550N     | 1500         | Dec 17,<br>Jan 21,<br>Feb 04,<br>05, 06,<br>07, 08                        |
| L3050E | 28          | 1900N – 3550N     | 1650         | Dec 17,<br>Jan 21,<br>Feb 03,<br>04, 05,<br>06, 07,<br>08                 |
| L3200E | 28          | 1000N – 3550N     | 2550         | Dec 05,<br>16, 17,<br>Jan 18,<br>20, 21,<br>Feb 04,<br>06, 07,<br>09      |
| L3350E | 28          | 1000N – 3550N     | 2550         | Dec 05,<br>16, 17,<br>Jan 18,<br>20, 21,<br>Feb 03,<br>05, 06,<br>07, 09  |
| L3500E | 28          | 1000N – 3550N     | 2550         | Dec 05,<br>06, 16,<br>Jan 18,<br>20, 21,<br>Feb 03,<br>04, 05,<br>06, 07, |

## Table 4: FLTEM Survey Coverage



|          |    |                 |      | 08, 09,            |
|----------|----|-----------------|------|--------------------|
|          |    |                 |      | 23, 24             |
|          |    |                 |      | Dec 05,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 06, 16,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 18, Jan            |
| L3650E   | 28 | 1000N – 3550N   | 2550 | 16, 18,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 19, 20,<br>Feb 03, |
|          |    |                 |      | 05, 07,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 09, 13             |
|          |    |                 |      | Dec 05,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 06, 16,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 18, Jan            |
| 1 20005  | 20 | 1000NL 2550N    | 2550 | 16, 18,            |
| L3800E   | 28 | 1000N – 3550N   | 2550 | 19, 20,            |
|          |    |                 |      | Feb03,             |
|          |    |                 |      | 05, 07,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 08, 13             |
|          |    |                 |      | Dec 05,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 18, Jan            |
|          |    |                 |      | 16, 18,            |
| 1 20 505 | 20 | 120001 255001   | 2250 | 19, 20,            |
| L3950E   | 28 | 1300N – 3550N   | 2250 | 22, Feb            |
|          |    |                 |      | 03, 04,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 05, 08,<br>09, 12, |
|          |    |                 |      | 14                 |
|          |    | 1450N – 3550N   | 2100 | Dec 05,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 18, Jan            |
|          | 28 |                 |      | 15, 16,            |
| L4100E   |    |                 |      | 18, 19,<br>22, Feb |
|          |    |                 |      | 03, 04,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 03, 04, 08, 12,    |
|          |    |                 |      | 14                 |
|          |    |                 |      | Dec 15,            |
|          | 28 | 1450N – 3550N   | 2100 | 18, Jan            |
|          |    |                 |      | 15, 16,            |
| L4250E   |    |                 |      | 17, 18,            |
| L+230L   |    |                 |      | 19, 22,            |
|          |    |                 |      | Feb 03,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 04, 08,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 12<br>Dec 15,      |
| L4400E   | 28 |                 | 1950 | 18, Jan            |
|          |    | 1600N – 3550N   |      | 15, 16,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 17, 18,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 22, Feb            |
|          |    |                 |      | 03, 04,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 08 11, 14          |
|          | 28 | 1600N – 3550N   | 1950 | Dec 15,            |
| L4550E   |    |                 |      | 18, Jan            |
| L4330E   | 20 | 1000IN - 3330IN | 1730 | 15, 17,            |
|          |    |                 |      | 22, Feb            |



|        |    |                 |      | 03, 04,           |
|--------|----|-----------------|------|-------------------|
|        |    |                 |      | 11, 14            |
|        |    |                 |      | Dec 15,           |
| L4700E |    |                 |      | 18, Jan           |
|        | 28 | 1600N – 3550N   | 1950 | 15, 17,           |
|        |    |                 |      | Feb 04,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 08, 11            |
|        |    |                 |      | Nov20,            |
|        |    |                 |      | 30, Dec           |
| L4850E | 28 | 1600N – 3550N   | 1950 | 02, 03,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 14, Feb           |
|        |    |                 |      | 11, 14            |
|        |    |                 |      | Nov 20,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 30, Dec           |
| L5000E | 28 | 1150N – 3400N   | 2250 | 02, 03,           |
| LJOOOL | 20 | 115010 - 540010 |      | 04, 12,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 15, Feb           |
|        |    |                 |      | 09, 14            |
|        |    |                 |      | Nov 21,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 30, Dec           |
| L5150E | 28 | 1150N – 3400N   | 2250 | 02, 03,           |
| 201002 | -0 | 115010 540010   |      | 04, 12,           |
|        |    |                 |      | Feb 09,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 14                |
|        | 28 |                 |      | Nov 21,           |
|        |    | 1150N – 3400N   | 2250 | 29, Dec           |
| L5300E |    |                 |      | 01, 02,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 03, 11,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 14, Feb<br>09, 10 |
|        |    |                 |      | Nov 21,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 29, Dec           |
|        | 28 | 1150N – 3550N   | 2400 | 01, 03,           |
| L5450E |    |                 |      | 01, 03, 04, 08,   |
|        |    |                 |      | 11, Feb           |
|        |    |                 |      | 09, 10            |
|        |    |                 |      | Nov 21,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 29, Dec           |
| L5600E | 28 | 1900N – 3400N   | 1500 | 01, 03,           |
|        |    |                 | 1500 | 04, 08,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 11                |
|        |    |                 |      | Nov 23,           |
|        | 28 |                 | 1500 | 29, 30,           |
| L5750E |    | 2050N - 3550N   |      | Dec 01,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 03, 08,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 13                |
| L5900E | 28 | 2050N - 3700N   | 1650 | Nov 21,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 23, 29,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 30, Dec           |
|        |    |                 |      | 04, 08,           |
|        |    |                 |      | 09                |
| L5975E | 28 | 2275N – 3400N   | 1125 | Dec 11,           |
|        | 20 | 227511 - 540011 | 1120 | 12, 14            |
| L6050E | 28 | 2050N - 3850N   | 1800 | Nov 21,           |
|        |    |                 | 1000 | 23, 27,           |



|          |     |                 |      | 28, 29,                 |
|----------|-----|-----------------|------|-------------------------|
|          |     |                 |      | Dec 09,                 |
|          |     |                 |      | 12, 13                  |
| L6125E   | 28  | 2275N – 2425N   | 150  | Dec 11,                 |
|          |     |                 |      | 12<br>Nov 21,           |
|          |     |                 |      | 23, 26,                 |
|          |     |                 |      | 23, 28, 27, 28,         |
| L6200E   | 28  | 2050N - 3850N   | 1800 | 29, Dec                 |
|          |     |                 |      | 09, 12,                 |
|          |     |                 |      | 13                      |
|          |     |                 |      | Nov 21,                 |
| 1 (2 50) | •   | 2020X 2020X     | 1000 | 23, 26,                 |
| L6350E   | 28  | 2050N – 3850N   | 1800 | 27, 28,                 |
|          |     |                 |      | 29, Dec                 |
|          |     |                 |      | 09, 12                  |
|          |     |                 |      | Nov 23, 26, 27,         |
| L6500E   | 28  | 2200N - 3850N   | 1650 | 20, 27, 28, 29,         |
|          |     |                 |      | 28, 29,<br>Dec 09       |
|          |     |                 |      | Nov 21,                 |
|          |     |                 |      | 23, 26,                 |
| L6650E   | 28  | 2200N - 3850N   | 1650 | 23, 28, 27, 28,         |
| LOODOL   | 20  | 220011 302011   | 1000 | 29, Dec                 |
|          |     |                 |      | 09, 10                  |
| L (725E  | 28  | 2250NL 2625NL   | 275  | Dec 13,                 |
| L6725E   | 28  | 3250N - 3625N   | 375  | 14                      |
|          |     |                 |      | Nov 21,                 |
|          |     |                 |      | 23, 26,                 |
| L6800E   | 28  | 2350N - 3850N   | 1500 | 27, 28,                 |
|          |     |                 |      | Dec 09,                 |
|          | • • |                 |      | 10                      |
| L6875E   | 28  | 3550N - 3625N   | 75   | Dec 14                  |
|          |     |                 |      | Nov 22,                 |
| L (050E  | 29  | 2350N - 3850N   | 1500 | 23, 24,                 |
| L6950E   | 28  |                 |      | 26, 28,<br>Dec 09,      |
|          |     |                 |      | 14                      |
|          |     |                 |      | Nov 22,                 |
| I TIOOT  | 20  | 25001 20501     | 1050 | 23, 24,                 |
| L7100E   | 28  | 2500N - 3850N   | 1350 | 25, Dec                 |
|          |     |                 |      | 09                      |
|          |     |                 |      | Nov 22,                 |
| L7250E   | 28  | 2200N - 3400N   | 1200 | 24, 25,                 |
|          |     |                 |      | 26                      |
| LALOOF   | 20  | 00001 0/001     | 1000 | Nov 22,                 |
| L7400E   | 28  | 2200N - 3400N   | 1200 | 24, 25,                 |
|          |     |                 |      | 26<br>Nov 22,           |
|          | 28  | 2350N - 3400N   | 1050 | 24, 25,                 |
| 17550F   |     | 233010 - 340010 | 1050 |                         |
| L7550E   | 20  |                 |      | 26                      |
|          |     |                 |      | 26<br>Nov 22.           |
| L7550E   | 28  | 2500N – 3550N   | 1050 | 26<br>Nov 22,<br>24, 25 |



### SURVEY PARAMETERS

## Table 5: FLTEM Survey Parameters

| Receiver Parameters    | Receiver Parameters   |  |  |
|------------------------|---|--|--|
| Survey Mode            | Fixed Loop ground survey, 2 sensors   |  |  |
| Polarity convention    | <ul> <li>X: grid East or grid North</li> <li>Y: orthogonal to X along grid North, or grid West</li> <li>Z: orthogonal to X and Y, positive upward.</li> <li>The direction of current flow in the Tx loop is such that the total primary field is oriented upward in the centre</li> </ul> |  |  |
|                        | of the loop.  |  |  |
| Synchronization        | GPS time sync & backup crystal sync   |  |  |
| Station Spacing        | 75m - 150m  |  |  |
| Line Spacing           | 75m – 150m  |  |  |
| Stacking               | ~1024 stacks/reading,<br>~7 readings/station  |  |  |
| Number of Gates        | 43-time gates, 0.087 to 992.06 ms<br>after shut-off See <b>Appendix A</b> for a<br>complete list of gates.  |  |  |
| Transmitter Parameters |   |  |  |
| Frequency              | 0.25 Hz   |  |  |
| Effective Current      | 28 A  |  |  |
| Signal                 | Bipolar square wave, 50% duty cycle   |  |  |
| Synchronization        | GPS time sync & backup crystal sync   |  |  |
| Loop(s)                | 2000 x 1500 m   |  |  |
| Turn-off               | 0.80 (ms)   |  |  |
| Composition            | Single turn 10Ga  |  |  |



### EQUIPMENT

### **Table 6: FLTEM Primary Equipment List**

|      |               | # | Description                               |  |
|------|---------------|---|---|--|
| Acqu | Acquisition   |   |   |  |
|      | Sensor        | 2 | LTS SQUID sensor. 3-<br>Component B-Field |  |
|      | Receiver      | 2 | EMIT SMARTem24                            |  |
| Tran | Transmission  |   |   |  |
|      | Generator     | 1 | Honda EG6500<br>6.5kW peak output         |  |
|      | Transmitter   | 1 | Phoenix TXU-30                            |  |
|      | Tx Controller | 1 | EMIT SMARTem24 Tx<br>controller           |  |

See Appendix A for more details.

SOFTWARE

PROFILE PLOTS

**EMIT SMARTem24**: Acquisition, quality control **EMIT Maxwell:** Data processing, plotting, and modelling Profile plots can be found in **APPENDIX D**.



### **1.0 TEM PROCESSING AND PRESENTATION**

QA/QC

At the conclusion of each survey day, the TEM data were copied from the SMARTem24 receiver to another computer using a USB memory stick. The full TEM waveform is recorded at a high sample rate for each individual stack, therefore extremely large data files are produced each day. Full waveform recording allows post-survey processing such as stacking and windowing of the secondary TEM data. For example, post-survey processing of full waveform data may include a selective stacking procedure to help eliminate noise or extract the secondary response for an entirely different set of gate times than used during the original survey, or to obtain on-time or primary field data. This post survey processing is carried out using the EMIT SMARTem24 software.

The SMARTem24 software is also used to QC the readings at each station by examining the secondary decay plots for each component. Readings with decays that are not smoothly varying with time (e.g. due to rapid sensor movements and vibrations caused by wind) or lie significantly outside the range of a majority of decays at that station (i.e. outliers caused by rapid geomagnetic variations and pulsations) are deleted from the stack. The final edited data are then written to a final EMIT format TEM data files for each line surveyed.

Normalization

The data are automatically collected in pT/A. The conversion factors are set on the receiver prior to surveying based on the calibration values provided by the sensor manufacturer.



Derotation/Alignment

Profiles

**BHTEM:** Sensor uses onboard tilt meters, accelerometers, and absolute magnetometer field readings to calculate and record probe attitude.

**FLTEM:** Sensor is aligned using Compass and bubble level. The sensor automatically measures and compensates for tilt error.

The TEM data files are imported into EMIT's Maxwell, which is used to plot and model all types of EM data. Maxwell automatically reads header information from the TEM data files upon import, thus reducing human input, time and errors.

**FLTEM:**Surface contours for each line are created at an appropriate scale, limited by the page size. For each loop four plots are created. Each plot displays contour plot at time gates 10, 20, 30 and 40 (SMARTem24 standard gate times) for all three components, early-, mid, mid-late and late-time panels. Additionally, extra contour maps are created showing the primary field strength for each component.

**BHTEM:** Profile plots for each loop and each hole are created at an appropriate scale, limited by page size. Each hole and loop consists of 6 profile plots for a set of time gates: Total magnetic Intensity, component magnetic intensity, component primary field and the three components for a given a range of time gates (SMARTem24 standard gate times). In this case early-, mid, mid-late and late-time panels.

All pertinent survey specifications are also displayed on the profile plots, transmitter loop size, transmitted current, turn-off ramp time, Slingram offset, etc. for each line. The gate times are referenced from the end of the turn-off ramp to the center of each window. The gate times are also listed in the header information of every TEM data file. The profile plots are shown in **Appendix C** and **D**.



Deliverables

A copy of this report, and all the data associated with the survey. Including:

- SMARTem24 project files
- SMARTem24 .tem file for import into MAXWELL
- Handheld GPS data in GPX and txt file formats
- Borehole trace file
- Profile plots of each line



## DISCUSSION

Both the ground FLTEM and borehole BHTEM surveys were successful at the detection of targets over the Crystal Lake coverage. The FLTEM provided significant response from late time conductors, particularly in the Z component, from all three loops. The BHTEM measured potential targets across the entire set of time gate responses. Though, some loop-borehole pairs were less coupled resulting in a bit noisier late-time data. But given the multiple coupling pairs target detection was satisfied.

No incidents or near misses were reported resulting in a safetly executed survey. Some down time was encountered due to instrumentation issues. Two of the LTS SQUID sensors required maintenance before continued use and were sent back to the manufacturer. The turn around was quick and the crew was able to continue on with the ground FLTEM survey.

## **CERTIFICATE OF QUALIFICATIONS**

#### **Ryan Olson**

- I, Ryan W. Olson of the municipality of Saskatoon, in the province of Saskatchewan, hereby certify as follows:
  - 1. I am a Geophysicist with Discovery International Geophysics with head office at 3275 Miners Ave. Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, S7K 7Z1.
  - 2. I hold the following university degree: Bachelor of Science Honours, Geophysics, University of Saskatchewan, 2012.
  - 3. I am a registered Geoscientist with The Association of Professional Engineers and Geoscientists of the Province of Saskatchewan. (Reg. # 26160)
  - 4. I have no direct interest in or the above described property and projects that are the subject of this report, nor do I intend to have any direct interest.

Dated at Saskatoon, in the Province of Saskatchewan, this 31<sup>st</sup> day of March 2022.

Ryan Oloan

Ryan Olson, B.Sc. (Hons), P.Geo.



# **APPENDIX A – INSTRUMENT SPECIFICATIONS**

| IPHT/SUPRACON LOW TEMPERATURE "JESSY DEEP" SQUID SENSOR |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| SPECIFICATIONS  |   |  |
| Measuring channels                                      | 1-channel vertical B-field, optional: horizontal B-fields (3-channels)                              |  |
| Bandwidth   | dc 200 kHz flat frequency response  |  |
| Field sensitivity                                       | < 20 fT/SQRT (Hz)   |  |
| Power supply  | 2 internal 6 V sealed lead-acid battery, 12 Ah; 12 hours discharging/ 12 hours charging             |  |
| Cryogenics  | liquid helium, refilling interval   |  |
| Accessories   | cable tester, analogue display, battery status indicator, filling level indicator, safety equipment |  |
| <b>Operating conditions</b>                             | -40 °C 50 °C, max. 90 % moisture  |  |
| Storage conditions                                      | -50 °C 80 °C, max. 90 % moisture  |  |

| EMIT DIGIATLANTIS BOREHOLE SYSTEM |   |  |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| DIGIATLANTIS PROBE                |   |  |
| Sensor:                           | 3 orthogonal fluxgate magnetometers (x,y,z)             |  |
| Depth Rating:                     | 3km   |  |
| Max signal level:                 | +/-70uT   |  |
| Calibration accuracy:             | +/-0.1%   |  |
| Orthogonal accuracy:              | 0.1 degree  |  |
| Sensor noise level:               | max. 6_T/√Hz @ 1Hz on all components                    |  |
| Noise level:                      | Approx. 3pT on late time window A/D, 24-bit delta-sigma |  |
| Available gain settings:          | 1, 10 or 100  |  |
| Sample rate:                      | 12.5 - 25kHz per ADC, simultaneously                    |  |
| Bandwidth:                        | 0-4kHz  |  |
| Battery:                          | Li-Ion  |  |
| Battery life:                     | 8hrs, extended with power feeding                       |  |
| Dimensions:                       | 2280mm x 33mm (Ø)                                       |  |
| Weight:                           | 7kg   |  |
| DIGIATLANTIS RECEIVER             | ·   |  |



#### The DigiAtlantis receiver is a Panasonic Toughbook 30:

- Rugged, small (300mm x 285mm x 70mm) and lightweight (3.7kg)
- 13" Touch screen colour LCD (daylight readable, 1024x768)
- Running Microsoft Windows XP
- 80Gb hard disk (upgradable to 160Gb)
- QWERTY keypad, touchpad, USB
- Single Ethernet connection to DigiAtlantis probe controller
- Operating temperatures from -20°C to +65°C
- Powered by Li-Ion battery for 8hrs (or external 12VDC or 240VAC power)

#### **DIGIATLANTIS CONTROLLER**

- **Synchronization**: GPS, crystal.
- Transmitter Compatibility: Geonics, Zonge, Phoenix, Crone and others.
- **Duty cycle**: 25%, 50%, 100%.
- **Base frequency**: 50 Hz and 60 Hz selections.
- Transmitter current recording rate (optional): 12.5 120 ksps
- **Battery**: Li Ion (or external 12 V power supply)
- **Battery life**: > 12 hrs (constant operation)
- **Dimensions**: 310 mm x 260 mm x 135 mm.
- Weight: 5 kg.



### ELECTROMAGNETIC IMAGING TECHNOLOGY (EMIT)

#### SMARTem24 ADVANCED GEOPHYSICAL RECEIVER SYSTEM

- 24-bit ADCs.
- Up to 16 input channels, each with ADC and amplifier.
- Up to 120,000 samples per second on each channel.
- Light-weight and rugged environmentally sealed operating temperature range -35°C to +50°C.
- +/-20V input range.
- Separate transmitter controller with GPS and crystal synchronization.
- Powerful signal processing.
- Full 24-bit time-series recording and playback.
- Tablet touch-screen and keyboard entry.
- Download data via USB or memory cards.
- Hot-swap internal batteries.
- EM, IP and other survey types.
- Controls a range of transmitters.
- Interface to any sensor, can provide power to sensor if required.
- Powerful GUI to display signals and data.
- Surveys can be planned in the office or in the field.
- Import and display base maps.
- Add notes and comments as you go.
- Monitor survey progress in plan-view.
- Display scope, decays, spectra, profiles, pseudo-sections and plan.
- Standard ASCII data file formats.
- Transmitter controller has optional recording of current waveform.

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

- **Dimensions**: 310 mm x 290 mm x 120 mm
- Weight: 8 kg.
- Input channels: Up to 16.
- Max input level: +/- 20 V on gain 1; +/- 2 V on gain 10; +/- 0.2 V on gain 100.
- Input impedance: 10 MΩ.
- Bandwidth: Up to 60 kHz.
- **Sample rate**: 12.5 120 ksps per ADC.
- Synchronization: GPS, crystal, asynchronous.
- Battery: Dual 14.4 V Li Ion (hot swappable), external 12-28 V.
- **Battery life**: > 10 hrs (constant operation).
- Operating system: Windows 7.
- **Display**: 10.4" XGA 1000 nit daylight-readable colour LCD.
- Interface inputs: Touch, digitizer and active stylus screen, backlit QWERTY keypad, touchpad.
- Data storage: 160 GB HDD (or optional SSD), USB, SD and CF cards.
- Transmitter control: As per SMARTem24 Transmitter Controller.
- Network: Wireless

#### SMARTem24 Software

• One program for data acquisition and post-survey processing / analysis on the instrument itself or on other PCs.



- Display of scope, spectrum analyzer, plan profile, decay and pseudo-sections.
- Preference profiles saved for each user.
- Create custom displays with multiple panels, e.g. plan, profile and decay.
- Extensive online help.
- Survey planning utilities and functions.
- Powerful stacking, filtering, windowing and signal processing.
- Library of sensor types and appropriate data units to select.
- Raw, stacked and processed data files generated.
- Software and firmware updates can be easily performed by the user.
- Specialized functions written on request.

#### SMARTem24 Transmitter Controller

- Synchronization: GPS, crystal.
- Transmitter Compatibility: Geonics, Zonge, Phoenix, Crone and others.
- Duty cycle: 25%, 50%, 100%.
- **Base frequency**: 50 Hz and 60 Hz selections.
- Transmitter current recording rate (optional): 12.5 120 ksps
- **Battery**: Li lon (or external 12 V power supply)
- Battery life: > 12 hrs (constant operation)
- **Dimensions**: 310 mm x 260 mm x 135 mm.
- Weight: 5 kg.

### PHOENIX TXU-30 MULTI-FUNCTION GEOPHYSICAL CURRENT SOURCE

The most advanced controlled current source available for electrical methods exploration, the TXU-30 is compact and portable, combining power output (20kW) with great reliability, flexibility, and user-friendly operation.

**Simplified MG Requirements**: The new design eliminates dependence on specialized motor generators. Now, you can buy or rent a suitable MG from any convenient local supplier.

**Advanced Controls**: Advanced microprocessor control provides superior performance across the board. Large, bright LEDs display instrument status and critical values. Simple, straightforward controls make it easy to adjust all operating parameters within allowable limits.

**Climate-Controlled Exploration**: Use the cable-linked remote control panel to operate the TXU-30 from up to 30 m away. Manage your EM transmissions in the comfort of a heated or air-conditioned field truck cab.

**High S/N Ratios – Precision Synchronization**: In highly resistive areas in the past, users have relied on dangerously high voltages in an attempt to achieve an adequate signal-to-noise ratio at the receiver. The TXU-30's built-in GPS satellite-synchronized timing control, coupled with companion GPS-synchronized receivers, solves this problem. Because the entire system is synchronized, receivers can maintain proper registration while stacking even extremely week signals. The signals can be stacked as long as necessary until the S/N ratio is acceptable.

**Wire or Wireless Data Links**: The TXU-30 continuously saves time series records of its output current and voltage on a removable 512 MB flash memory card. This information, required for deconvolution calculations in Spectral IP, can be transmitted to a companion receiver system over either a wireless or an optional cable link. Alternatively, the data on the flash memory card can be uploaded to the post-processing computer via high-speed, low-cost interface.



### SPECIFICATIONS

- Dimensions & Weight, Transmitter: 52cm W x 44.5 cm H x 60 cm D; 52.5 kg
- Dimensions & Weight, Controller: 47cm W x 15 cm H x 36.5 cm D; 6.5 kg
- Environmental: Operating: -20°C to 45°C; Storage: -35°C to 50°C
- Maximum Power Output: 30kW at 25°C, sea level
- Duty Cycle: 100%, 50%, 33%, 25%
- Efficiency: 90% at full power
- Current Range: 1-60A, 0.5-30A
- Voltage Range: 25-1000V
- Input Voltage: 200-240V at 50/60/400 Hz
- Frequency Range: 256 s to 9600Hz (Frequency Domain); 128 s to 30 Hz (Time Domain)
- Timing Control: GPS synchronized +/- 0.5 µs
- User Interface: Cable-connected control panel
- **Fault Protection**: Input voltage out of range; Output voltage out of range; Output current out of range; Power stack temperature high.



| Cata | Gate Standard SMARTem Gates |                | Maximu   | ım      |      |
|------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------|---------|------|
| Gale | Start                       | Centre         | End      | Frequer | ncy  |
| 1    | 0.087                       | 0.100          | 0.112    |         |      |
| 2    | 0.109                       | 0.124          | 0.140    |         |      |
| 3    | 0.135                       | 0.154          | 0.173    |         |      |
| 4    | 0.167                       | 0.191          | 0.215    | 1000    | Hz   |
| 5    | 0.208                       | 0.238          | 0.267    |         |      |
| 6    | 0.258                       | 0.295          | 0.332    | 625     | Hz   |
| 7    | 0.320                       | 0.366          | 0.412    |         |      |
| 8    | 0.398                       | 0.455          | 0.511    |         |      |
| 9    | 0.494                       | 0.564          | 0.635    |         |      |
| 10   | 0.613                       | 0.701          | 0.788    | 277     | Hz   |
| 11   | 0.761                       | 0.870          | 0.978    |         |      |
| 12   | 0.945                       | 1.080          | 1.215    |         |      |
| 13   | 1.173                       | 1.340          | 1.508    | 150     | Hz   |
| 14   | 1.456                       | 1.664          | 1.872    | 100     | 1 12 |
| 15   | 1.808                       | 2.066          | 2.324    | 90      | Hz   |
| 16   | 2.244                       | 2.565          | 2.885    | 50      | 1 12 |
| 10   | 2.786                       | 3.184          | 3.582    |         |      |
| 18   | 3.459                       | 3.953          | 4.447    |         |      |
| 10   | 4.294                       | 4.908          | 5.521    |         |      |
| 20   | 4.294<br>5.331              | 4.908<br>6.093 | 6.854    | 30      | Hz   |
|      |                             |                |          | 30      | пΖ   |
| 21   | 6.618                       | 7.564          | 8.509    |         |      |
| 22   | 8.217                       | 9.391          | 10.564   | 45      |      |
| 23   | 10.201                      | 11.658         | 13.115   | 15      | Hz   |
| 24   | 12.664                      | 14.473         | 16.282   | 10      | 1.1- |
| 25   | 15.722                      | 17.968         | 20.214   | 10      | Hz   |
| 26   | 19.519                      | 22.307         | 25.095   | 7 5     |      |
| 27   | 24.232                      | 27.694         | 31.155   | 7.5     | Hz   |
| 28   | 30.083                      | 34.381         | 38.678   | 6       | Hz   |
| 29   | 37.348                      | 42.683         | 48.018   | 5       | Hz   |
| 30   | 46.366                      | 52.99          | 59.614   | 3.75    | Hz   |
| 31   | 57.562                      | 65.786         | 74.009   | 3       | Hz   |
| 32   | 71.462                      | 81.671         | 91.880   | 2.5     | Hz   |
| 33   | 88.719                      | 101.393        | 114.067  | 2       | Hz   |
| 34   | 110.142                     | 125.876        | 141.611  | 1.5     | Hz   |
| 35   | 136.738                     | 156.272        | 175.806  | ,       |      |
| 36   | 169.757                     | 194.008        | 218.259  | 1       | Hz   |
| 37   | 210.749                     | 240.856        | 270.963  | 0.8333  | Hz   |
| 38   | 261.640                     | 299.017        | 336.394  | 0.625   | Hz   |
| 39   | 324.819                     | 371.222        | 417.625  | 0.5     | Hz   |
| 40   | 403.255                     | 460.863        | 518.471  |         |      |
| 41   | 500.631                     | 572.149        | 643.668  | 0.3333  | Hz   |
| 42   | 621.520                     | 710.309        | 799.098  |         |      |
| 43   | 771.602                     | 881.831        | 992.060  | 0.25    | Hz   |
| 44   | 957.924                     | 1094.771       | 1231.617 | 0.2083  | Hz   |
| 45   | 1189.239                    | 1359.130       | 1529.021 | 0.1667  | Hz   |
| 46   | 1476.410                    | 1687.326       | 1898.241 | 0.125   | Hz   |
| 47   | 1832.926                    | 2094.773       | 2356.619 |         |      |
| 48   | 2275.531                    | 2600.607       | 2925.682 | 0.0833  | Hz   |
| 49   | 2825.014                    | 3228.588       | 3632.161 |         |      |
| 50   | 3507.184                    | 4008.210       | 4509.236 | 0.04    | Hz   |



# **APPENDIX B – PRODUCTION NOTES**

### **KoBold Metals Company**

### Crystal Lake FLTEM Project 2021

### **Daily Production Notes**

#### Crew List 15th November 2021 19th December 2021 **Connor Harrison** Crew Chief / Senior Technician 31st January 2022 17<sup>th</sup> February 2022 Mohamed Haiba 15<sup>th</sup> November 2021 05th February 2022 Project Geophysicist 15th November 2021 20<sup>th</sup> December 2021 **Ben Ballantyne** Senior Field Assistant 15th November 2021 20<sup>th</sup> December 2021 Field Assistant **Donald Lariviere** Jonathan McKenzie Field Assistant 15<sup>th</sup> November 2021 20<sup>th</sup> December 2021 15th November 2021 20th December 2021 James Ballantyne Field Assistant 15<sup>th</sup> November 2021 11th January 2022 Field Assistant Kristopher Rae 20th November 2021 19th December 2021 Mackenzie Knowles **RPAS** Pilot / Field Assistant 06th January 2022 10th February 2022 03rd December 2021 17th February 2022 Cole Smytaniuk Field Assistant Mutombo Kanda Field Geophysicist 03rd December 2021 13th December 2021 10th February 2022 Gerry Corriveau 06th January 2022 Technician 15<sup>th</sup> February 2022 Mario Corti Field Assistant 31st January 2022 Kolten Moberly Field Assistant 31st January 2022 17th February 2022

| <b>Date:</b> Monday, 15 <sup>th</sup> November 2021                       | Start Time: 12:00 pm                            |
|---|---|
| Daily Production Notes  | <b>End Time:</b> 10:00 pm                       |
| The crew departed from Discovery's Base of Operations in                  | <b>Daily Field Conditions</b>                   |
| Saskatoon, SK and made their way to Winnipeg, MB                          | Weather and roads were favorable for the drive. |
| Rate:         Mobilization / Demobilization         Coverage:         N/A |   |

| <b>Date:</b> Tuesday, 16 <sup>th</sup> November 2021 | Start Time:   | 08:00 am  |
|--|---------------|-----------|
| Daily Production Notes                               | End Time:     | 06:00 pm  |
|  | Daily Field C | onditions |



| The crew departed from Winnipeg, MB and made their way to their accommodations in Thunder Bay, ON. |                               |           |     | The latter half of the<br>journey was much slower<br>with deteriorating road<br>conditions, snow and |
|--|-------------------------------|-----------|-----|--|
| Rate:  | Mobilization / Demobilization | Coverage: | N/A | freezing rain.   |

| <b>Date:</b> Wednesday, 17 <sup>th</sup> November 2021   | Start Time:                              | 08:30 am |
|--|--|----------|
| Daily Production Notes   | End Time:                                | 05:00 pm |
| In the morning, the crew worked on picking up final supplies,<br>including the rental radio system and rental 50kVA generator,<br>and meeting with the Helicopter company to go over the plans<br>and locations. In the afternoon, they made their way out to the<br>field to drop off the generator, begin set up of the staging area<br>and deploy the VHF repeater on top of the intrusion. | Daily Field C<br>Field condition<br>good |          |
| Rate:Mobilization / DemobilizationCoverage:N/A   |  |          |

| <b>Date:</b> Thursday, 18 <sup>th</sup> November 2021   |   | Start Time:   | 08:00 am           |
|---|---|---|--------------------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>   |   | End Time:   | 04:30 pm           |
| The crew made their way to the Lake Lend<br>to pick up the side x side but almost as soo<br>received a call from the Helicopter provid<br>windy/poor visibility and that they weren'<br>today. Without the helicopter to lay the loo<br>delayed and therefore had to go on standb<br>the opportunity to get better set up in the f<br>staging area to the west end of the intrusio<br>transmitter site, which is now roughly 130<br>road from where it was proposed to be. At<br>crew chief was informed by the helicopter<br>helicopter would not be available now unt<br>several calls to various suppliers but event<br>arranging an AS350 B3e from Forest Heli<br>ON. | on as they arrived, they<br>er saying it was too<br>t comfortable flying<br>ops, the crew was<br>y, however they took<br>field, by moving the<br>on and setting up the<br>on west along the GLN<br>t the end of the day, the<br>company that they<br>il Monday. They made<br>tually got lucky | Daily Field C<br>Poor visibility<br>Thunder Bay a<br>windy on site. | around<br>and very |
| Rate: Full Day Standby Rate   | Coverage: N/A   |   |                    |

| Date:Friday, 19th November 2021Start<br>Time:09:00 am |
|---|
|---|



| The crew reached out to the local helicopter company to purchase<br>fuel for the helicopter that would be showing up around 10:30am.<br>They were able to pick up the fuel shortly after 9:00am and they<br>made their way to the field. They met up with the pilot and spent<br>some time going over the map files for the pilot to follow,<br>programming and testing the VHF communications in the<br>helicopter, orientating the pilot with the HeliWinder and<br>orientating the crew with the Helicopter. Once that was all<br>covered and the HeliWinder was fully set up and loaded, the pilot<br>and the crew chief got into the helicopter to go for a test flight of<br>the Loop 2 route while the rest of the crew got into position. The<br>test flight was roughly 30 minutes and then the helicopter<br>returned to the staging area to be hooked up to the HeliWinder.<br>Loop 2 was deployed in just over 40 minutes before the<br>helicopter returned to the staging area to refuel and the<br>HeliWinder was reloaded. The helicopter the proceed to lay out<br>Loop 1 and the lead wires from Loop 1 down to the Tx site.<br>Two of the crew also spent the majority of the day begin the trail<br>preparations from station to station for Loop 2 coverage, starting<br>around the Tx site and making their way east.<br>Full Day Loop Deployment Rate<br>Rate: AS350 B3e<br>AX 2021 drum of lat A1 ford | Daily Production Notes  |  | End Time:      | 04:45 pm |
|---|---|--|----------------|----------|
| Rate:AS350 B3eCoverage:and 2  | fuel for the helicopter that would be show<br>They were able to pick up the fuel shorth<br>made their way to the field. They met up<br>some time going over the map files for the<br>programming and testing the VHF common<br>helicopter, orientating the pilot with the<br>orientating the crew with the Helicopter.<br>covered and the HeliWinder was fully see<br>and the crew chief got into the helicopter<br>the Loop 2 route while the rest of the cree<br>test flight was roughly 30 minutes and the<br>returned to the staging area to be hooked<br>Loop 2 was deployed in just over 40 min<br>helicopter returned to the staging area to<br>HeliWinder was reloaded. The helicopter<br>Loop 1 and the lead wires from Loop 1 of<br>Two of the crew also spent the majority<br>preparations from station to station for L | wing up around 10:30am.<br>y after 9:00am and they<br>with the pilot and spent<br>he pilot to follow,<br>nunications in the<br>HeliWinder and<br>Once that was all<br>et up and loaded, the pilot<br>r to go for a test flight of<br>ew got into position. The<br>nen the helicopter<br>l up to the HeliWinder.<br>nutes before the<br>refuel and the<br>r the proceed to lay out<br>down to the Tx site.<br>of the day begin the trail<br>coop 2 coverage, starting | Field conditio |          |
|   |   | -  |                |          |

| <b>Date:</b> Saturday, 20 <sup>th</sup> November 2021  | Start Time: 08:00 am  |
|--|---|
| Daily Production Notes   | <b>End Time:</b> 05:05 pm   |
| The majority of the crew made their way out to the field to<br>continue grid preparation, lay out the lead wires for loop 2 and<br>deploy the high voltage signage on all the loop / road crossings.<br>Two crew members went to pick up the LiHe dewar from Air<br>Liquide and then transported the dewar to the staging area.<br>There, they purged and filled the SQUID before loading the<br>dewar on the 5-ton to be stored away. They then proceeded to the<br>Tx site to test all of the equipment and instrumentation and erect<br>a taller radio antenna to ensure communication to the repeater.<br>With everything in working order, and the Tx site fully<br>operational, the crew used the remaining time in there day to<br>survey their first three stations. | Daily Field Conditions<br>Field conditions were<br>good, there was a slight<br>wind moving the trees. |
| Rate:3 Hours Loop Deployment Rate<br>3 Stations Survey RateCoverage:3<br>Stations  |   |



| 4850E3550N 4850 | 3400N 5000E3400N |  |  |  |
|-----------------|------------------|--|--|--|
|-----------------|------------------|--|--|--|

| <b>Date:</b> Sunday, 21 <sup>st</sup> November 2021   |  | Start Time:  | 08:00 am |
|---|--|--|----------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>   | End Time:  | 05:20 pm   |          |
| The crew met out at the Tx site around 8 toolbox meeting. They then split up into their way out to their starting positions. Ta t station 5150E3400N and surveyed in a Wind picked up to 60-70kmh in the late which caused a lot more movement noise require more readings, slowing down profinished at station 6800E3550N. | <b>Daily Field C</b><br>Field condition<br>reasonable, it a<br>snow pretty ea<br>morning and th<br>picked up to ~<br>gusts by midd | ns were<br>started to<br>rly this<br>he wind<br>60-70kmh |          |
| Rate:14 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate   | <b>Coverage:</b> 14<br>Stations  |  |          |

| 5150E3400N | 5300E3400N | 5450E3400N | 5450E3550N | 5600E3400N | 5750E3400N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 5750E3550N | 5900E3550N | 6050E3550N | 6200E3550N | 6350E3550N | 6500E3550N |
| 6650E3550N | 6800E3550N |            |            |            |            |

| <b>Date:</b> Sunday, 22 <sup>nd</sup> November 2021   | Start Time: 07:50 am  |
|---|---|
| Daily Production Notes  | <b>End Time:</b> 05:15 pm   |
| The crew had their morning safety meeting at the Tx site before<br>going to power on the transmitter. The transmitter wouldn't<br>power on the loop and gave an error consistent with an open<br>loop. The loop was checked with a multimeter and confirmed to<br>be broken. The line-cutters were called back and all 7 crew<br>members spread out to different areas of the loop. The break was<br>found in a beaver pond on the north side, and appeared to have<br>been chewed. They loop was repaired and moved ~10m to be out<br>of the way. Roughly 2-2.5 hours were lost due to the loop break.<br>Once repaired, the loop was powered on and the survey<br>continued. The crew was able to survey 12 stations before then<br>end of the day. Readings towards the highway took a little long<br>to read at due to powerline noise and winds were moderate today<br>also. | <b>Daily Field Conditions</b><br>Winds were moderately<br>strong and it was -15<br>degrees Celsius with the<br>wind chill this morning. |



| Rate:              | 12 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate |            | Cov      | erage: | 12<br>Station | S     |            |            |
|--------------------|--|------------|----------|--------|---------------|-------|------------|------------|
| Stations Surveyed: |  |            |          |        |               |       |            |            |
| 6950E3             | 3550N  | 7100E3550N | 7100E340 | 00N    | 7250E         | 3400N | 7400E3400N | 7550E3400N |
| 7700E3             | 3400N  | 7700E3550N | 7700E32  | 50N    | 7550E         | 3250N | 7400E3250N | 7250E3250N |
|                    |  | •          | •        |        | •             |       |            | ·          |

| Date: Tuesd  | ay, 23 <sup>rd</sup> Novemb | er 2021      |     |            |  | Start Time | : 08:00 am |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------|-----|------------|--|------------|------------|
| Daily Production Notes   |                             |              |     |            | End Time:  | 05:50 pm   |            |
| The crew met out at the Tx site around 8:00am for their morni toolbox meeting. The survey crew was then dropped off on the side of Highway 61 to hike in to where they finished up yesterday. The Grid crew size was increased to 4 and they spli into two teams to be more productive. The crew pushed a little later than usual and were able to survey 19 stations. |                             |              |     | <b>b</b>   | Daily Field Conditions<br>Field conditions were<br>reasonable, it started to<br>snow pretty early this<br>morning and the wind<br>picked up to ~60-70kmh<br>gusts by midday. |            |            |
| On-Ti  | me Processing F             | late         | COV | Station    | S  |            |            |
| Stations Surve   | yed:                        |              |     |            |  |            |            |
| 7100E3250N   | 6950E3250N                  | 6950E34      | 00N | 6800E3100N | 6  | 800E3250N  | 6800E3400N |
| 6650E3250N   | 6650E3400N                  | 6500E3250N   |     | 6500E3400N | 6  | 350E3250N  | 6350E3400N |
| 6200E3250N   | 6200E3400N                  | 6050E3250N 6 |     | 6050E3400N | 5  | 900E3250N  | 5900E3400N |
| 5750E3250N   |                             |              |     |            |  |            |            |

| <b>Date:</b> Wednesday, 24 <sup>th</sup> November 20  | 21   | Start Time: | 08:00 am |
|---|--|-------------|----------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>   | End Time:  | 05:00 pm    |          |
| The survey crew decided to go up on to<br>move the VHF repeater which was in an<br>providing poor coverage. This also gave<br>crew a little more of a head start. The cr<br>the photogrammetry survey of the loop<br>able to cover roughly 75% of Loop 2 be<br>too much mid – late afternoon. The survey<br>started their survey around 11:00am and<br>11 stations before the end of the day. | <b>Daily Field C</b><br>Field conditio<br>favorable. |             |          |
| Rate:11 Stations Survey RateRate:On-Time Processing RatePhotogrammetry Rate   | <b>Coverage:</b> 11<br>Stations                      |             |          |
| Stations Surveyed:  |  |             |          |



| 6950E3100N | 7100E3100N | 7250E3100N | 7400E3100N | 7550E3100N | 7700E3100N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 7700E2950N | 7550E2950N | 7400E2950N | 7250E2950N | 7100E2950N |            |

| Date: Thurs   | day, 25 <sup>th</sup> Novem        | ber 2021 |                   |                      | Start Time | : 08:00 am |
|---|------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|
| Daily Production Notes  |                                    |          |                   |                      | End Time:  | 05:10 pm   |
| The gird preparation crew got started immediately after the<br>morning toolbox meeting while the survey crew went to refill the<br>SQUID first thing this morning. Once the SQUID was full, the<br>crew made their way around to the highway to follow in where<br>the grid prep crew started. The survey crew was able to cover 13<br>stations before the end of the day. LiHe was measured at roughly<br>202L remaining in the dewar. |                                    |          |                   |                      |            |            |
| RAIDI   | tions Survey Ra<br>me Processing F |          | Cov               | erage: 13<br>Station | IS         |            |
| Stations Surve  | yed:                               |          |                   |                      |            |            |
| 7550E2800N  | 7400E2800N                         | 7250E28  | 00N 7100E2800N 71 |                      | 7100E2650N | 7250E2650N |
| 7400E2650N  | 7700E2650N                         | 7700E25  | 00N               | 7550E2500N           | 7400E2500N | 7250E2500N |

| Date:  | Friday, 26 <sup>th</sup> November 2021   |                       |   | Start Time: | 08:00 am |
|--|--|-----------------------|---|-------------|----------|
| Daily Pr   | roduction Notes  | End Time:             | 05:00 pm  |             |          |
| was too<br>preparati<br>surveyin<br>up the L<br>continue | ne operations were postponed toda<br>cold to fly. So, a full team of 4 co<br>ions while three continued survey<br>of the cluster of stations in the SE<br>ake Lenore Road to access the W<br>e surveying. They were able to con<br>of the day. | shed<br>heading<br>to | <b>Daily Field C</b><br>Field condition<br>favorable but s<br>colder. | ns were     |          |
| Rate   | 15 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate   | Coverage:             | 15<br>Stations  |             |          |

7100E2500N

| Stations Surveyed: |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| 6200E2200N         | 6350E2200N | 6500E2200N | 6500E2350N | 6650E2200N | 6650E2350N |  |  |
| 6800E2350N         | 6950E2350N | 6950E2500N | 6950E2650N | 7250E2200N | 7250E2350N |  |  |
| 7400E2200N         | 7400E2350N | 7550E2350N |            |            |            |  |  |



| <b>Date:</b> Saturday, 27 <sup>th</sup> November 2021   |  | Start Time:  | 08:05 am            |
|---|--|--|---------------------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>   | End Time:  | 05:15 pm   |                     |
| The crew met at the transmitter site today<br>appropriate teams. The drone was brough<br>pilot to attempt continuation of the photo<br>survey crew was taken up in the Side X S<br>the grid preparation crew, and then the U<br>X Side with them. There was intermitten<br>day which kept stall the UAV flight but to<br>~40% of Loop 1 and ~20% of Loop 2. The<br>continued surveying a cluster of stations<br>managed to cover 17 stations by the end | ht out today for the UAV<br>ogrammetry survey. The<br>Side first, followed by<br>UAV crew kept the Side<br>t snow throughout the<br>they were able to cover<br>he survey crew<br>moving grid north and | <b>Daily Field C</b><br>Field condition<br>favorable with<br>moderate snow<br>minimal wind | ns were<br>light to |
| 17 Stations Survey RateRate:On-Time Processing RatePhotogrammetry Rate  | <b>Coverage:</b> 17<br>Stations  |  |                     |
| Stations Surveyed:  |  |  |                     |

| 6050E2200N | 6050E2350N | 6050E2500N | 6050E2650N | 6050E2800N | 6200E2350N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6200E2500N | 6200E2650N | 6350E2350N | 6350E2500N | 6350E2650N | 6500E2500N |
| 6500E2650N | 6650E2500N | 6650E2650N | 6800E2500N | 6800E2650N |            |

| <b>Date:</b> Sunday, 28 <sup>th</sup> November 2021   |   | Start Time:                    | 07:55 am |
|---|---|--------------------------------|----------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>   | End Time:   | 05:35 pm                       |          |
| The UAV was brought out to the field to<br>for safe flight. So, the crew split in half w<br>preparation and four on the survey crew.<br>surveying from where they left off yester<br>down by some severe topography but the | <b>Daily Field C</b><br>Field condition<br>favorable with<br>strong winds w<br>required extra | ns were<br>moderately<br>which |          |
| horizontal lines 2800N and 2950N.   | T   | station                        |          |
| Rate:14 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate   | <b>Coverage:</b> 14<br>Stations   |                                |          |

| 6050E2950N | 6200E2800N | 6200E2950N | 6350E2050N | 6350E2800N | 6350E2950N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6500E2800N | 6500E2950N | 6650E2800N | 6650E2950N | 6800E2800N | 6800E2950N |
| 6950E2800N | 6950E2950N |            |            |            |            |



| Date: Mond  | ay, 29 <sup>th</sup> Novemb   | er 2021   |  |                          | Start Time              | : 07:50 am |
|---|---|---|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Daily Product   | <u>ion Notes</u>  |   |  |                          | End Time:               | 05:25 pm   |
| around to the L<br>hill to start from<br>Photogrammet<br>a portion of Lo<br>Side x Side. Th<br>coverage in the<br>coverage. All c | m where they lef<br>ry crew started o<br>op 2 before driv<br>ne survey crew fi<br>e early afternoon | d to take the<br>t off yester<br>off on the C<br>ing around<br>nished the<br>and began<br>o around 4: | the Side x Side up the Field conditions were |                          | tions were<br>tith snow |            |
| Rate: On-Ti   | tions Survey Ra<br>me Processing R<br>grammetry Rate  |   | Cov  | Coverage: 13<br>Stations |                         |            |
| Stations Surve  | yed:  |   |  |                          |                         |            |
| 6050E2050N  | 6200E2050N  | 6650E31   | 00N  | 6500E3100N               | 6350E3100N              | 6200E3100N |
| 6050E3100N  | 5900E3100N  | 5750E31   | 00N  | 5600E3100N               | 5600E3250N              | 5450E3250N |
| 5300E3250N  |   |   |  |                          |                         |            |

| Date:   | Tuesday, 30 <sup>th</sup> November 2021   |  |                                    | Start Time:   | 08:10 am |
|---|---|--|------------------------------------|---|----------|
| Daily I   | Production Notes  |  |                                    | End Time:   | 05:25 pm |
| area to<br>way to<br>remain<br>around<br>surveyi<br>noise s | ew made their way out to the field a<br>refill the LT SQUID. Once they fir<br>the transmitter and hiked in to surv-<br>ing near the GLN road. The then h<br>to the south and up on the intrusio<br>ng. Terrain was fairly steep and th<br>lowing down the survey crew which<br>ore of a head start. | nished, they m<br>vey the three s<br>iked back out<br>n to continue<br>ere was a lot o | hade their<br>tations<br>and drove | <b>Daily Field C</b><br>Field condition<br>favorable with<br>strong winds | ns were  |
| Rate:   | 8 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate   | Coverage:  | 8<br>Stations                      |   |          |

| 4850E3250N | 5000E3250N | 5150E3250N | 5900E2650N | 5900E2800N | 5900E2950N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 5750E2950N | 5750E2800N |            |            |            |            |



| <b>Date:</b> Wednesday, 01 <sup>st</sup> December 2021  |   |                      | Start Ti               | <b>me:</b> 08   | :00 am         |
|---|---|----------------------|------------------------|---|----------------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>   |   |                      | End Tin                | ne: 05  | :05 pm         |
| The crew spent a little time this morning to<br>suspension on the UTV so that it wasn't be<br>trails with a full load. They then proceeded<br>continued with grid preparations and surve<br>and 2 coverage north of the Wronowski tr<br>working in some pretty steep terrain whice<br>but they were able to achieve 10 stations a | pottoming out<br>ad up the hill a<br>reying of the L<br>rail. The crew<br>h slowed then | nd<br>.oop 1<br>were | Field cor<br>favorable | eld Condi<br>nditions we<br>with sno<br>he mornin<br>wind | ere<br>wfall   |
| Rate: 10 Stations Survey Rate   | Coverage:   | 10<br>Stations       | Daily High<br>(°C)     | Daily Low<br>(°C)   | Wind<br>(km/h) |
| Stations Surveyed:  | coverage  | Stations             | 3                      | -11   | 9              |

| 5750E2650N | 5600E2650N | 5600E2800N | 5600E2950N | 5450E3100N | 5450E2950N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 5450E2800N | 5450E2650N | 5300E2650N | 5300E2800N |            |            |

| Date:                                 | Thurse   | day, 02 <sup>nd</sup> Decem  | ber 2021                                 |                            |                              |                    | Start 7                     | Гime  | : 08  | :00 am          |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------|-----------------|
| Daily I                               | Product  | ion Notes  |  |                            | End T                        | ime:               | 05                          | :30 pm  |       |                 |
| Wrono<br>continu<br>prepara<br>and Be | wski tra<br>ie to sur<br>ition cre<br>arpad La | e their way up or<br>il from Lake Ler<br>vey on the north<br>w worked south<br>ake. The survey<br>vey 12 stations. | nore Road.<br>side of the<br>of the trai | The 1<br>e trail<br>l towa | receiver<br>while thurds the | he grid<br>Crystal | Field c<br>favora<br>the mo | End Time:       05:30 pm         Daily Field Conditions       Field conditions were         favorable with snowfall in the morning and moderate wind       State of the |       | ere<br>wfall in |
| Rate:                                 |  | tions Survey Ra  |  | Cov                        | erage:                       | 12                 | (°C)                        | sh Da   | •     | Wind<br>(km/h)  |
|                                       | On-Ti  | me Processing R  | Late                                     |                            | 8.                           | Station            | IS 0                        |   | -12   | Gust 34         |
| Station                               | s Surve  | yed:   |  |                            |                              |                    |                             |   |       |                 |
| <b>5200</b> 000                       | NO CONT  | 5200E2100N   | 5150521                                  | 001                        | 5150T                        | COLONI             | 5150 <b>D</b> 200           |   | 51501 | FACTON          |

|   | 5300E2950N | 5300E3100N | 5150E3100N | 5150E2950N | 5150E2800N | 5150E2650N |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| _ | 5000E2650N | 5000E2800N | 5000E2950N | 5000E3100N | 4850E3100N | 4850E2950N |



| Date: Friday  | r, 03 <sup>rd</sup> December   | · 2021   |   |  |   | S                  | tart Tir                | ne:                     | 08:00 am              |
|---|--|--|---|--|---|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Daily Product</b>  | ion Notes  |  | End Ti  |  |   | End Tim            | ie:                     | 04:50 pm                |                       |
| grid preparation<br>last of the Loop<br>on the Loop 2 of<br>fairly well and<br>surveyed, the of<br>both lakes and | w were taken up<br>n crew split into<br>o 1 & 2 coverage<br>extensions to the<br>the survey crew<br>ne grid preparat<br>conducted ice th<br>thes on Bearpad<br>nsions. | two teams<br>while the<br>North Eas<br>was able t<br>ion crew n<br>ickness tea | s, one<br>other<br>st. The<br>o get<br>nade th<br>sts (5- | to finish<br>began<br>survey<br>11 statio<br>heir way<br>6 inche | n up the<br>working<br>went<br>ons<br>y down to<br>s on | F<br>fa<br>th<br>w |                         | ditions<br>with s       |                       |
| Rate  | tions Survey Ra<br>me Processing R   |  | Cove  | <b>Coverage:</b> 11<br>Stations                                  |   |                    | aily High<br>(°C)<br>-6 | Daily Lo<br>(°C)<br>-13 | w Wind<br>(km/h)<br>5 |
| Stations Surve  | 0  |  |   |  |   |                    | -0                      | -13                     |                       |
| 4850E2800N  | 4850E2650N   | 4850E25  | 00N   | 5000E  | 2500N   | 5150               | 0E2500I                 | N 530                   | 0E2500N               |

5450E2350N

5300E2350N

5750E2500N

| <b>Date:</b> Saturday, 04 <sup>th</sup> December 20   | 21   |   | Start Tir             | <b>me:</b> 08     | 8:10 am        |
|---|--|---|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>   |  |   | End Tim               | ne: 05            | 5:45 pm        |
| The grid preparation crew were taken<br>SW Loop 1 coverage on the west sid<br>survey crew refilled the SQUID. One<br>receiver crew made their way up and<br>They made their way onto the ice and<br>readings. Unfortunately, the wind was<br>there was minimal snow on the ice, r<br>was being induced into data either du<br>/ Water movement, Wind Vibrations<br>With the impending blizzard, the call<br>and go back around to resurvey the o<br>yesterday and then continue with the<br>and 2 stations north of Crystal Lake. | e of Crystal Lake where the SQUID was for around to Bearpad d set up for their first as gusting fairly strongenering that excess the to SQUID movem or a mixture of the all was made to get of the questionable stat last few land-based | hile the<br>ull, the<br>Lake.<br>t<br>ng and<br>noise<br>nent, Ice<br>above.<br>f the ice<br>ion from<br>Loop 1 | Field con<br>reasonab | ind gusts         | ere<br>irly    |
| 5 Stations Survey Rate  | C  | 5   | Daily High<br>(°C)    | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |

| Rate: | 5 Stations Survey Rate  | Coverage: | 5        | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|-------|-------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Nate: | On-Time Processing Rate | coverage. | Stations | -2                 | -10               | Gust 49        |

Stations Surveyed:

5450E2500N

5600E2500N

| 5900E2500N 5600E2350N 5450 |
|----------------------------|
|----------------------------|



| <b>Date:</b> Sunday, 05 <sup>th</sup> December 2021   | Start Time:  | 08:00 a  | .m |
|---|--|--|----|
| Daily Production Notes  | End Time:  | 06:10 p  | m  |
| The crew made their way out to the western staging area and<br>unloaded the new Side x Side that the HeliSAM crew picked up<br>in Manitoba en route to Thunder Bay. The BHTEM crew then<br>ran the SQUID crew up to their starting position in the SW Loop<br>1 coverage area before returning to the staging area to load up all<br>of the BHTEM equipment. It was a very full and heavy load and<br>they had to take their time driving up to CRLK-TB-19. When<br>they got there, they found the collar to be full of ice and so they<br>began thawing out the hole which took ~30-45 minutes while<br>they set up the equipment. They then took the time to dummy the<br>hole again and reached a similar depth to the summer recon crew<br>of ~614m, which turned out to be 604m when measured with the<br>more accurate survey cable. They then pulled the dummy probe<br>and switched over to the survey drum / Digi-Atlantis<br>instruments. They were able to survey for a few hours at the end<br>of the day before retrieving the probe. Blizzard conditions came<br>in around 11:00am this morning bring in large amounts of snow. | <b>Daily Field (</b><br>Field condition<br>good until blic<br>conditions be<br>11:00am and<br>the rest of the<br>inches of sno | ons were<br>zzard<br>gan around<br>continued<br>e day. ~10 | d  |
| 16 Stations Survey Rate 16  |  | y Low Win<br>PC) (km                                       |    |

| Data  | Evil Dox DUTEM Survey Date                            | Coverages | 16       | (°C) | (°C) | (km/h)  |
|-------|---|-----------|----------|------|------|---------|
| Rate: | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage: | Stations | -1   | -15  | Gust 67 |

| Stations Surveyed: |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 3200E1300N         | 3350E1300N | 3500E1300N | 3650E1300N | 3200E1450N | 3350E1450N |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3500E1450N         | 3650E1450N | 3800E1450N | 3950E1450N | 3350E1600N | 3500E1600N |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3650E1600N         | 3800E1600N | 3950E1600N | 4100E1600N |            |            |  |  |  |  |  |

| <b>Date:</b> Monday, 06 <sup>th</sup> December 2021   |   | Start Ti               | :10 am  |                  |
|---|---|------------------------|---|------------------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>   | End Tin   | ne: 06                 | :20 pm  |                  |
| The crew showed up to a lot more snow the   | Daily Fi  | eld Condi              | tions   |                  |
| somewhere between 12-18 inches. The m<br>spent trying to make trail up onto the intru-<br>steep hills to climb and fresh snow. The c<br>respective starting points in the early after<br>they were able to achieve minimal covera<br>hike back out again. | usions with the various<br>rews got to their<br>moon at which point | winds. 12<br>fresh sno | ther was<br>le with str<br>2 – 18 incl<br>ow on the g<br>terday's b | hes of<br>ground |
| Rate: 3 Stations Survey Rate  | Coverage:   | Daily High<br>(°C)     | Daily Low<br>(°C)   | Wind<br>(km/h)   |



| Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate |            | 2          | 3<br>Stations | -4 | -22 | Gust 50 |
|---|------------|------------|---------------|----|-----|---------|
| Stations Surve  | yed:       |            |               |    |     |         |
| 3800E1300N  | 3650E1150N | 3500E1150N |               |    |     |         |

| <b>Date:</b> Tuesday, 07 <sup>th</sup> December 2021  |  | Start Ti                  | me:                                 |                        |  |
|---|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>   | End Time:  |                           |                                     |                        |  |
| The crew made their way out to the field to<br>and BHTEM surveys. The UTV wouldn't<br>the grid preparation and SQUID crews may<br>the hill while the BHTEM crew waited to<br>Once they finaly got it started, they warm<br>minutes while they loaded all the gear. The<br>make their way to the DDH but they bare<br>the hill before the UTV broke down. They<br>but it was soon realized that it would not<br>decided to go back to town for supplies rate<br>another team to come get them. Before leas<br>chief received a radio call that the SQUID<br>problematic. A brief time was spent trying<br>over the radio before realizing that the SQ<br>come back for testing / more in-depth diag<br>preparation team continued on without the | a start this morning so<br>ade their way up onto<br>boosted the UTV.<br>ed it up for 15-20<br>hey then proceeded to<br>ly made it to the base of<br>y inspected the machine<br>be a quick fix. They<br>ther than call for<br>aving the field, the crew<br>0 was being<br>g to diagnose this issue<br>0 UID would need to<br>gnosis. The grid | Very col                  | eld Condi<br>d weather<br>this morn | as low                 |  |
| Rate: No Charge   | Coverage:  | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-18 | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-28            | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>Calm |  |

| Date:   | Wednesday, 08 <sup>th</sup> December 2021                                       |   |                                     | Start Ti                  | <b>me:</b> 08            | :10 am                    |
|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Daily</b> I  | Daily Production Notes  |   |                                     |                           | ne: 06                   | :20 pm                    |
| The SQUID crew purged and filled the ba<br>while the remainder of the team made the<br>The BHTEM crew went up to CRLK-TB<br>surveying the hole and they were able to<br>depth on each loop. The survey crew made<br>Lake once the second SQUID was filled a<br>survey 9 stations before the end of the date |   | ir way out to<br>19 to continu<br>survey up to 3<br>e their way to<br>and they were | the field.<br>e<br>80m<br>9 Bearpad | Very colo<br>morning      | •                        | this<br>winds             |
| Rate:   | 9 Stations Survey Rate<br>Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage:   | 9<br>Stations                       | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-11 | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-25 | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>Gust 30 |



| Stations Surveyed: |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| 5450E2050N         | 5600E2050N | 5600E2200N | 5750E2050N | 5750E2200N | 5750E2350N |  |  |  |  |
| 5900E2050N         | 5900E2200N | 5900E2350N |            |            |            |  |  |  |  |

|   | day, 09 <sup>th</sup> Decem                        | ber 2021   |      |           |            | Start Ti                | <b>me:</b> 08            | :00 am               |  |
|---|--|------------|------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|
| <b>Daily Product</b>  | ion Notes  |            |      |           |            | End Tin                 | ne: 05                   | :35 pm               |  |
| The crew met at the transmitter site for their morning toolbox<br>meeting before the grid preparation crew and BHTEM crew went<br>up the hill while the SQUID crew went east along the GLN road<br>to conduct the NE extension survey. The crews spent the entire<br>day surveying of Loop 2 only. 15 stations were surveyed by the<br>SQUID crew and the BHTEM crew surveyed roughly 200m. |  |            |      |           |            |                         |                          | vy snow<br>rately    |  |
| Rate: Full D  | tions Survey Ra<br>ay BHTEM Sur<br>me Processing R | vey Rate   | Cov  | erage     | 5<br>tions | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>0 | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-14 | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>36 |  |
| Stations Surve  | yed:   |            | 1    |           |            |                         |                          | 1                    |  |
| 5900E3700N  | 6050E3700N   | 6200E37    | 00N  | 6350E3700 | 0E3700N 6  |                         | N 66501                  | 6650E3700N           |  |
| 6800E3700N  | 6950E3700N   | 7100E3700N |      | 6050E3850 | N 6        | 200E3850                | N 63501                  | E3850N               |  |
| 6500E3850N  | 6950E3850N   | 7100E38    | 850N |           |            |                         |                          |                      |  |

| <b>Date:</b> Friday, 10 <sup>th</sup> December 2021   |   | Start Ti           | <b>me:</b> 07                         | :50 am         |
|---|---|--------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>   | End Tim   | <b>ne:</b> 06      | :05 pm                                |                |
| The crew made their way out to the field,<br>Magnetometers on their way for the HeliS<br>transmitter was powered on at the specific<br>HeliSAM survey and the SQUID crew too<br>the staging area before returning to the tra<br>HeliSAM survey. The Helicopter showed<br>system had failed on route from Thunder I<br>the transmitter was switched back to 0.25I<br>crews were instructed to continue their sur-<br>crew were able to complete the two remain<br>extension. The Tx operator was then adviss<br>been fixed and so they switched back to 3<br>problems persisted on and off, affecting the<br>other two surveys and they were only able<br>flight towards the end of the day. | AM survey. The<br>sations for the<br>ok the BHTEM crew to<br>nsmitter to wait for the<br>up but the navigation<br>Bay. While grounded,<br>Hz and the other survey<br>rveys. The SQUID<br>ning stations of the NE<br>sed that the issue had<br>.33Hz. Unfortunately,<br>he production of the | Field con          | eld Condi<br>aditions w<br>e with mir | ere            |
| Rate: 2 Stations Survey Rate  | Coverage:   | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C)                     | Wind<br>(km/h) |



21

-7

| Half Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate |            |  | 2<br>Stations | -1 | -15 | ~20 |
|---|------------|--|---------------|----|-----|-----|
| Stations Surve  | yed:       |  |               |    |     |     |
| 6650E3850N  | 6800E3850N |  |               |    |     |     |

| <b>Date:</b> Saturday, 11 <sup>th</sup> December 2021   |   | Start Tir          | <b>ne:</b> 08          | :15 am         |
|---|---|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>   |   | End Tim            | <b>ne:</b> 06          | :15 pm         |
| The crew proceeded to the field today to c<br>until the Helicopter showed up to conduct<br>The SQUID crew continue on with Bearp<br>the BHTEM crew continued on CRLK-TI<br>showed up around midday and the Tx swi<br>and the other survey crews went on stand<br>almost an hour before the pilot radioed in<br>the altimeter. The HeliSAM operator then<br>confirmed that the HeliSAM bird had coll<br>more surveying would be conducted. The<br>switched back 0.25Hz and the SQUID and<br>continued. | t the HeliSAM survey.<br>ad lake coverage and<br>B-19. The Helicopter<br>tiched over to 3.33HZ<br>by. The survey flew for<br>claiming issues with<br>a called in and<br>lided with a tree and no<br>transmitter was |                    | eld Condi<br>ditions w |                |
| 7 Stations Survey Rate<br><b>Rate:</b> Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate   | Coverage: 7   | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C)      | Wind<br>(km/h) |

| Rate:         |   | • | TEM Surve<br>cessing Rat | Coverage: | Stations | -1 |  |
|---------------|---|---|--------------------------|-----------|----------|----|--|
| <b>G</b> ( ). | C | 1 |                          |           |          |    |  |

| 5300E1900N | 5450E1900N | 5600E1900N | 5750E2200N @ 0.125Hz |  | 5975E2275N |
|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|--|------------|
| 6125E2275N | 6125E2350N |            |                      |  |            |

| <b>Date:</b> Sunday, 12 <sup>th</sup> December 2021 | Start Time:   | 08:00 am  |
|---|---------------|-----------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>                       | End Time:     | 05:30 pm  |
|   | Daily Field C | onditions |



|          |  |              |          |                    | Field conditions were |                |
|----------|--|--------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| prepara  | tion crew escorted them to the hig                           | hway to ensu | re they  | favorable          | e                     |                |
| didn't g | didn't get stuck with the UTV trailer. The BHTEM crew        |              |          |                    |                       |                |
| continu  | ed the survey of CRLK-TB-19 fro                              | m Loop 1 and | d the    |                    |                       |                |
| SQUID    | SQUID crew continued the spatial in-fills of the BPL anomaly |              |          |                    |                       |                |
| and Lo   | and Loop 1 & 2 coverage of the north end of Crystal Lake.    |              |          |                    |                       |                |
| Data     | 8 Stations Survey Rate                                       | Corroracio   | 8        | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C)     | Wind<br>(km/h) |
| Rate:    | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate        | Coverage:    | Stations | 4                  | -14                   | 20             |
| Station  | s Surveyed:  |              |          |                    |                       |                |

| 5975E2425N | 6050E2425N | 6125E2425N | 6200E2425N | 6050E2350N @ 0.125Hz |  |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|--|
| 5000E2200N | 5150E2200N | 5150E2050N |            |                      |  |

| <b>Date:</b> Monday, 13 <sup>th</sup> December 2021  |  | Start Ti   | <b>me:</b> 08            | :00 am         |
|--|--|------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>  |  | End Tin    | ne: 05                   | :40 pm         |
| Steve Ward Construction sent a Front End<br>blade and side blade to plow the GLN roa<br>liaised with the operator as they passed by<br>BHTEM crew went straight up on the hill<br>SQUID crew refilled the SQUID. A few d<br>experienced on the SQUID fill delaying th<br>sensor was filled, they proceeded to the N<br>repeats and infills. They were able to com<br>repeats, 4 of 5 noise repeats and 3 of 6 spa<br>BHTEM crew completed CRLK-TB-19 L | ds so the crew chief<br>the Tx Site. The<br>this morning while the<br>lifficulties were<br>he process. Once the<br>E sector to conduct the<br>plete both 0.125Hz<br>atial infills. The |            | eld Condi<br>nditions wo |                |
| 9 Stations Survey Rate   | Q  | Daily High | Daily Low                | Wind<br>(km/h) |

| Data  | 9 Stations Survey Rate                                | Correspondent | 9        | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|-------|---|---------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Rate: | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage:     | Stations | 3                  | -7                | Gust 49        |

| 5750E3550N           | 6050E3550N | 6200E3550N | 6350E3550N | 6800E3550N @ | 0.125Hz |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------|
| 7100E3550N @ 0.125Hz |            | 6725E3400N | 6725E3550N | 6725E3625N   |         |

| <b>Date:</b> Tuesday, 14 <sup>th</sup> December 2021 | Start Time: | 07:55 am |
|--|-------------|----------|
| Daily Production Notes                               | End Time:   | 05:45 pm |



The crew made their way out to the staging area where the BHTEM crew loaded up and made their way up onto the intrusion. They spent the majority of the day moving everything over and getting set up on CRLK-TB-06 as well as re-dummying the hole. The SQUID crew continued the repeats and in-fills in the NE sector before making their way around to Crystal Lake where the completed the last three stations on Loop 1 & 2 coverage.

|  | Daily | Field | <b>Conditions</b> |
|--|-------|-------|-------------------|
|--|-------|-------|-------------------|

Field conditions were reasonable with wind picking up a little in the afternoon.

| Data  | 8 Stations Survey Rate                                | Conorago  | 8        | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|-------|---|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Rate: | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage: | Stations | 3                  | -12               | Gust 46        |

Stations Surveyed:

| 4850E2350N | 5300E2050N | 5300E2200N | 5975E3400N | 6725E3250N | 6875E3550N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6875E3625N | 6950E3550N |            |            |            |            |

| Date:  | Wednesday, 15 <sup>th</sup> December 2021               | -                     |  | Start Ti           | <b>me:</b> 08     | :00 am         |
|--|---|-----------------------|--|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Daily H  | Production Notes  |                       |  | End Tin            | ne: 05            | :55 pm         |
| The crew met at the transmitter site for their morning safety<br>meeting. There were four crew members on grid preparations<br>today, two on the SQUID crew and two on the Loop 2 Retrieval<br>crew. The SQUID crew worked entirely on Crystal Lake and<br>were able to survey a total of 16 stations. The Loop 2 Retrieval<br>crew had some difficulties pulling the wire down through the<br>trees given it was so tight but they were able to wrap up ~70% of<br>the loop and confirm a helicopter for deploying Loop 3 on<br>Friday. |   | Field cor<br>reasonab | eld Condi<br>nditions w<br>le with wi<br>up a little i<br>n. | ere<br>nd          |                   |                |
| Rate:  | 16 Stations Survey Rate<br>Full Day Loop Retrieval Rate | Coverage:             | 16   | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|  | On-Time Processing Rate                                 | Stringe. St           | Stations   | 4                  | 2                 | 13             |

| 4250E1450N | 4400E1600N | 4550E1600N | 4550E1750N | 4700E1600N | 4700E1750N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 4700E1900N | 4850E1600N | 4850E1750N | 4850E1900N | 4850E2050N | 5000E1600N |
| 5000E1750N | 5000E1900N | 5000E2050N | 5150E1900N |            |            |

| Date: | Thursday, 16 <sup>th</sup> December 2021 | Start Time: | 08:00 am |
|-------|--|-------------|----------|
|-------|--|-------------|----------|



| Daily Production Notes  |  |   |  | End Tin  | ne: 06   | :20 pm  |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|---|
| snowm<br>went to<br>detrime<br>and hik<br>Loop cr<br>serious<br>serious | w made their way to the staging an<br>obiles and head up onto the intrusi<br>Crystal Lake but the rains from la<br>ental effects on the lake so they dec<br>e in to complete the Loop 1 covera<br>rew worked on the remainder of the<br>difficulties, including get the Skar<br>ly stuck, losing a significant amount<br>was wrapped up on Loop 2. | on. The SQU<br>st night had s<br>cided to go ba<br>age to the SW<br>e Loop 2 wire<br>ndic snowmob | ID crew<br>erious<br>ck around<br>. The<br>e but had<br>pile | Ice condi<br>Lake wer<br>heavy rai<br>Weather<br>again and | eld Condi<br>itions on C<br>re poor du<br>ins last nig<br>has begun<br>d snow fel<br>ndy today | Crystal<br>e to<br>ght.<br>i to cool<br>l also. |
| Rate:   | 8 Stations Survey Rate<br>Full Day Loop Retrieval Rate   | Coverage:   | 8  | Daily High<br>(°C)   | Daily Low<br>(°C)  | Wind<br>(km/h)                                  |
|   | On-Time Processing Rate  | 0   | Stations   | 9  | -9   | Gust 63   |

| 3200E1000N | 3200E1150N | 3350E1000N | 3350E1150N | 3500E1000N | 3650E1000N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 3800E1000N | 3800E1150N |            |            |            |            |

| Date:  | Friday, 17 <sup>th</sup> December 2021  |   |  | Start Tim                 | e: 08                    | :00 am                    |
|--|---|---|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Daily Production Notes   |   |   |  | End Time                  | e: 05                    | :15 pm                    |
| The crew measured the LiHe level in the SQUID this morning<br>and it showed just enough believed to last the day.<br>Unfortunately, they got to their starting station on the south side<br>of Bearpad Lake and found the level dropped to below<br>operational levels, so they returned to staging to attempt a refill<br>from the old dewar. Meanwhile, the loop crew loaded the<br>HeliWinder spool with ~7.5km of wire and fine-tuned the<br>HeliWinder. The Bell 407 showed up shortly before midday<br>and a test flight was performed prior to the HeliWinder<br>operation while the SQUID was refilled. The HeliWinder<br>operations went smoothly and the crew was able to fill the<br>SQUID halfway before running out of LiHe. Loop 3 was<br>hooked up to the transmitter and the SQUID crew surveyed<br>along the road to maximize production for the remainder of the<br>day. |   | outh side<br>t a refill<br>he<br>he<br>dday<br>der<br>the<br>as<br>eyed | <b>Daily Fiel</b><br>Field cond<br>favorable<br>moderate | itions wer<br>with slight | e                        |                           |
| Rate:  | 6 Stations Survey Rate<br>Full Day Loop Deployment<br>Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage:   | 6<br>Stations<br>Loop 3                                  | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-8  | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-13 | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>Gust 41 |
| Station  | s Surveyed:   | 1   |  |                           | L.                       |                           |

| 2450E3550N | 2600E3550N | 2750E3550N | 2900E3550N | 3050E3550N | 3200E3550N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|            |            | 1          | l          |            |            |



| 3350E3550N |  |  |  |  |
|------------|--|--|--|--|
|------------|--|--|--|--|

| Date: Sature   | day, 18 <sup>th</sup> Decemb                           | ber 2021  |                                |  |                          | Start Tim                | <b>e:</b> 0               | 8:10 am |
|--|--|-----------|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| <b>Daily Product</b>   | tion Notes   |           |                                |  |                          | End Time                 | : 04                      | 4:05 pm |
| The SQUID crew began surveying the Loop 3 stations start<br>close to the transmitter site. Meanwhile, two crew members<br>worked on flying the photogrammetry survey of Loop 3,<br>starting off along the Great Lakes Nickel Road before<br>proceeding on top of the intrusion to survey the south of the<br>Loop. The SQUID crew was able to survey 8 stations before<br>they report experiencing similar issues to the last SQUID fault.<br>Over an hour was spent troubleshooting and trying to make the<br>SQUID operational but they were unsuccessful. |  |           |                                | Daily Field<br>Field cond<br>favorable w<br>moderate w | itions we<br>with sligl  | ere                      |                           |         |
| Rate: Full D   | ions Survey Rate<br>Day Photogramm<br>ime Processing F | etry rate | <b>Coverage:</b> 8<br>Stations |  | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-8 | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-12 | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>Gust 27 |         |
| Stations Surve   | eyed:  |           |                                |  |                          |                          |                           |         |
| 4700E3550N   | 4550E3550N   | 4400E355  | 50N 4250E3550N                 |  | 4100E3550                | N 3950                   | )E3550N                   |         |
| 3800E3550N   | 3650E3550N   |           |                                |  |                          |                          |                           |         |

| <b>Date:</b> Sunday, 19 <sup>th</sup> December 2021  | Start Tim                                    | <b>e:</b> 07             | :55 am                    |
|--|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Daily Production Notes   | End Time                                     | : 05                     | :30 pm                    |
| Without any working SQUID sensors, the two SQUID systems<br>were dropped off to be shipped back to Germany and two crew<br>members departed Thunder Bay. The grid preparation crew<br>finalized the last of the trails for the SQUID survey. The<br>borehole crew had some difficulties achieving communications<br>with the probe at first due to probe being exposed to the cold a<br>little longer than normal. Once they had the system running,<br>they began their survey of CRLK-TB-06 from Loop 3. Some<br>noisier data and odd behavior were seen at the bottom of the<br>hole and so the crew took the time to confirm everything was<br>functioning correctly before they continued the survey. | <b>Daily Fiel</b><br>Field cond<br>favorable |                          |                           |
| Rate:Full Day BHTEM Survey rate<br>On-Time Processing RateCoverage:  | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-2                     | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-13 | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>Gust 37 |

| <b>Date:</b> Monday, 20 <sup>th</sup> December 2021 | Start Time: | 08:00 am |
|---|-------------|----------|
| Daily Production Notes                              | End Time:   | 05:30 pm |



The grid preparation crew departed from Thunder Bay, ON around 4:30pm. The BHTEM crew continued their survey of CRLK-TB-06 from Loop 3 and were able to survey up to 580m depth before the end of the day.

# **Daily Field Conditions**

| Field conditions were |
|-----------------------|
| favorable             |

| Rate:                   | Full Day BHTEM Survey rate | ate Coverage: | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| On-Time Processing Rate | coverage.                  | -8            | -15                | 17                |                |

| Date:  | Tuesday, 21st December 2021 |                          | Start Tim                     | <b>e:</b> 08      | :00 am         |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Daily Production Notes   |                             |                          | End Time                      | e: 05             | :00 pm         |
| The crew made their way to the field and continued the survey  |                             |                          | <b>Daily Field Conditions</b> |                   |                |
| of CRLK-TB-06 from Loop 3. The started off by going down to conduct spatial infill over the peak "A" component response before continuing back up the hole. They were able to survey up to 440m depth. |                             | Windy and<br>most of the | U                             | for               |                |
| Rate:  | Full Day BHTEM Survey rate  | Coverage:                | Daily High<br>(°C)            | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
| mate.  | On-Time Processing Rate     | Coverage.                | -9                            | -14               | 18             |

| Date:  | Wednesday, 22 <sup>nd</sup> December 2021 |                         | Start Tim                     | <b>e:</b> 08      | :00 am         |
|--|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Daily Production Notes   |   | End Time                | : 05                          | :00 pm            |                |
| The crew continued the survey of CRLK-TB-06 from Loop 3  |   |                         | <b>Daily Field Conditions</b> |                   |                |
| today starting off with an overlap from the previous days data<br>acquisition and continuing up to a depth of 260m before pulling<br>the probe out of the hole and packing up for the day. |   | Field cond<br>favorable | itions wer                    | e                 |                |
| Rate:  | Full Day BHTEM Survey rate                | Coverage:               | Daily High<br>(°C)            | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
| 1  | On-Time Processing Rate                   | Coverage.               | -12                           | -26               | 13             |

| <b>Date:</b> Thursday, 23 <sup>rd</sup> December 2021 | Start Time:                   | 08:00 am |
|---|-------------------------------|----------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>                         | End Time:                     | 05:15 pm |
|   | <b>Daily Field Conditions</b> |          |



The BHTEM crew continued the survey of CRLK-TB-06 from<br/>where they left off yesterday on Loop 3. They had some minor<br/>technical difficulties throughout the day but were able to<br/>complete the Loop 3 coverage of this hole before packing up.Field conditions were<br/>favorable

Rate:Full Day BHTEM Survey rate<br/>On-Time Processing RateCoverage:Daily High<br/>(°C)Daily Low<br/>(°C)Wind<br/>(km/h)-4-1116

| Date:   | Friday, 24 <sup>th</sup> December 2021                |   | Start Tim                 | <b>e:</b> 08            | :00 am              |
|---|---|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Daily Production Notes  |   |   | <b>End Time:</b> 05:30 pm |                         |                     |
| The BHTEM crew restarted the survey of CRLK-TB-06 from<br>the bottom of the hole, starting at 890m depth, surveying on<br>Loop 1, they were able to survey up to 520m before the end of<br>the day. |   | <b>Daily Field Conditions</b><br>Field conditions were<br>favorable |                           |                         |                     |
| Rate:   | Full Day BHTEM Survey rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage:   | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>1   | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-4 | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>5 |

| Date:   | Saturday, 25 <sup>th</sup> December 2021 |  | Start Tim                     | <b>e:</b> 08      | :00 am         |
|---|--|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Daily Production Notes  |  |  | <b>End Time:</b> 05:00 j      |                   |                |
| The crew continued the survey of CRLK-TB-06 from where  |  |  | <b>Daily Field Conditions</b> |                   |                |
| they left off yesterday, starting with repeats around 520m depth, surveying on Loop 1, and they were able to survey up to 120m before the end of the day. |  | Field cond<br>favorable.<br>of the day |                               |                   |                |
| Rate:   | Full Day BHTEM Survey rate               | Coverage:                              | Daily High<br>(°C)            | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
| 1   | On-Time Processing Rate                  | coverage.                              | -9                            | -14               | 21             |

| <b>Date:</b> Sunday, 26 <sup>th</sup> December 2021 | Start Time:            | 08:00 am |
|---|------------------------|----------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>                       | End Time:              | 04:45 pm |
|   | Daily Field Conditions |          |



-16

22

-10

| There c   | There crew continued the survey of CRLK-TB-06 from Loop 1. |            |                    | itions wer        | e              |
|---|--|------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| They had some minor technical difficulties which delayed them |  | favorable. |                    |                   |                |
| but they were able to solve the issues and complete the hole. |  |            |                    |                   |                |
| The crew then packed up the BHTEM set up and moved back       |  |            |                    |                   |                |
| to CRLK-TB-19. By the end of the day, they were completely    |  |            |                    |                   |                |
| set up on CRLK-TB-19 ready to survey first thing in the       |  |            |                    |                   |                |
| morning from Loop 3.  |  |            |                    |                   |                |
| Rate: Full Day BHTEM Survey rate Coverage:                    |  |            | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
| Ixult.  | On-Time Processing Rate                                    | coverage   | -10                | -16               | 22             |

| Date:  | Monday, 27 <sup>th</sup> December 2021 |                   | Start Tim                     | e: 08             | :00 am         |
|--|--|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Daily Production Notes                                       |  |                   | <b>End Time:</b> 05:30        |                   |                |
| The crew started there survey today from the bottom of CRLK- |  |                   | <b>Daily Field Conditions</b> |                   |                |
| TB-19 on Loop 3 and they were able to survey from 600m       |  | Snowfall all day. |                               |                   |                |
| depth to 320m depth by the end of the day.                   |  |                   |                               |                   |                |
|  |  |                   |                               |                   |                |
| Rate:  | Full Day BHTEM Survey rate             | Coverage:         | Daily High<br>(°C)            | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
| itutti   | On-Time Processing Rate                | coverage          | -4                            | -9                | 23             |

| <b>Date:</b> Tuesday, 28 <sup>th</sup> December 2021                              |           | Start Tim          | ie:               |                |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Daily Production Notes  |           | End Time:          |                   |                |
| The crew took a Fatigue Management Day today. No surveying or work was performed. |           | Daily Fiel         | d Conditi         | <u>ons</u>     |
| Rate: No Charge to Client   | Coverage: | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |

| <b>Date:</b> Wednesday, 29 <sup>th</sup> December 2021 | Start Time: | 08:00 am |
|--|-------------|----------|
| Daily Production Notes                                 | End Time:   | 05:15 pm |



| Rate: | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate | Coverage: | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|-------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Nate. | On-Time Processing Rate    | coverage. | -12                | -20               | Gust 25        |

| Date:  | Thursday, 30 <sup>th</sup> December 2021              |                          | Start Tim                     | e: 08                    | :00 am               |
|--|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Daily Production Notes   |   |                          | <b>End Time:</b> 05:30 pm     |                          |                      |
| With the trails up onto the hill in much better condition, the   |   |                          | <b>Daily Field Conditions</b> |                          |                      |
| crew was able to get up to the DDH without delay. The crew continued and completed the survey of CRLK-TB-19 from Loop 3. |   | Field cond<br>favorable. | litions wer                   | e                        |                      |
| Rate:  | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage:                | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-12     | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-25 | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>11 |

| <b>Date:</b> Friday, 31 <sup>st</sup> December 2021 | Start Time: | 08:00 am |
|---|-------------|----------|
| Daily Production Notes                              | End Time:   | 05:00 pm |



**Daily Field Conditions** 

Field conditions were

favorable.

The crew began their day by packing up all of their BHTEM gear at CRLK-TB-19 and moving it over to CRLK-TB-14. Once they had everything set back up over the new hole, they dummied the hole successfully to make sure that it was still open before they dropped the Digi-probe down to begin surveying at a depth of 790m. They were able to survey up to 700m before the end of the day.

| Rate: | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate | Coverage: | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|-------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Nate. | On-Time Processing Rate    | Coverage. | -12                | -25               | 11             |

| <b>Date:</b> Saturday, 01 <sup>st</sup> January 2022  |                            | Start Tim                        | e: 08                         | :00 am            |                |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Daily Production Notes  |                            |                                  | <b>End Time:</b> 05:30 pm     |                   |                |
| The BHTEM crew continued the survey of CRLK-TB-14 from  |                            |                                  | <b>Daily Field Conditions</b> |                   |                |
| where they left off yesterday, starting with repeats around 720m depth, surveying off of Loop 3, and they were able to survey up to 260m depth before the end of the day. |                            | Field conditions were favorable. |                               | e                 |                |
| Rate:   | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate | Coverage:                        | Daily High<br>(°C)            | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
| Nate.   | On-Time Processing Rate    |                                  | -17                           | -27               | 19             |

| Daily Production NotesEnd Time:The crew made their way out to the field to continue the survey<br>of CRLK-TB-14. It was very cold this morning and the crew<br>was delayed in starting their survey as they had to warm up<br>equipment and instrumentation. They continued from were they<br>left off yesterday and completed Loop 3 coverage before<br>switching over to Loop 1. They were able to survey up to 720m<br>depth by the end of the day.Daily Field Con<br>Field conditions<br>favorable. | unday, 02 <sup>nd</sup> January 2022 Start T   | i <b>me:</b> 08:0          | 00 am                |  |
|---|--|----------------------------|----------------------|--|
| of CRLK-TB-14. It was very cold this morning and the crew<br>was delayed in starting their survey as they had to warm up<br>equipment and instrumentation. They continued from were they<br>left off yesterday and completed Loop 3 coverage before<br>switching over to Loop 1. They were able to survey up to 720m<br>depth by the end of the day.  | duction Notes End Ti   | <b>End Time:</b> 05:30 p   |                      |  |
|   | TB-14. It was very cold this morning and the crew<br>ed in starting their survey as they had to warm up<br>and instrumentation. They continued from were they<br>sterday and completed Loop 3 coverage before<br>over to Loop 1. They were able to survey up to 720m | nditions were              | <u>ns</u>            |  |
| Rate: Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On Time Processing Pate Coverage: (°C) (°C)   | n Time Processing Pote   | n Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-31 | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>15 |  |

| <b>Date:</b> Monday, 03 <sup>rd</sup> January 2022 | Start Time: | 08:00 am |
|--|-------------|----------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>                      | End Time:   | 05:15 pm |



The crew made their way out to the field and continued the survey of CRLK-TB-14. They started off their repeats at 740m depth and they were able to survey up to 300m by the end of the day.

## **Daily Field Conditions**

| Field | cond  | litions | were |
|-------|-------|---------|------|
| favor | able. |         |      |

| Rate: | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate | Coverage: | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|-------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|       | On-Time Processing Rate    | coverage. | -10                | -27               | 24             |

| Date:  | Tuesday, 04 <sup>th</sup> January 2022                |   | Start Tim                 | e: 08                    | :00 am               |
|--|---|---|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Daily Production Notes   |   | <b>End Time:</b> 05:3   |                           | :30 pm                   |                      |
| The crew continued the survey of CRLK-TB-14 on Loop 1 from where they left off yesterday and they completed surveying the hole by the end of the day. The LT SQUID arrived in Thunder Bay and the crew picked it up on their way back to their accommodations. |   | Daily Field Conditions           Field conditions were favorable. |                           |                          |                      |
| Rate:  | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage:   | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-10 | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-23 | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>28 |

| Date:  | Wednesday, 05 <sup>th</sup> January 2022 |                  | Start Tim          | <b>e:</b> 08      | :00 am         |
|--|--|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Daily I  | Daily Production Notes                   |                  |                    | •• 05             | :30 pm         |
| The crew made their way out to pack up the survey equipment  |  |                  | <b>Daily Fiel</b>  | d Conditi         | ons            |
| from CRLK-TB-14 and move it over to CRLK-141. The trails<br>were not in great condition to the final hole due to the recent<br>and continuing snowfall which caused some difficulties in<br>moving the equipment to the new hole. The crew was able to<br>finally get set up on the hole and complete the dummy<br>procedure ensuring no blockage. |  | Fairly win snow. | dy and fal         | ling              |                |
| Rate:  | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate               | Coverage:        | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|  | On-Time Processing Rate                  | coverage.        | -13                | -19               | Gust 33        |

| <b>Date:</b> Thursday, 06 <sup>th</sup> January 2022 | Start Time: | 08:00 am |
|--|-------------|----------|
| Daily Production Notes                               | End Time:   | 05:00 pm |



The crew got started on the final hole today, surveying CRLK-141 off of Loop 1. They started at a depth of 720m and were able to reach a depth of 340m by the end of the day. The additional crew members to restart the FLTEM survey arrived in the early hours of the Friday morning.

## **Daily Field Conditions**

Field conditions were favorable.

| Rate:Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate | Coverage: | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|--|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|  | coverage.                  | -22       | -25                | 13                |                |

| Date:   | Friday, 07th January 2022                             |           | Start Time                                      | e: 08                    | :15 am               |
|---|---|-----------|---|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Daily Production Notes  |   |           | End Time:                                       | :30 pm                   |                      |
| Two crew members arrived at Thunder Bay at 12:30 AM. The<br>BHTEM crew continued the survey of CRLK-141 off of Loop 1. By<br>the end of the day, they were able to complete the hole plus acquiring<br>multiple recommend infills. Other workers started prepping for<br>demobilization of borehole and acquiring supplies to resume the<br>SQUID survey. |   |           | <b>Daily Field</b><br>Field condi<br>favorable. |                          | <u>15</u>            |
| Rate:   | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage: | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-18                       | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-26 | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>13 |

| Date:   | Saturday, 08th January 2022                           |           | Start Time                                | e: 08                    | :00 am               |
|---|---|-----------|---|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Daily Production Notes  |   |           | End Time:                                 | 05                       | :00 pm               |
| The BHTEM crew started the survey of CRLK-141 off of Loop 3.<br>They started at 720m depth. By end of the day, they were able to<br>reach 460m depth. Additional infills were acquired as well.<br>Demobilization of borehole was fully prepared as well as organizing<br>any objects buried beneath the snow. All machines and equipment<br>were thoroughly inspected. |   |           | <b>Daily Field</b><br>Fairly win<br>snow. |                          | _                    |
| Rate:   | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage: | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-4                  | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-17 | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>28 |

| Date: Sunday, 09 <sup>th</sup> January 2022 | Start Time: | 08:00 am |
|---|-------------|----------|
| Daily Production Notes                      | End Time:   | 06:00 pm |
| Daily Field Condition                       |             | nditions |



The BHTEM crew made their way out to the field and continued the survey of CRLK-141. They started off their repeats at 480m depth and, they were able to complete surveying the hole off of loop 3 by the end of the day. Two members of the crew also went to inspect the lines that will be surveyed next with the Low Temp. SQUID.

| Rate: | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage: | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|-------|---|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|       |   | Coverage  | -8                 | -23               | 48 Gust        |

| Date:   | Monday, 10 <sup>th</sup> January 2022                                   |           | Start Time                | e: 08             | 3:30 am        |
|---|---|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Daily Production Notes  |   |           | <b>End Time:</b> 05:00 pm |                   |                |
| The crew made their way out to the field and started packing up                         |   |           | Daily Field               | l Condition       | ns             |
| the borehole equipment since the boreholes survey is fully                              |   |           | Fairly windy.             |                   |                |
| -   | ted. One crew member has left Thu<br>Saskatoon with a load of the equip |           |                           |                   |                |
| back to Saskatoon with a load of the equipment and tools which are not needed any more. |   |           |                           |                   |                |
| Rate:   | Full Day BHTEM Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate                   | Coverage: | Daily High<br>(°C)        | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|   |   |           | -8                        | -23               | 48 Gust        |

| <b>Date:</b> Saturday, 15 <sup>th</sup> January 2022   |   |           |                          | Start Time               | e: 08                         | :00 am         |  |
|--|---|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--|
| Daily Production Notes   |   |           |                          | <b>End Time:</b> 06:30 g |                               |                |  |
| The crew made their way out to the field and went to the   |   |           |                          |                          | <b>Daily Field Conditions</b> |                |  |
| staging area to refill the LT SQUID. Once they finished, they<br>made their way to the transmitter and hiked in and started<br>surveying northeast of the prioritize area. |   |           | Field condi<br>favorable | tions were               | 2                             |                |  |
| Rate:  | 7 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage: | 7                        | Daily High<br>(°C)       | Daily Low<br>(°C)             | Wind<br>(km/h) |  |
| Nate.  |   | Statio    | Stations                 | -8                       | -31                           | 13             |  |

| 4100E3100N | 4100E3250N | 4250E3250N | 4400E3250N | 4550E23250N | 4550E3400N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 4700E3400N |            |            |            |             |            |



| <u>Daily I</u>  | Production Notes                                  |           |               | End Tin                  | ne: 05                          | :30 pm                   |
|---|---|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| The survey crew made their way to STN 3800E3550N start<br>surveying at the south-east end of the priority stations. The trails<br>had broken in caused a slower travel time. As they arrived at<br>their station, minor technical difficulties occurred causing a later<br>start to acquisition. Breaking trail on foot restricted the speed of<br>moving between stations ending with STN 4400E2350N |   |           |               |                          | eld Condi<br>nditions w<br>ble. |                          |
| Rate:   | 8 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage: | 8<br>Stations | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-5 | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-14        | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>Gust 6 |
| Station   | s Surveyed:                                       | 1         |               | 1                        | 1                               | L                        |

| 3650E1750N | 3800E1750N | 3800E1900N | 3950E1900N | 4100E1900N | 4100E2050N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 4250E2200N | 4400E2350N |            |            |            |            |

| <b>Date:</b> Monday, 17 <sup>th</sup> January 2022   |                             | Start Tin          | ne: 08:1                          | 5 am           |  |  |  |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>  | End Tim                     | <b>e:</b> 06:0     | 0 pm                              |                |  |  |  |
| The survey crew made their way to STN 4250N2050E to continue<br>surveying at the south-east end of the priority stations. Every 2 stations<br>they had to bush crash from the current cut line up to the adjacent line<br>to maximise production and minimise backtracking. Breaking trail on<br>foot overall reduced movement speed between stations. They ended at<br>STN 4700E2350N |                             |                    | ld Conditi<br>ditions wer<br>ble. |                |  |  |  |
| Rate:8 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate   | <b>Coverage:</b> 8 Stations | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C)                 | Wind<br>(km/h) |  |  |  |
| On-Time Frocessing Rate  |                             | -4                 | -22                               | Gust 7         |  |  |  |
| Stations Surveyed:   |                             |                    |                                   |                |  |  |  |

| 4250N2050E | 4400N2050E | 4400E2200N | 4550E2200N | 4550E2350N | 4550E2550N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 4700E2350N | 4700E2500N |            |            |            |            |

| Date: | Tuesday, 18th Janu | ary 2022 |
|-------|--------------------|----------|
|-------|--------------------|----------|

Start Time: 08:15 am



| Daily P  | roduction Notes   |                        | End Tim | <b>e:</b> 07:4     | 5 pm                                      |                |
|----------|---|------------------------|---------|--------------------|---|----------------|
| surveyin | vey crew made their way to STN 4400<br>ng at the middle of the priority station<br>imately 8" of snow fell throughout the<br>650N | s to the west side.    |         | Very deep          | Id Condition<br>o snow. Fie<br>s were man | ld             |
|          | 9 Stations Survey Rate  |                        |         | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C)                         | Wind<br>(km/h) |
| Rate:    | On-Time Processing Rate   | <b>Coverage:</b> 9 Sta | ations  | -3                 | -19                                       | Gust<br>12     |
| Stations | Surveyed:   |                        |         |                    |   |                |

| 4400E2500N | 42500E2500N | 4100E2500N | 3950E2500N | 3800E2500N | 3650E2500N |
|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 3500E2500N | 3350E2500N  | 3200E2650N |            |            |            |

| Date:   | Wednesday, 19th January 2022 | Start Tin                   | ne: 08:3   | 0 am              |                |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------|
| Daily P   | Daily Production Notes       |                             |  | <b>e:</b> 07:3    | 0 pm           |
| The survey crew made their way to the laydown to fill the SQUID with<br>LiHe. After filling the SQUID, they snowmobiled up near STN<br>4250E2350N to continue surveying. While one worker got the<br>equipment to the first station, the other two dropped off a snowmobile<br>near the end of the line to be used as a ride out at the end of the day.<br>They ended at STN 3650E2350N |                              | Very deep                   | Daily Field Conditions<br>Very deep snow. Field<br>conditions were acceptable. |                   |                |
| Rate:   | 5 Stations Survey Rate       | <b>Coverage:</b> 5 Stations | Daily High<br>(°C)   | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|   | On-Time Processing Rate      |                             | -15  | -26               | Gust 6         |
| Stations  | s Surveyed:                  |                             |  |                   |                |

| 4250E2350N | 4100E2350N | 3950E2350N | 3800E2350N | 3650E2350N |  |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
|            |            |            |            |            |  |



| <u>Daily P</u>   | roduction Notes  |                                      |                    | End Tim            | <b>e:</b> 05:3                      | 0 pm           |
|------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| at the to 3950E2 | w snowmobiled up near STN 4400E2<br>p so they could work downhill contin<br>200N. Next, the other surveyor made<br>to meet up with the others. They ende | nuing the survey<br>his way to the b | at STN<br>ottom of |                    | Id Condition<br>ditions wer<br>ble. |                |
| Rate:            | 6 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate  | Coverage:                            | 6 Stations         | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C)                   | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|                  | On-Time Trocessing Rate  |                                      |                    | -15                | -28                                 | Gust 3         |
| C4               | Cromonal   |                                      |                    |                    |                                     |                |

| 3950E2200N 3800E2200N | 3650E2200N | 3500E2200N | 3350E2200N | 3200E2200N |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|

| <b>Date:</b> Friday, 21 <sup>st</sup> January 2022  | Start Time:   | <b>:</b> 08:30 am          |                              |
|---|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>   |   | End Time:                  | 07:30 pm                     |
| Around 10AM the snow plow came and clearing Great Lakes Nickel Road. Due to been difficulties breaking trail on snowm was decided that finishing the last section L2650N and L2950N on the west side was The crew snowmobiled up near STN 320 walked to the station they ended on the p SQUID and move to start surveying at ST other snowmobiled to the end of L2800N trail on foot. Two passes are normally red snow to properly pack the trail in a time of ended on STN 3500E2050N. | o the fact that there have<br>obiles in this area, it<br>of stations between<br>as in our best interests.<br>0E2350N. Two workers<br>revious day to get the<br>$\Gamma N$ 3050E2200N. The<br>to start packing the<br>quired in this amount of | Field condit<br>manageable |                              |
| Rate: 11 Stations Survey Rate   | Coverage: 11  | (°C)                       | aily Low Wind<br>(°C) (km/h) |
| On-Time Processing Rate   | Stations  | -6                         | -30 Gust 33                  |
| Stations Surveyed:  |   |                            |                              |
| 2900E1900N 2900E2200N 2900E2  | 350N 3050E1900N (   | 3050E2050N                 | 3050E2200N                   |

| 2900E1900N | 2900E2200N | 2900E2350N | 3050E1900N | 3050E2050N | 3050E2200N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 3200E1900N | 3200E2050N | 3350E1900N | 3350E2050N | 3500E2050N |            |



| Date: Saturd   | <b>Date:</b> Saturday, 22 <sup>nd</sup> January 2022  |   |                           |   |                            | <b>me:</b> 08                                | :30 am                    |  |
|--|---|---|---------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| <b>Daily Product</b>   | Daily Production Notes  |   |                           |   |                            | <b>End Time:</b> 05:30 j                     |                           |  |
| surveying on th  |   | he intrusio                               | n. Tw                     |   | <b>T</b> ' 11              | <mark>eld Condi</mark><br>nditions w<br>ble. |                           |  |
| Rate:6 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing RateCoverage:6<br>Stations   |   |   |                           |   | Daily High<br>(°C)       S | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-19                     | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>Gust 40 |  |
| Stations Surve   | yed:  |   |                           |   |                            |  |                           |  |
| 3950E2650N 4100E2650N 4250E2650N 4400E2650N                                    |   |   |                           |   | 4550E2650                  | N 4550                                       | E2800N                    |  |
| Date: Thurso   | day, 03 <sup>rd</sup> Februa  | ry 2022                                   |                           |   | Start Ti                   | <b>me:</b> 07                                | :45 am                    |  |
| <b>Daily Product</b>   | ion Notes   |   |                           |   | End Tin                    | <b>End Time:</b> 06:30 pm                    |                           |  |
| fill the 2 SQUI<br>snowmobiled to<br>4550E2800N (                              | et at the laydown<br>Ds with LiHe. A<br>o resume the sur<br>RPT) and ending<br>a STN 3650E280 | fter filling<br>vey startin<br>g on STN 3 | the so<br>g with<br>3650E | quids, one crew<br>1 STN<br>2800N. The othe | Field cor                  | eld Condi<br>nditions w<br>le.               |                           |  |
| Rate:19 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing RateCoverage:20<br>Stations |   | erage: 20                                 | Daily High<br>(°C)        | Daily Low<br>(°C)                           | Wind<br>(km/h)             |  |                           |  |
| On-Th  | ne Processing Rat   | e   |                           | Station                                     |                            | 20   | · · ·                     |  |
|  | ç   | e   |                           | Station                                     | -15                        | -29  | Gust 15                   |  |
| Stations Surve   | ç   | e<br>4400E29                              | 250N                      | 4250E2950N                                  |                            | 1  |                           |  |

| 4550E2800N | 4550E2950N | 4400E2950N | 4250E2950N | 4400E2800N | 4250E2800N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 4100E2800N | 3950E2800N | 3800E2800N | 3650E2800N | 3050E2650N | 3050E2800N |
| 3050E2950N | 3200E2950N | 3350E2650N | 3350E2800N | 3350E2950N | 3500E2650N |
| 3650E2650N | 3800E2650N |            |            |            |            |



| The crew met at the laydown for a toolbox meeting around <b>Daily Field Condi</b>  | :30 pm                    |
|--|---------------------------|
|  |                           |
| 8:00am. Then they snowmobiled up towards the priority stations<br>and split into their designated teams to continue surveying. One<br>team had to walk 450m in to finish surveying the area they were<br>in, walk back out to the snowmobiles and mobilize to the east<br>side of the priority stations. Both teams followed routes that had<br>been packed on foot the previous week. |                           |
| Rate:22 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing RateCoverage:22<br>StationsDaily High<br>(°C)Daily Low<br>(°C)-10-25  | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>Gust 19 |
| Stations Surveyed:   | Gust 17                   |
| 3500E2800N 3950E2950N 4100E2950N 4250E3100N 4400E3100N 4550  | E3100N                    |
| 4700E2650N 4700E2800N 4700E2950N 4700E3100N 2600E2500N 2600  | E2650N                    |
| 2600E2800N 2600E2950N 2600E3100N 2750E2650N 2750E3100N 2900  | E2950N                    |
| 2900E3100N 3050E3100N 3200E2800N 3200E3100N  |                           |

| Date: Saturd  | lay, 05 <sup>th</sup> Februar                            | y 2022          |                       |       |                | Start Tim   | <b>e:</b> 07             | :45 am                    |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------------|-------|----------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Daily Product</b>  | ion Notes  |                 |                       |       |                | End Time  | e: 05                    | :30 pm                    |
| The crew met at the laydown for a toolbox meeting around 8:00am. Next, they snowmobiled up to the intrusion and split into 2 teams. One team surveyed the majority of the remaining priority stations while the other surveyed west of Loop 3. Approximately 10" of snow fell throughout the day. |  |                 |                       |       |                | Daily Fiel<br>Snow fell<br>day coveri<br>our packed | throughoung the ma       | it the                    |
|   | Rate: 24 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate |                 |                       |       | 24<br>Stations | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-8                            | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-29 | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>Gust 26 |
| Stations Surve  | yed:   |                 |                       |       |                |   | <u> </u>                 | <u> </u>                  |
| 2300E2350N  | 2450E2500N   | 3350E31         | 00N                   | 3500E | E2950N         | 3500E3100   | N 3650                   | E2950N                    |
| 3650E3100N  | 3800E2950N   | 3800E31         | 3800E3100N 3950E3100N |       |                | 2000E2350   | N 2000                   | E2650N                    |
| 2000E2800N  | 2000E2950N   | 2150E2500N 2150 |                       | 2150E | E2650N         | 2150E2800   | N 2150                   | E2950N                    |
| 2300E2950N  | 2450E2950N   | 2750E28         | 00N                   | 2750E | E2950N         | 2900E2650   | N 2900                   | E2800N                    |



| <b>Date:</b> Sunday, 06 <sup>th</sup> February 2022  |  | Start Time           | e: 07:                          | :45 am                 |
|--|--|----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>  |  | End Time:            | 05:                             | :30 pm                 |
| The 2 survey crews met at the laydown for<br>8:00am. From there they snowmobiled up<br>where they split up. One crew finished su<br>stations on the west side of Loop 3 south<br>other team started off of the trail starting y<br>and surveyed their way to STN 3500E235<br>crew near the intrusion finished their area<br>snowmobile back to the laydown and take<br>the other crew to move them east to conti<br>they continued surveying, snowmobiles w<br>ensure all workers had a ride out at the en | o towards the intrusion<br>rveying any leftover<br>of the intrusion. The<br>with STN 2750E2500N<br>50N. By this time, the<br>and needed to<br>the other trail towards<br>nue surveying. While<br>were re-positioned to | covered but          | fell earl<br>acked tr<br>somewh | y in the<br>ails<br>at |
| Rate: 17 Stations Survey Rate  | Coverage: 17   | Daily High D<br>(°C) | aily Low<br>(°C)                | Wind<br>(km/h)         |

| Rate:   | 17 Stations Survey Rate | <b>Coverage:</b> | 17       | (°C) | (°C) | (km/h) |
|---------|-------------------------|------------------|----------|------|------|--------|
|         | On-Time Processing Rate |                  | Stations | -8   | -29  | 11     |
| Station | s Surveyed:             |                  |          |      |      |        |

| 2750E2500N | 2900E2500N | 3050E2500N | 3200E2500N | 3050E2350N | 3200E2350N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 3350E2350N | 3500E2350N | 2750E2350N | 2750E2200N | 2300E2800N | 2300E2650N |
| 2300E2500N | 2450E2800N | 2450E2650N | 2150E2350N | 2000E2500N |            |

| <b>Date:</b> Monday, 07 <sup>th</sup> February  |  | Start Ti              | <b>me:</b> 07      | :45 am            |                |
|---|--|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| <b>Daily Production Notes</b>   | End Tin  | ne: 06                | :00 pm             |                   |                |
| Workers met at the laydown for<br>From there one crew went to fin<br>south-west corner of Loop 1 and<br>alongside Great Lakes Nickel R<br>access as many stations as possi<br>inaccessible. | hish surveying stations in t<br>d continuing on the statior<br>oad. The other crew attem | the<br>1s<br>npted to |                    | eld Condi         |                |
| 17 Stations Survey Rate   | Coverage   | 17                    | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |

| Rate: | 17 Stations Survey Rate | Coverage: | 17       | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|-------|-------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|       | On-Time Processing Rate | coverager | Stations | -10                | -27               | 15             |

| 2150E3400N | 2300E3400N | 2450E3400N | 2600E3400N | 2750E3400N | 2900E3400N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 3050E3400N | 3200E3400N | 3350E3400N | 3500E3400N | 3650E3400N | 3800E3400N |



| 2450E2350N | 2600E2350N | 2600E2200N | 2600E2350N | 2750E2050N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|

| Date: Tuesd   | <b>Date:</b> Tuesday, 08 <sup>th</sup> February 2022 |                             |      |        |                 |    | Start Ti                 | me:    | 07                    | :45 am               |
|---|--|-----------------------------|------|--------|-----------------|----|--------------------------|--------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Daily Product   | Daily Production Notes                               |                             |      |        |                 |    | End Tin                  | ne:    | 06                    | :00 pm               |
| The 2 survey teams arrived at the laydown around 8:00am to fill<br>both of the SQUIDs. After filling the first SQUID, one crew<br>went up the trail to the intrusion to continue surveying downhill<br>on the north side. The other crew finished filling their SQUID,<br>surveyed a few missing/repeat stations alongside Great Lakes<br>Nickel Road, and continued surveying the long lines south of the<br>road from the TX towards the laydown. STN 2600E3550N was a<br>repeat station. |  |                             |      |        | Daily Field cor |    |                          |        |                       |                      |
| Kate.   | tions Survey Rate<br>ne Processing Rat               | e                           | Cove | erage: | 21<br>Station   | IS | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-2 | (      | ly Low<br>(°C)<br>-16 | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>20 |
| Stations Surve  | yed:   |                             |      |        |                 |    |                          |        |                       |                      |
| 2000E3100N  | 2150E3100N   | 2300E31                     | 00N  | 2450E  | E3100N          | 20 | 000E3250                 | N      | 2150                  | E3250N               |
| 2300E3250N 2450E3250N 2600E3250N 2750E3250N 29  |  |                             |      |        | 900E3250        | N  | 3050                     | E3250N |                       |                      |
| 2300E3550N  | 2600E3550N   | 0N 3500E3550N 3800E3250N 39 |      |        | 950E3250        | N  | 4100E3400N               |        |                       |                      |
| 4250E3400N  | 4400E3400N   | 4700E32                     | 250N |        |                 |    |                          |        |                       |                      |

| <b>Date:</b> Wednesday, 09  | Start Ti                         | <b>me:</b> 08 | :00 am |           |  |                |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------|--------|-----------|--|----------------|
| Daily Production Notes  |                                  |               |        |           | ne: 06   | :30 pm         |
| Survey teams met at the   | Daily Fi                         | eld Condi     | itions |           |  |                |
| 8:00am and mobilized to Crystal Lake and Bearpad Lake to<br>continue surveying. Due to slush, the crew that had planned to<br>survey on the lake left to finish the stations near Great Lakes<br>Nickel Road. |                                  |               |        | slush. St | had appro<br>ations on l<br>ep. Trails<br>th snow. | and            |
| Rate  | Rate: 15 Stations Survey Rate 15 |               |        |           | Daily Low<br>(°C)                                  | Wind<br>(km/h) |
| On-Time Processing Rate Stations  |                                  |               |        |           | -6   | Gust 44        |
| Stations Surveyed:  |                                  |               |        |           |  |                |

| 5000E1150N | 5000E1300N | 5150E1150N | 5150E1300N | 5300E1150N | 5300E1300N |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 5300E1600N | 5300E1750N | 5450E1600N | 3200E3250N | 3350E3250N | 3500E3250N |



| 3650E3250N 3650E3400N 5150E1750N |
|----------------------------------|
|----------------------------------|

| Date:   | Thursday, 10 <sup>th</sup> February 2022           |           |                | Start Tim          | <b>e:</b> 08  | :00 am                    |
|---|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Daily I   | Production Notes                                   | End Time  | e: 05          | :10 pm             |   |                           |
| The crew had a break in the windy forecast and therefore split<br>up today, with one crew member snowmobiled mounted and<br>surveying on the lake while the others continued the survey<br>SouthEast of Crystal Lake. The one lake station from yesterday<br>was repeated with much better results. The lake receiver was<br>able to complete 19 stations, including the repeat while the<br>others completed the remaining 6 stations south of Bearpad<br>Lake. Two crew members departed the project with the 5-Ton<br>truck. |  |           |                |                    | d Conditi<br>litions wer<br>with the w<br>later in th | re<br>vind                |
| Rate:   | 24 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage: | 25<br>Stations | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-2.1                             | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>Gust 38 |

| Date:  | Friday, 11 <sup>th</sup> February 2022            |           |               | Start Tim   | <b>e:</b> 08             | :00 am                    |
|--|---|-----------|---------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Daily I  | Production Notes                                  |           |               | <b>End Time:</b> 05:20 pm                                   |                          |                           |
| The crew made their way to the staging area this morning to<br>load the snowmobiles. Down to a single receiver crew again,<br>they made their way to Crystal Lake where one crew member<br>survey the last four stations on the lake while the other two tried<br>to pack trails into stations on the hillside. The snow was waist<br>deep or higher and packing trails in uphill took a very long<br>time. The crew was only able to get 6 stations surveyed. |   |           |               | <b>Daily Fiel</b><br>Fairly stro<br>north today<br>snowfall | ng winds                 | from the                  |
| Rate:  | 6 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage: | 6<br>Stations | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-3                                    | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-23 | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>Gust 55 |

| <b>Date:</b> Saturday, 12 <sup>th</sup> February 2022 | Start Time: | 08:00 am |
|---|-------------|----------|
| Daily Production Notes                                | End Time:   | 06:15 pm |



The crew started on the lake hiking up to get the stations on the western hillside. They then proceeded around to the top of the hill and hiked in to survey four of the stations east of the trail. The crew moved very slowly today through the deep snow, steep terrain and cold weather.

# **Daily Field Conditions**

Extreme cold warning with the ambient temperature in the minus thirties and fairly windy

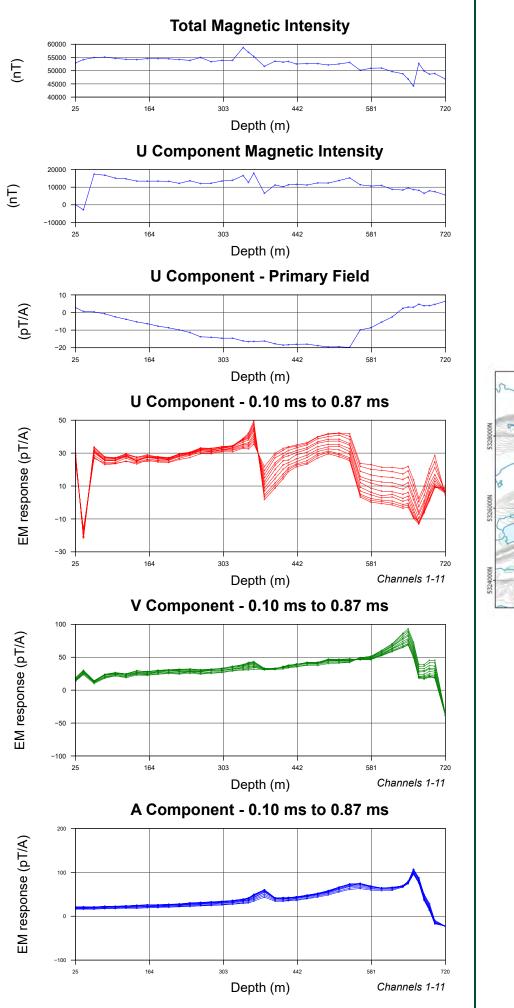
| Rate: | 6 Stations Survey Rate  | Coverage  | 6        | Daily High<br>(°C) | Daily Low<br>(°C) | Wind<br>(km/h) |
|-------|-------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Nate. | On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage: | Stations | -18                | -33               |                |

| Date:  | Sunday, 13 <sup>th</sup> February 2022            | Start Tim | e: 08         | :05 am                                       |                          |                |
|--|---|-----------|---------------|--|--------------------------|----------------|
| Daily Production Notes   |   |           |               |  | e: 05                    | :35 pm         |
| The crew refill the SQUID cryostat with LiHe this morning<br>which took longer than usual due to the extreme cold<br>temperatures. They were able to fill the SQUID halfway before<br>running out of LiHe. They then proceeded into the SW corner<br>of the grid and began hiking into get some of the more<br>challenging stations. The crew was only able to achieve four<br>stations by the end of the day. |   |           |               | <b>Daily Fiel</b><br>Extreme c<br>-43 wind c | old warnii               |                |
| Rate:  | 4 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage: | 4<br>Stations | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-16                    | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-37 | Wind<br>(km/h) |

| Date:  | Monday, 14 <sup>th</sup> February 2022             | Start Tim | e: 07          | :55 am   |                           |                           |
|--|--|-----------|----------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Daily I  | Production Notes                                   | End Time  | e: 06          | :25 pm   |                           |                           |
| four attainable survey stations and the 6 repeat stations on |  |           |                | <b>Daily Fiel</b><br>Field cond<br>favorable a<br>waist deep | litions wer<br>aside from | e                         |
| Rate:  | 10 Stations Survey Rate<br>On-Time Processing Rate | Coverage: | 10<br>Stations | Daily High<br>(°C)<br>-11                                    | Daily Low<br>(°C)<br>-18  | Wind<br>(km/h)<br>Gust 30 |



# **APPENDIX C – BOREHOLE TEM PROFILE PLOTS**



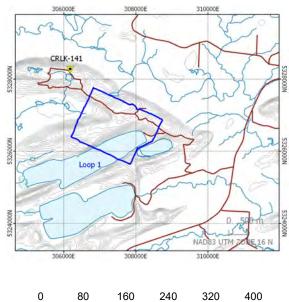
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_1          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.824-28.007 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |





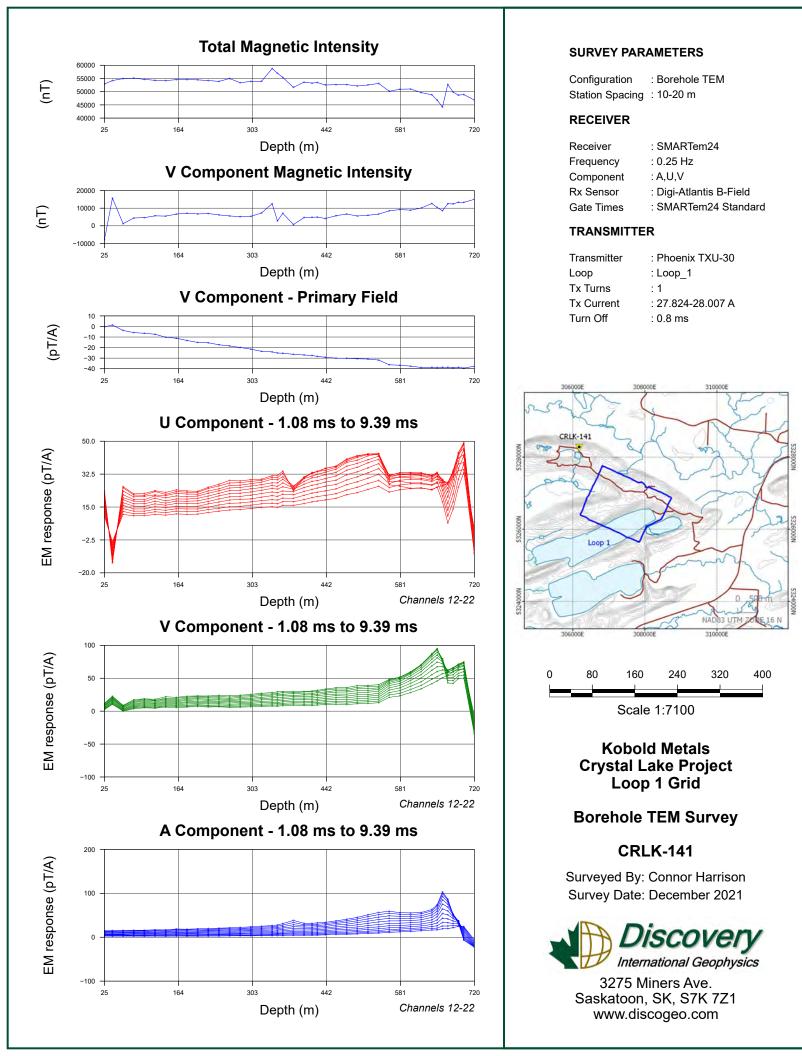
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

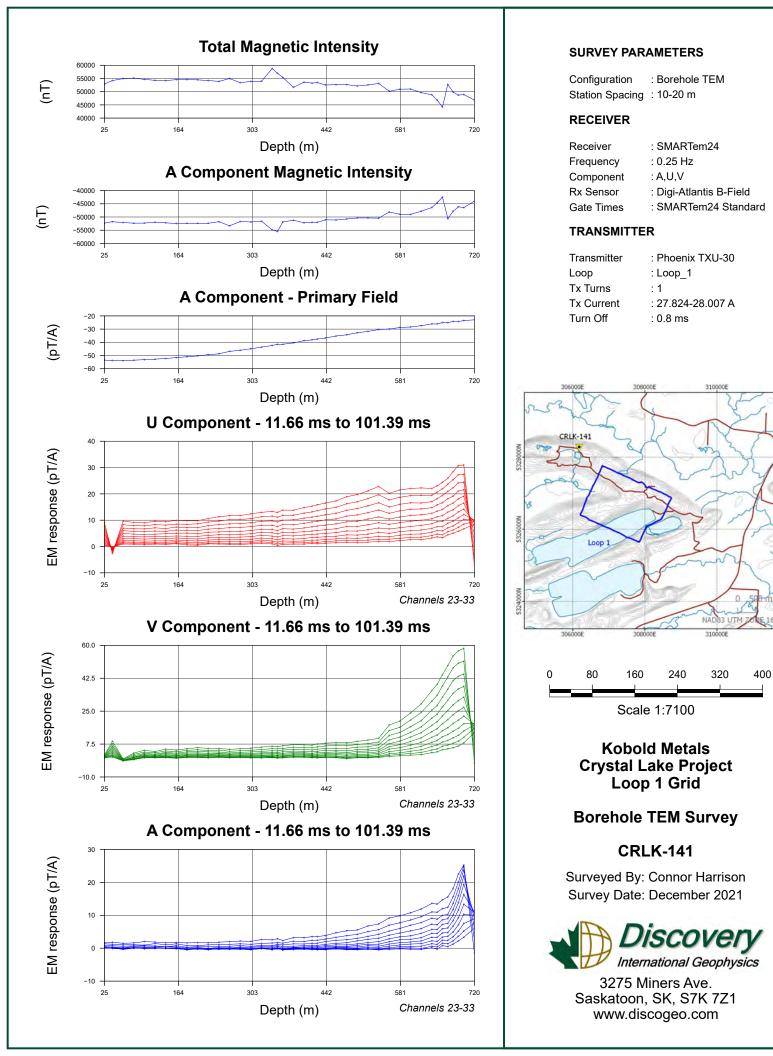
**Borehole TEM Survey** 

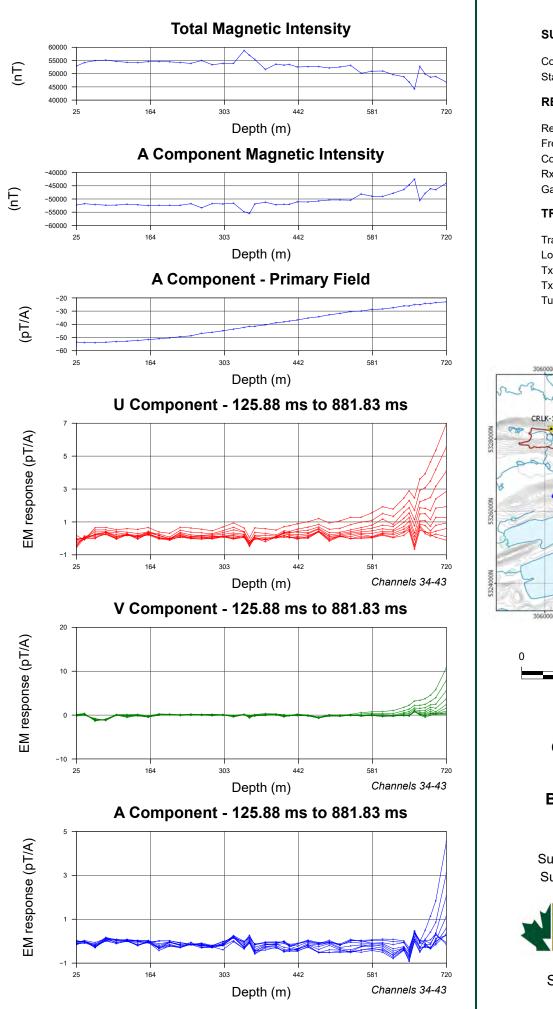
## **CRLK-141**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021









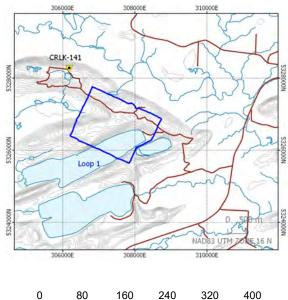
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

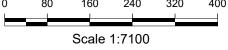
#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_1          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.824-28.007 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |





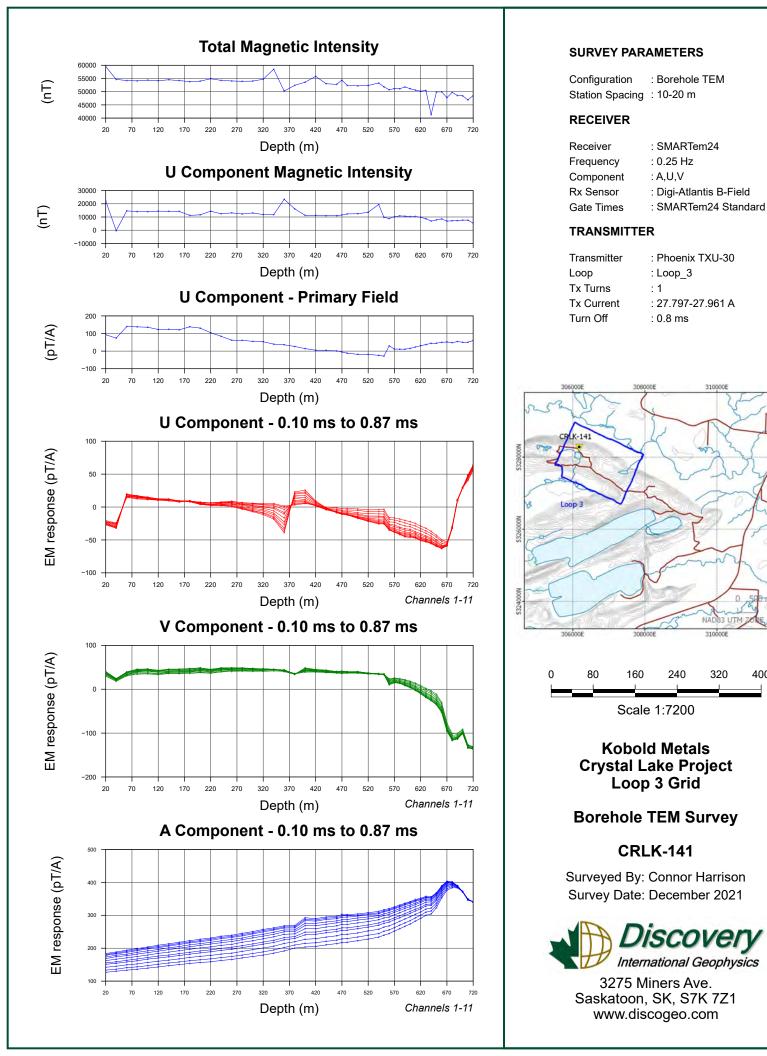
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

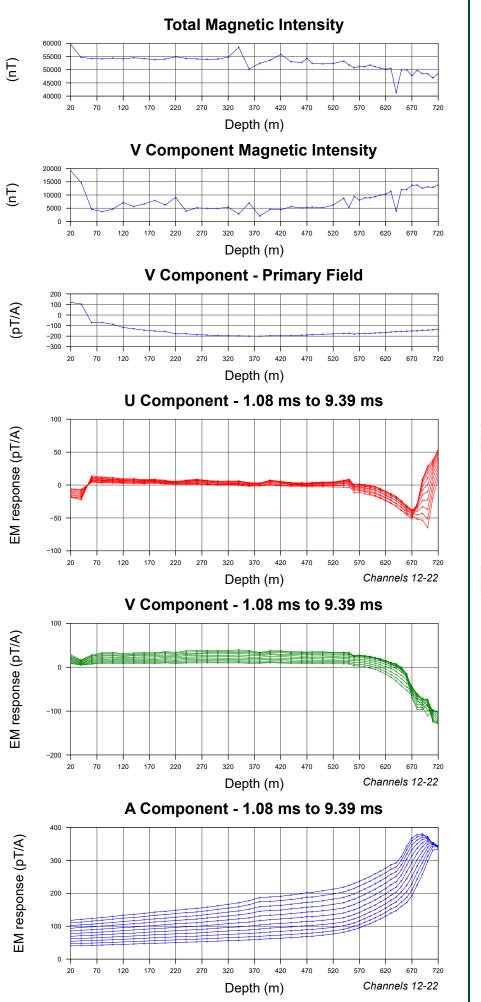
**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## **CRLK-141**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021







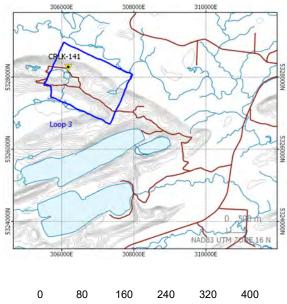
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.797-27.961 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |



0 80 160 240 320 400 Scale 1:7200

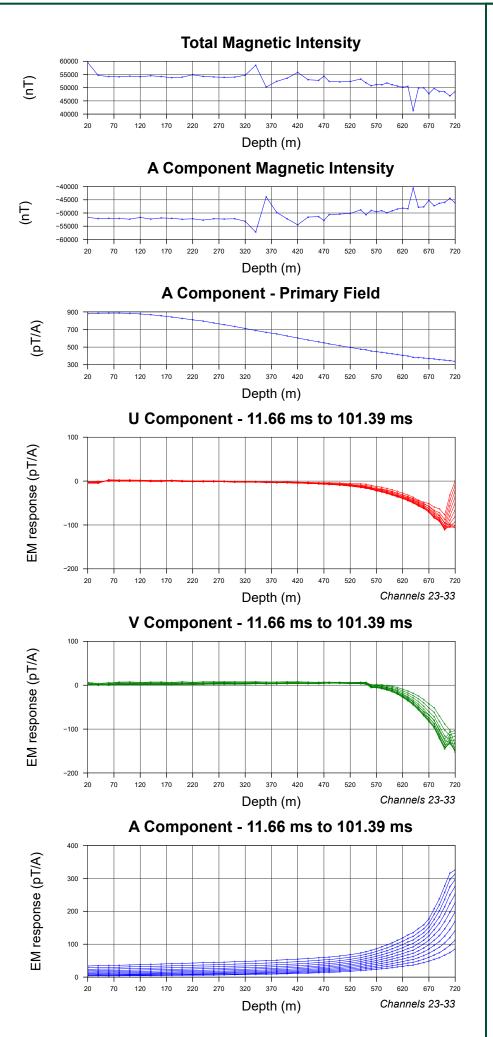
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

## **Borehole TEM Survey**

## **CRLK-141**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





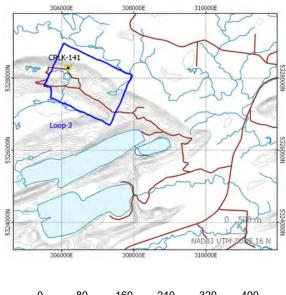
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

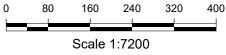
#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.797-27.961 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |





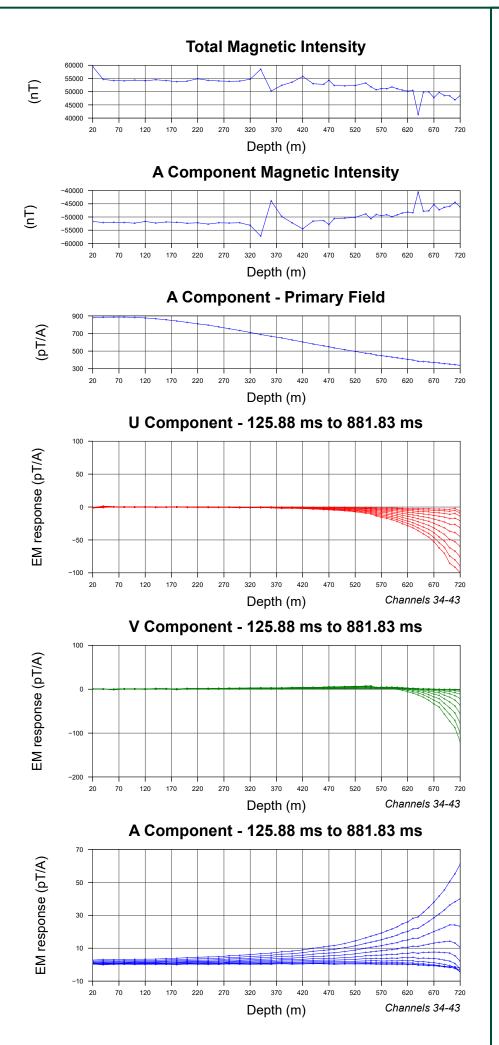
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## **CRLK-141**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





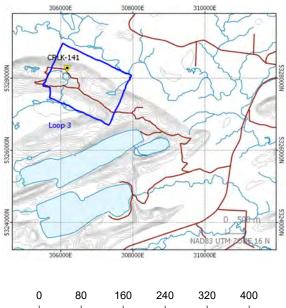
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.797-27.961 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |



Scale 1:7200

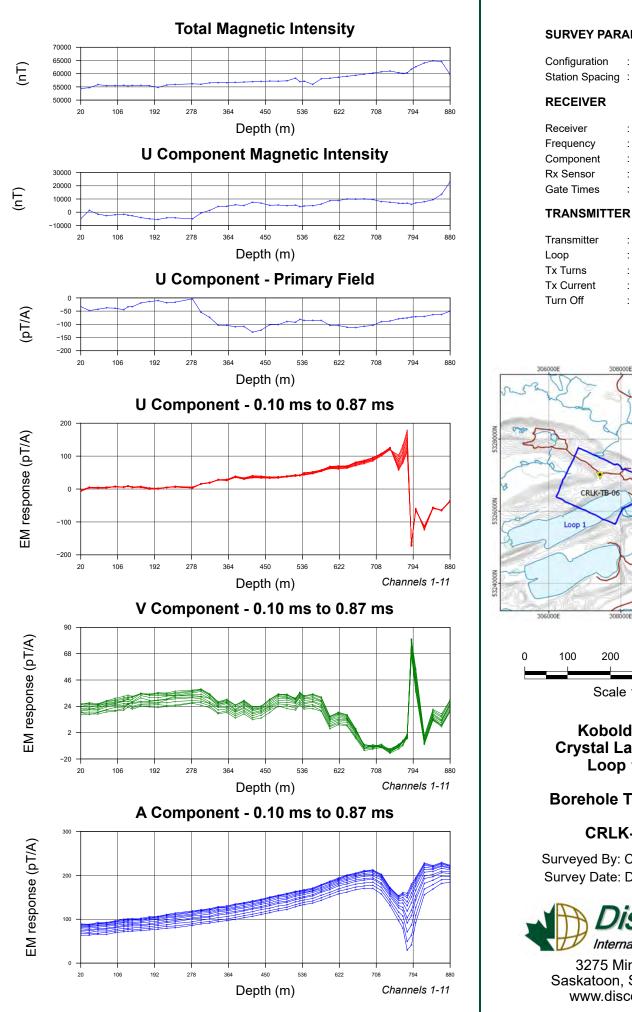
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## **CRLK-141**

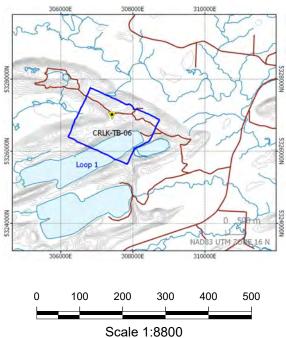
Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-40 m      |

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |



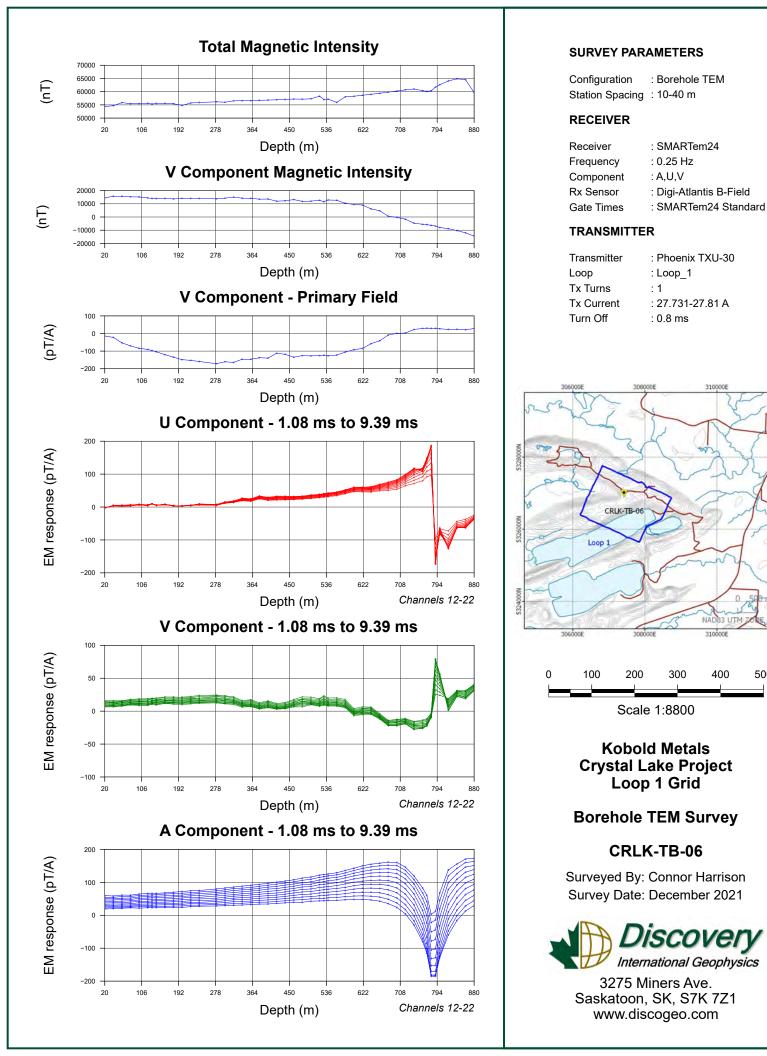
**Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 1 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

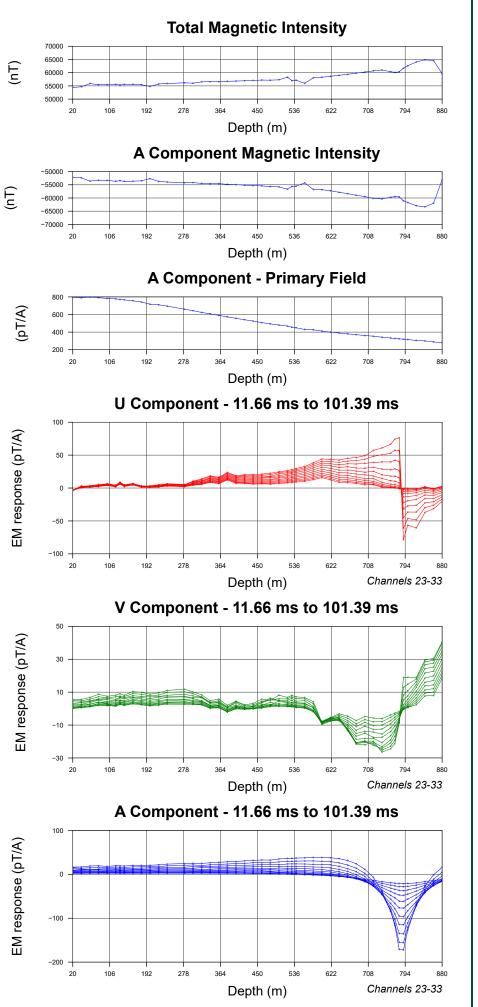
## CRLK-TB-06

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





310000E



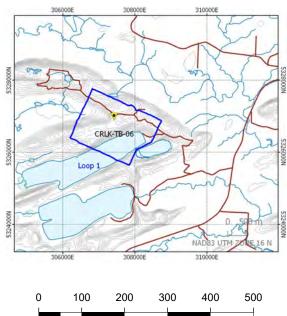
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-40 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_1         |
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : 27.731-27.81 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms         |
|             |                  |



Scale 1:8800

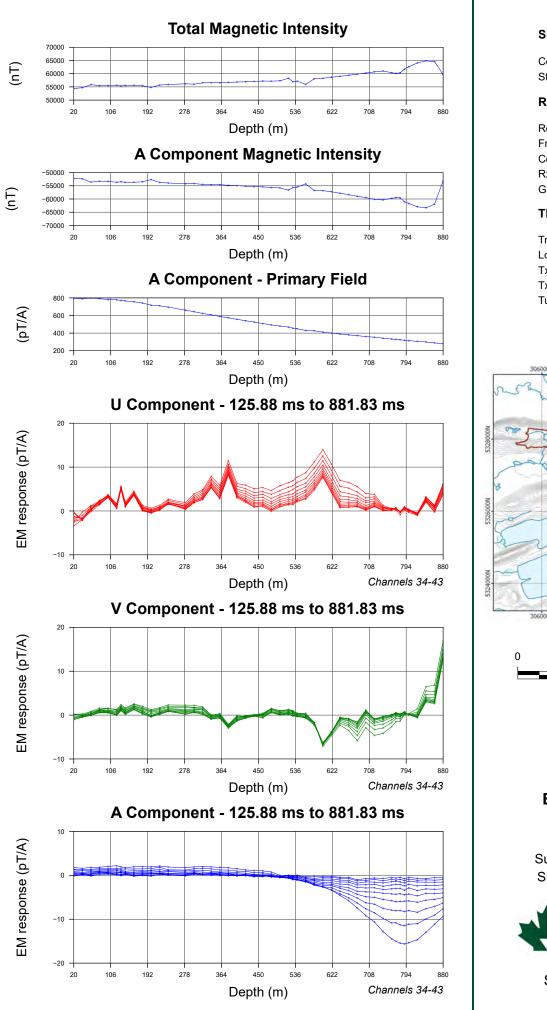
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-06

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





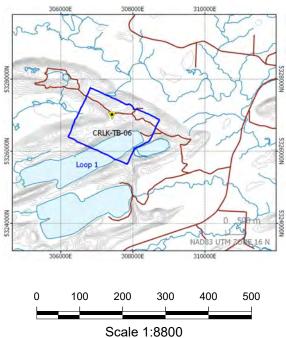
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-40 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| : SMARTem24             |
|-------------------------|
| : 0.25 Hz               |
| : A,U,V                 |
| : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| : SMARTem24 Standard    |
|                         |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_1         |
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : 27.731-27.81 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms         |
|             |                  |



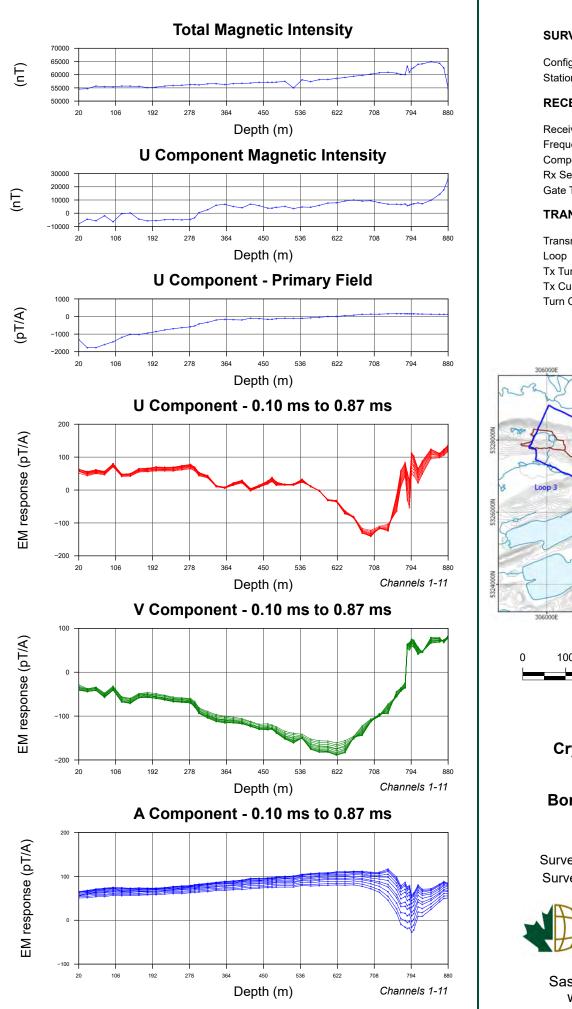
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-06

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





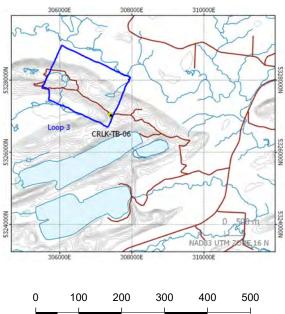
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 5-20 m       |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.715-27.787 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |



Scale 1:8800

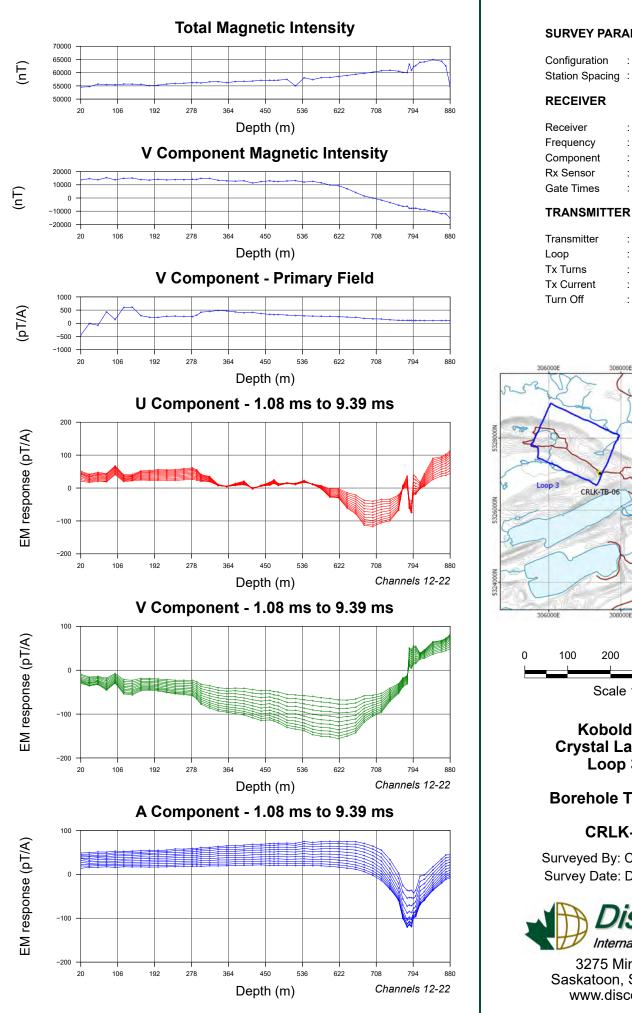
**Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 3 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-06

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021

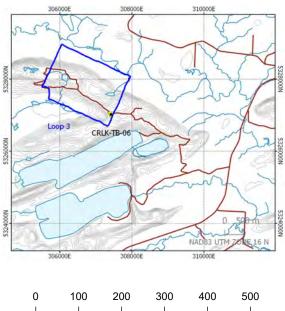




| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 5-20 m       |

| : SMARTem24             |
|-------------------------|
| : 0.25 Hz               |
| : A,U,V                 |
| : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| : SMARTem24 Standard    |
|                         |

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.715-27.787 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |



Scale 1:8800

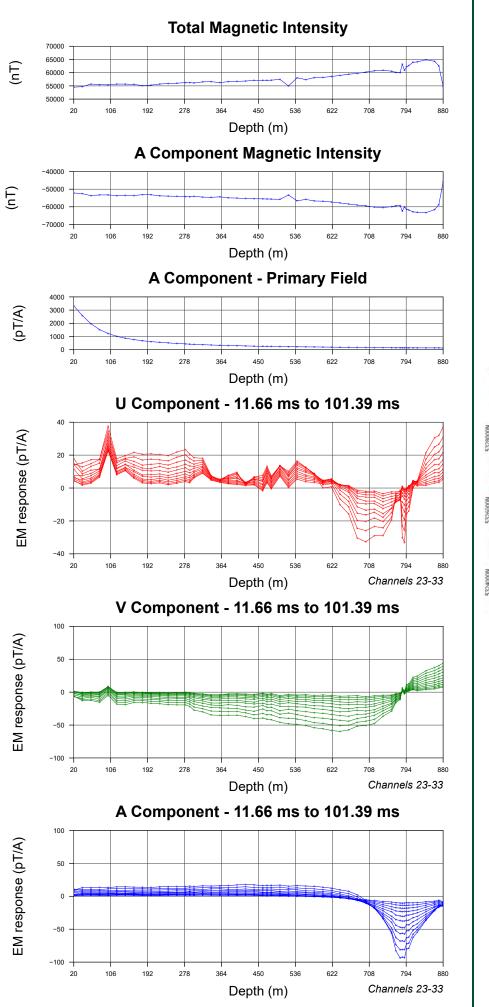
**Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 3 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-06

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





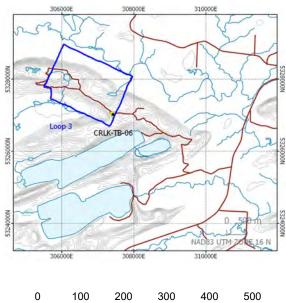
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 5-20 m       |

### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |
| Rx Sensor  | 0                       |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.715-27.787 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |



Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

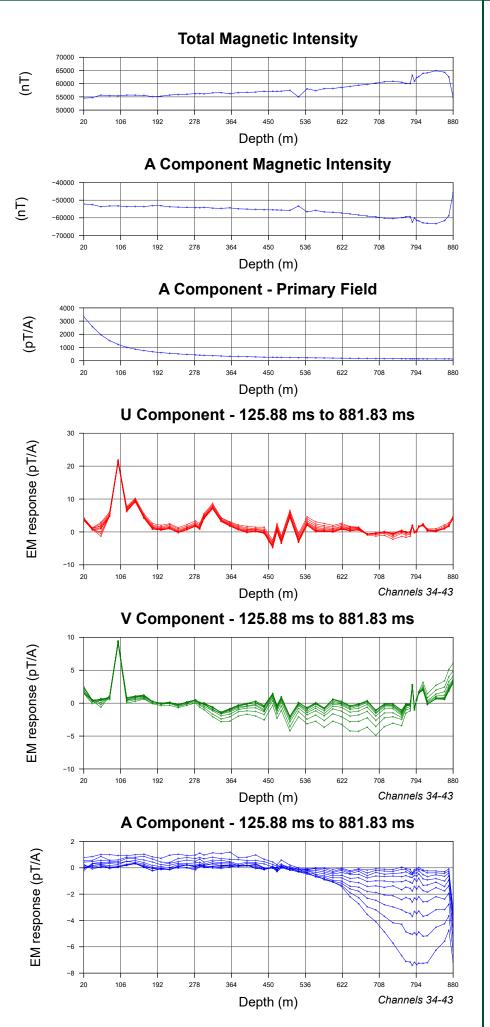
Scale 1:8800

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-06

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





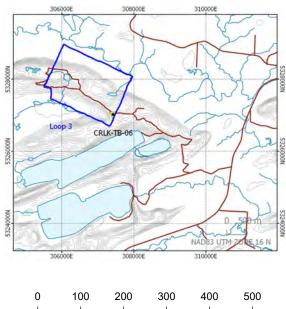
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 5-20 m       |

### RECEIVER

| : SMARTem24             |
|-------------------------|
| : 0.25 Hz               |
| : A,U,V                 |
| : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| : SMARTem24 Standard    |
|                         |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3          |
| Tx Turns    | :1                |
| Tx Current  | : 27.715-27.787 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |



Scale 1:8800

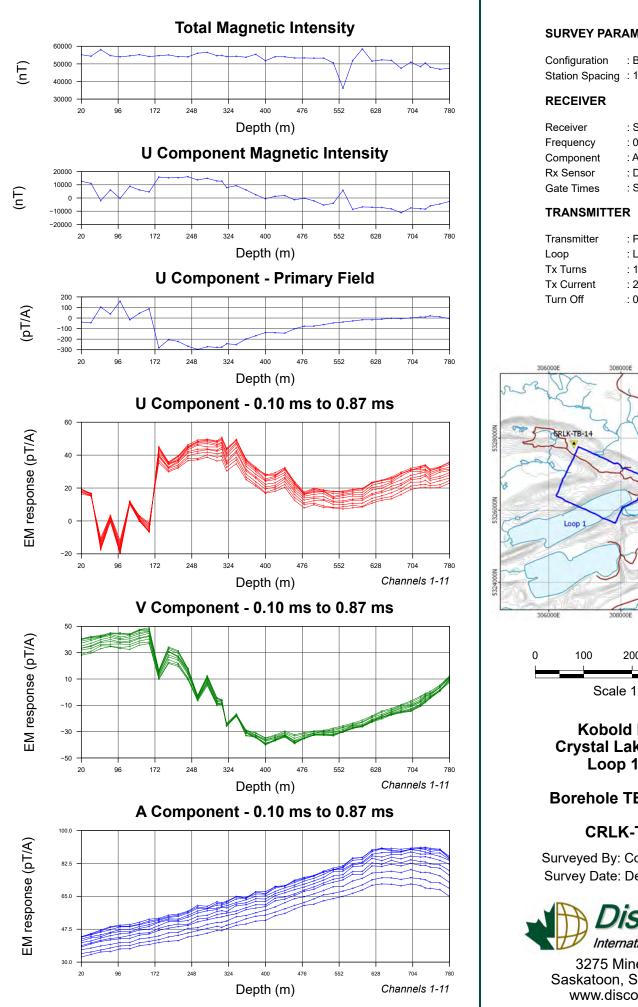
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-06

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021

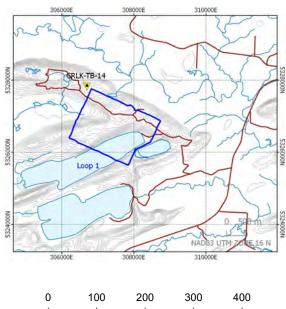




| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_1          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.735-28.019 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |



Scale 1:7800

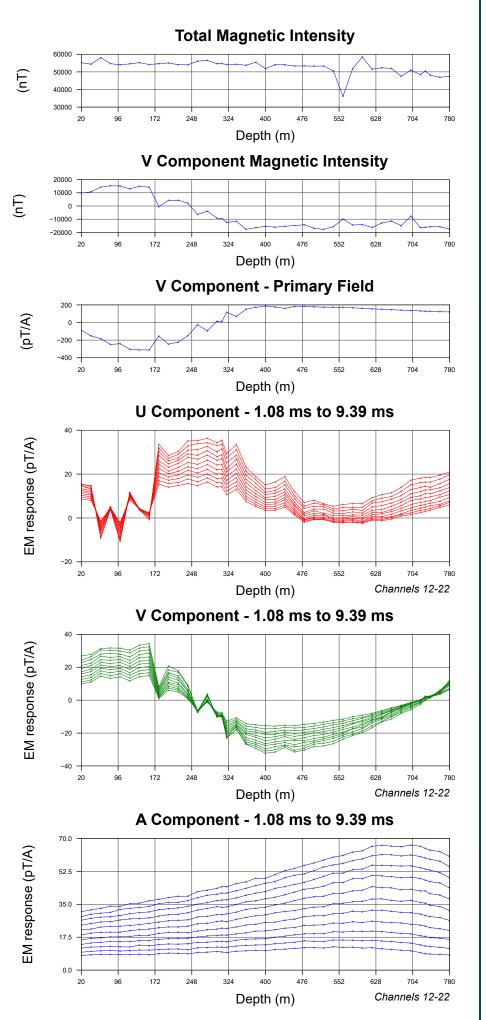
**Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 1 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-14

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





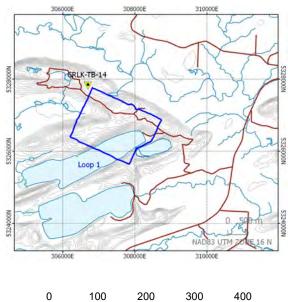
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_1          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.735-28.019 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |



Scale 1:7800

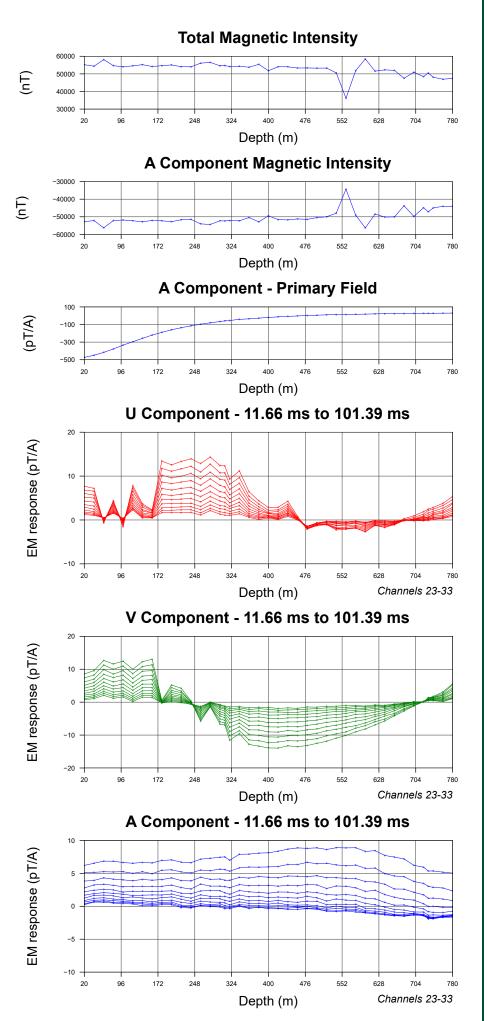
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-14

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





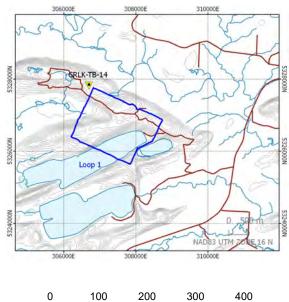
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |
| Rx Sensor  | 0                       |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_1          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.735-28.019 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |





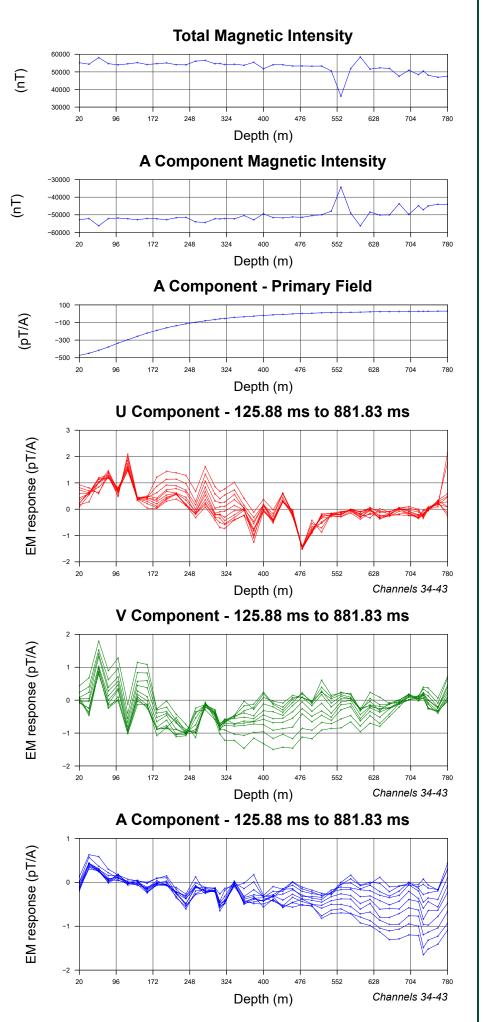
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-14

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





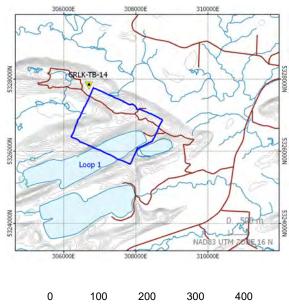
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_1          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.735-28.019 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |





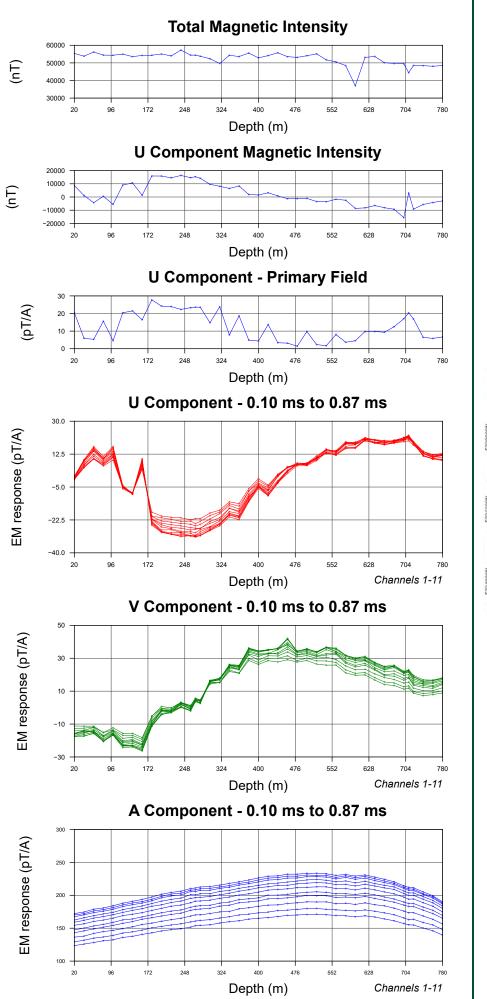
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-14

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





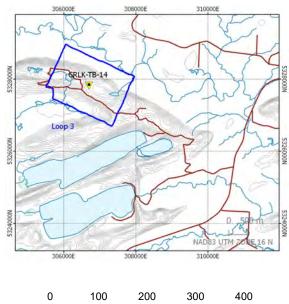
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| : SMARTem24             |
|-------------------------|
| : 0.25 Hz               |
| : A,U,V                 |
| : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| : SMARTem24 Standard    |
|                         |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3         |
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : 27.73-27.879 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms         |
|             |                  |





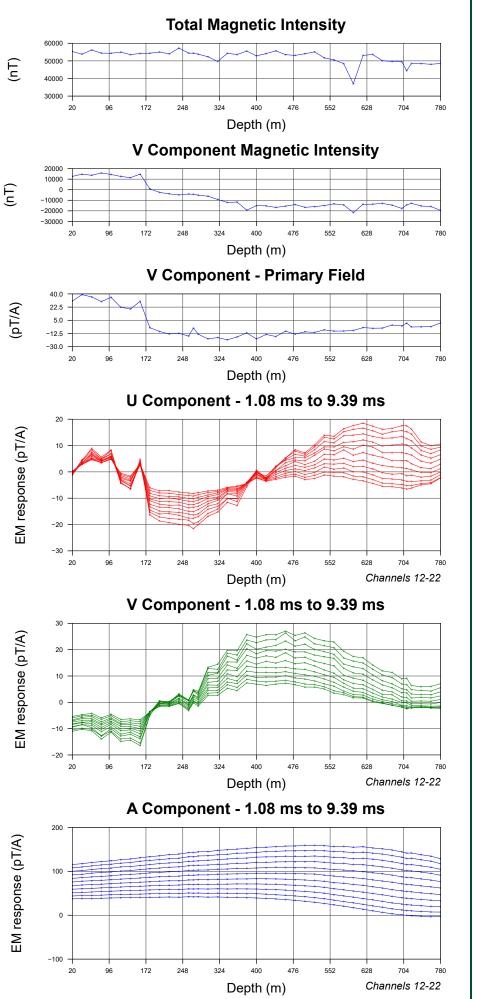
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-14

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





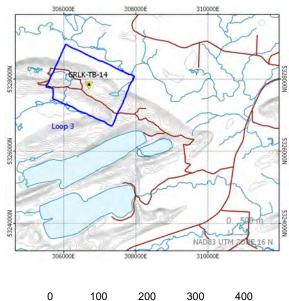
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

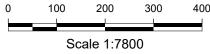
#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3         |
| Tx Turns    | :1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.73-27.879 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms         |
|             |                  |





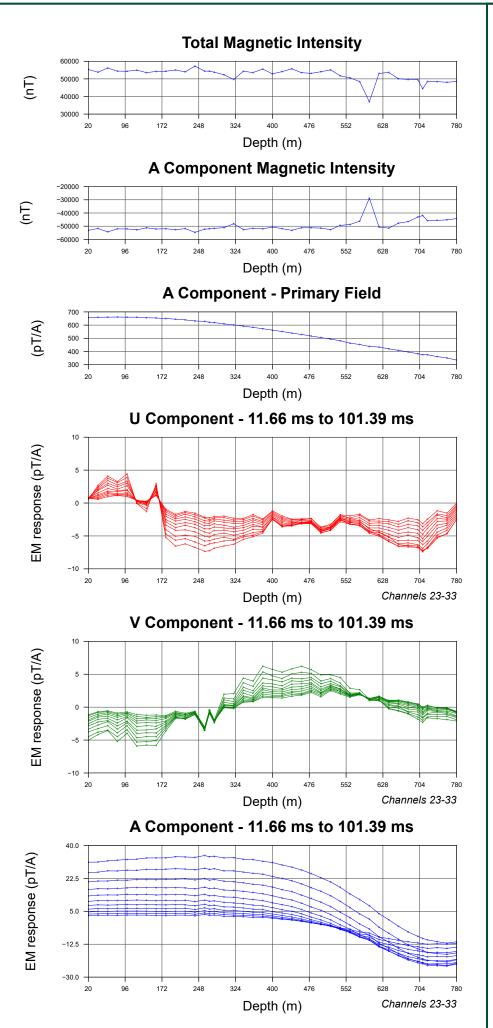
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-14

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





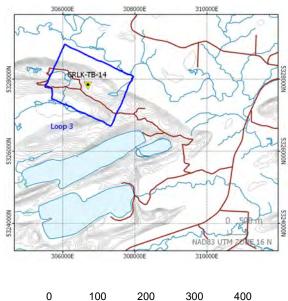
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| : SMARTem24             |
|-------------------------|
| : 0.25 Hz               |
| : A,U,V                 |
| : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| : SMARTem24 Standard    |
|                         |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3         |
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : 27.73-27.879 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms         |
|             |                  |





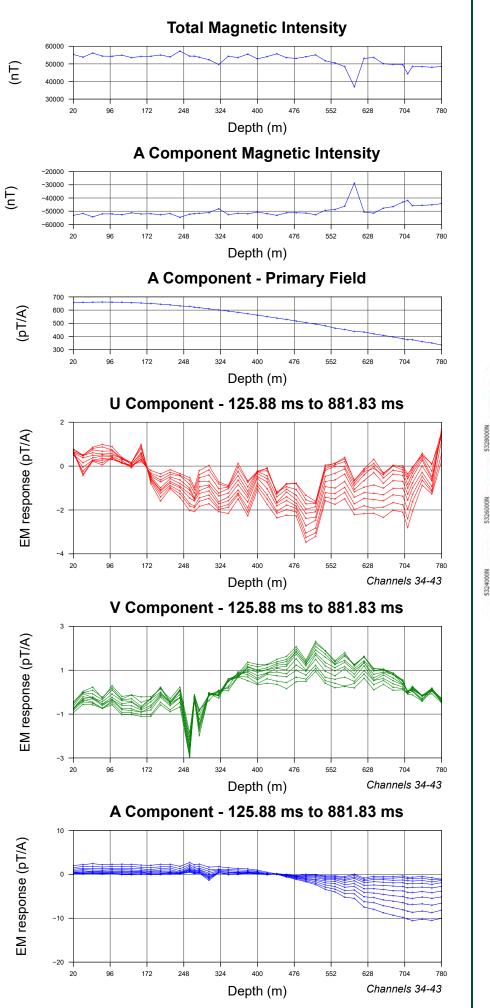
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-14

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





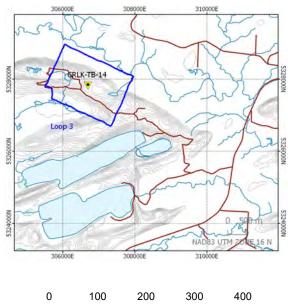
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3         |
| Tx Turns    | :1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.73-27.879 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms         |
|             |                  |





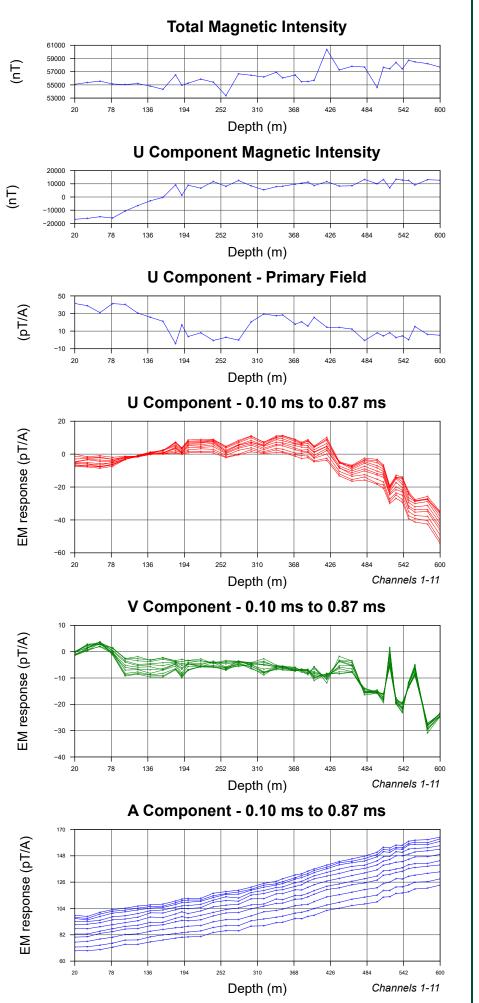
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-14

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





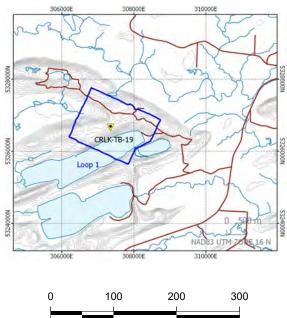
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_1          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.721-27.922 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |



Scale 1:6000

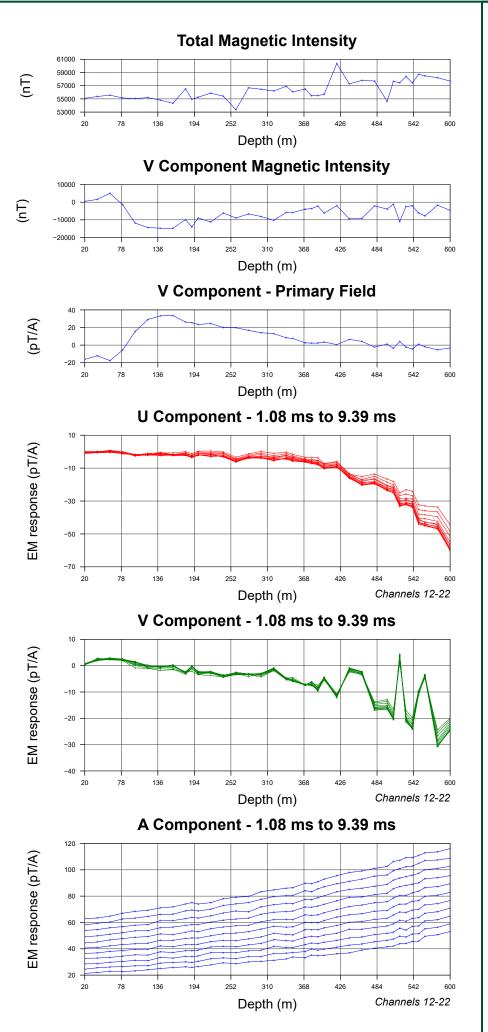
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-19

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





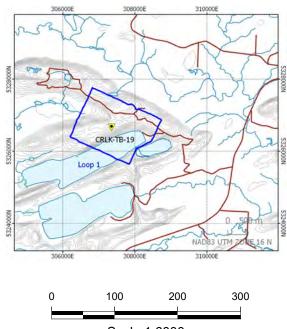
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_1          |
| Tx Turns    | :1                |
| Tx Current  | : 27.721-27.922 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |



Scale 1:6000

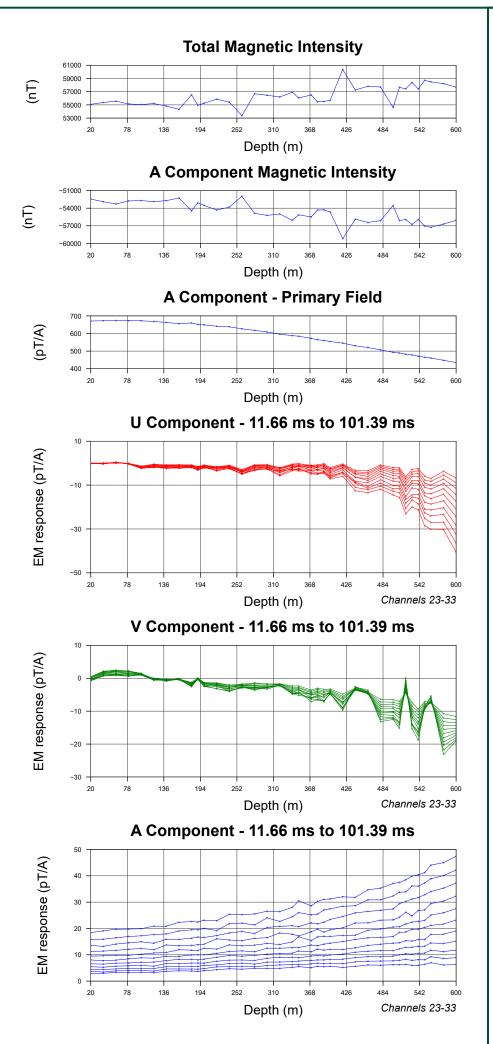
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-19

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





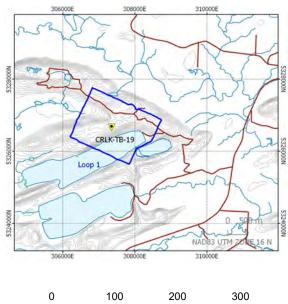
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

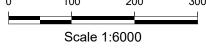
#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_1          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.721-27.922 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |





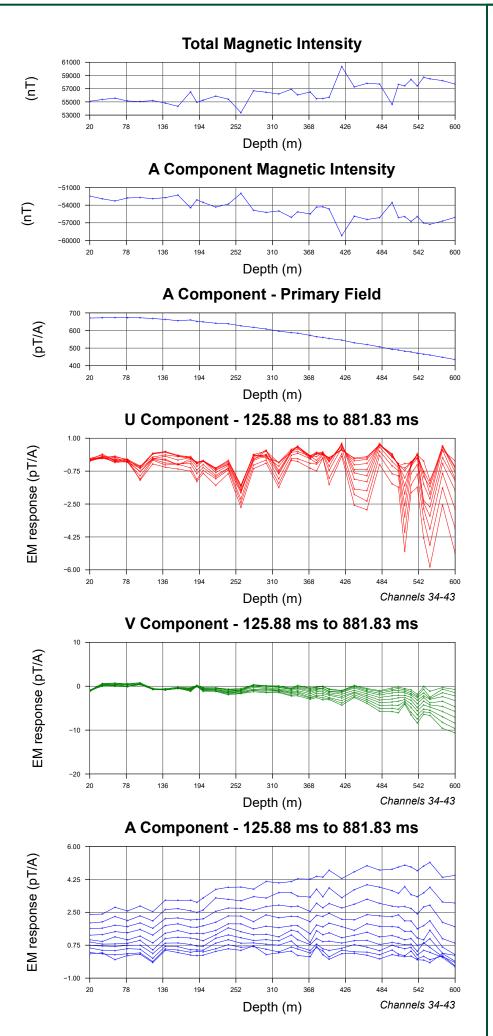
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-19

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





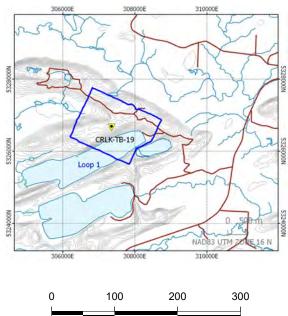
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |
| Rx Sensor  | 0                       |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_1          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.721-27.922 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |



Scale 1:6000

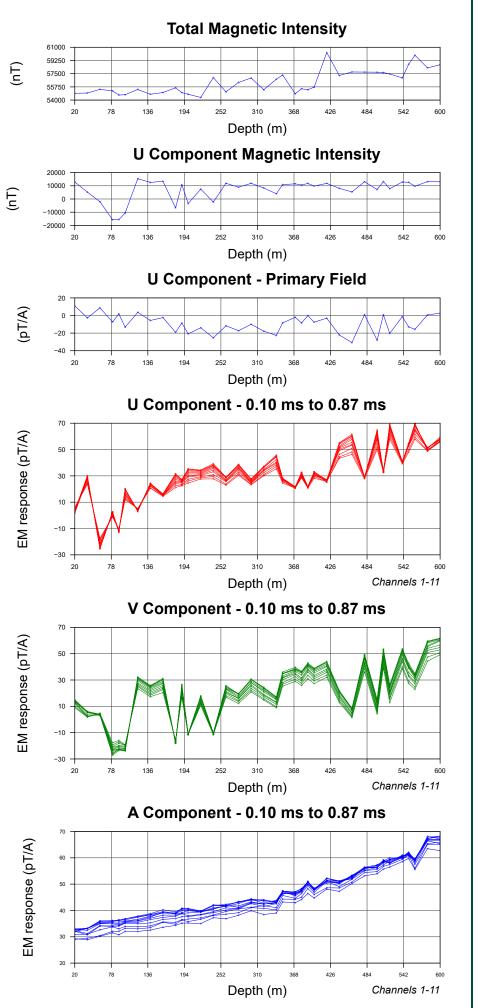
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-19

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





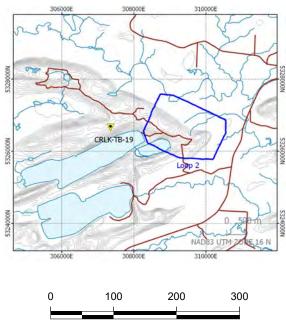
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_2          |
| Tx Turns    | :1                |
| Tx Current  | : 27.736-27.854 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |



Scale 1:6000

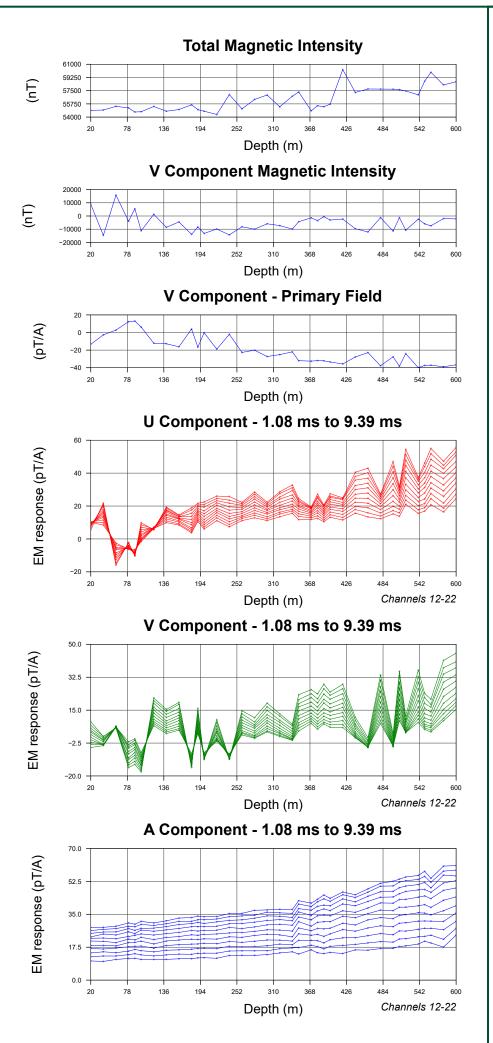
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 2 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-19

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





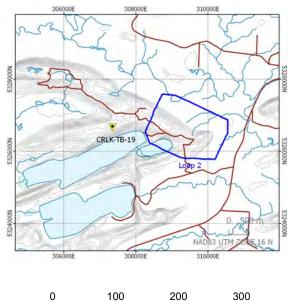
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| : SMARTem24             |
|-------------------------|
| : 0.25 Hz               |
| : A,U,V                 |
| : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| : SMARTem24 Standard    |
|                         |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_2          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.736-27.854 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |





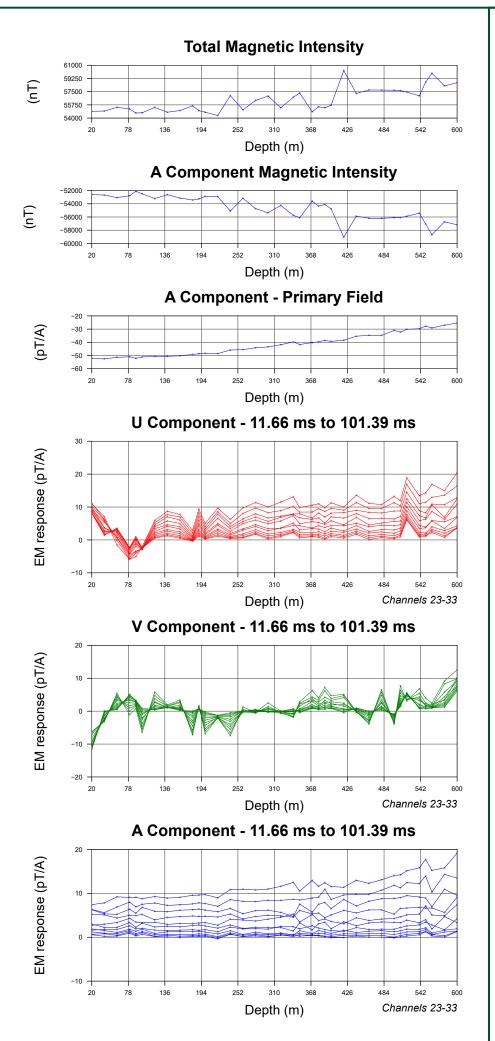
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 2 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-19

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





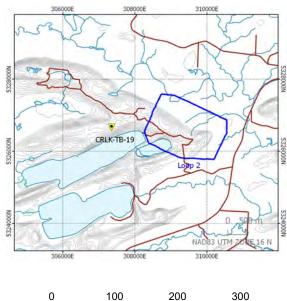
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

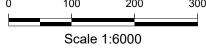
#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_2          |
| Tx Turns    | : 1               |
| Tx Current  | : 27.736-27.854 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |





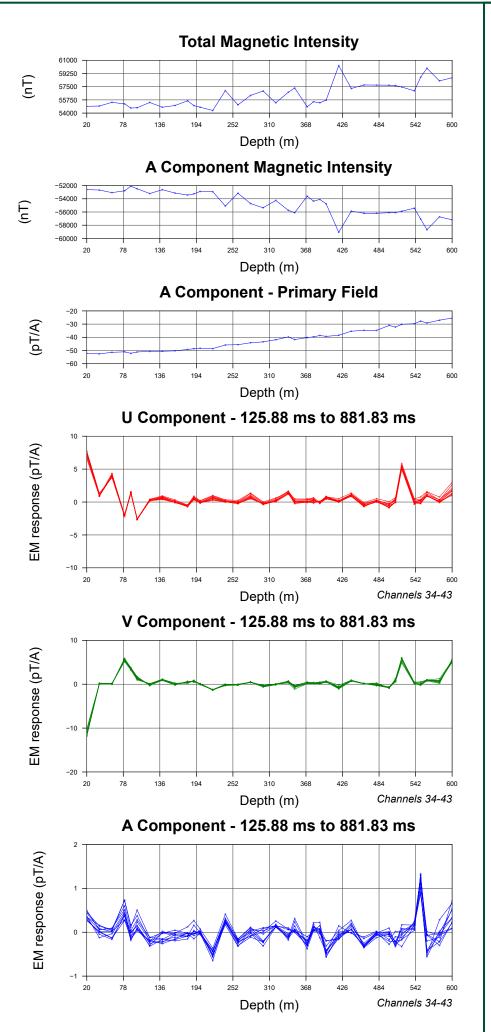
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 2 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-19

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





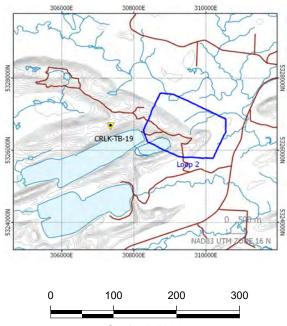
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30  |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_2          |
| Tx Turns    | :1                |
| Tx Current  | : 27.736-27.854 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms          |
|             |                   |



Scale 1:6000

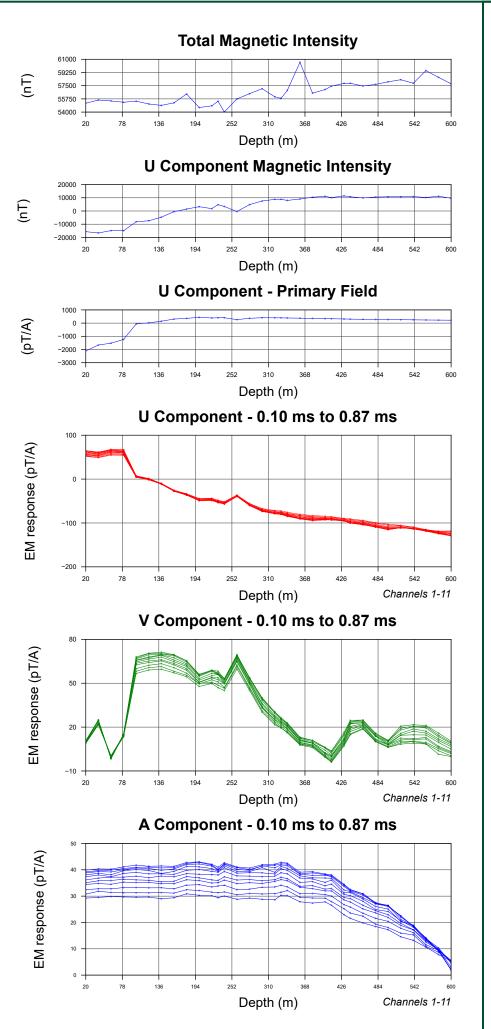
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 2 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-19

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





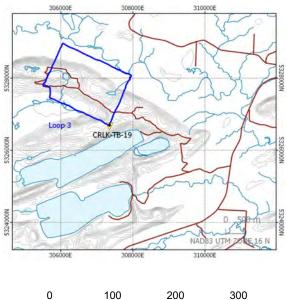
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| : SMARTem24             |
|-------------------------|
| : 0.25 Hz               |
| : A,U,V                 |
| : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| : SMARTem24 Standard    |
|                         |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3         |
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : 27.73-27.883 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms         |
|             |                  |



0 100 200 300 Scale 1:6000

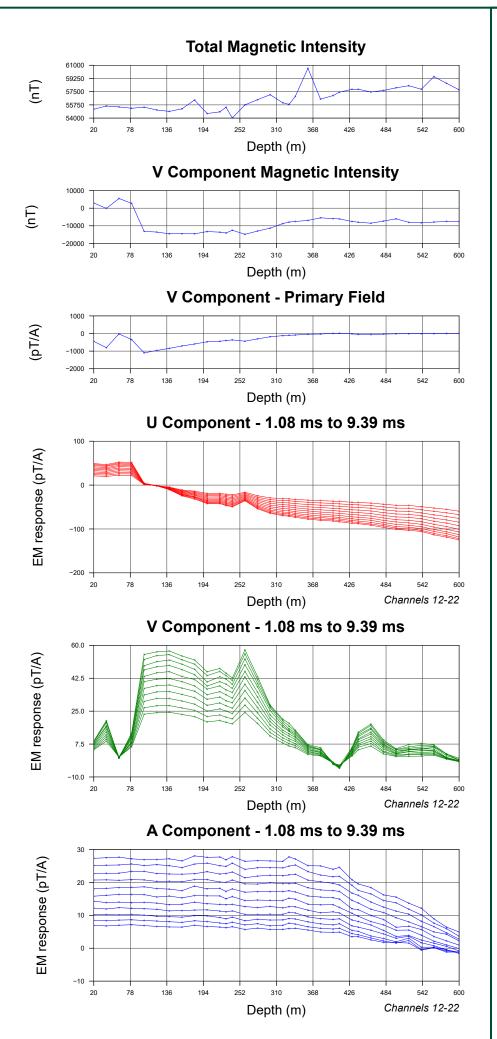
> Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-19

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





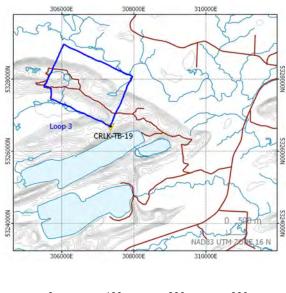
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3         |
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : 27.73-27.883 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms         |
|             |                  |





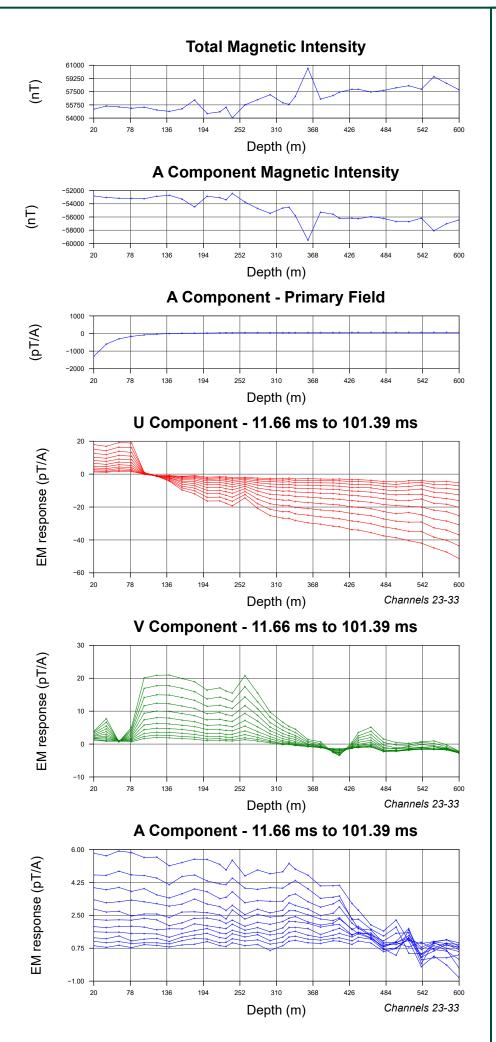
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-19

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





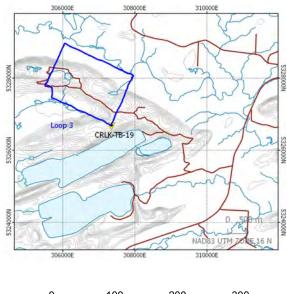
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24             |
|------------|-------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz               |
| Component  | : A,U,V                 |
| Rx Sensor  | : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard    |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3         |
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : 27.73-27.883 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms         |
|             |                  |





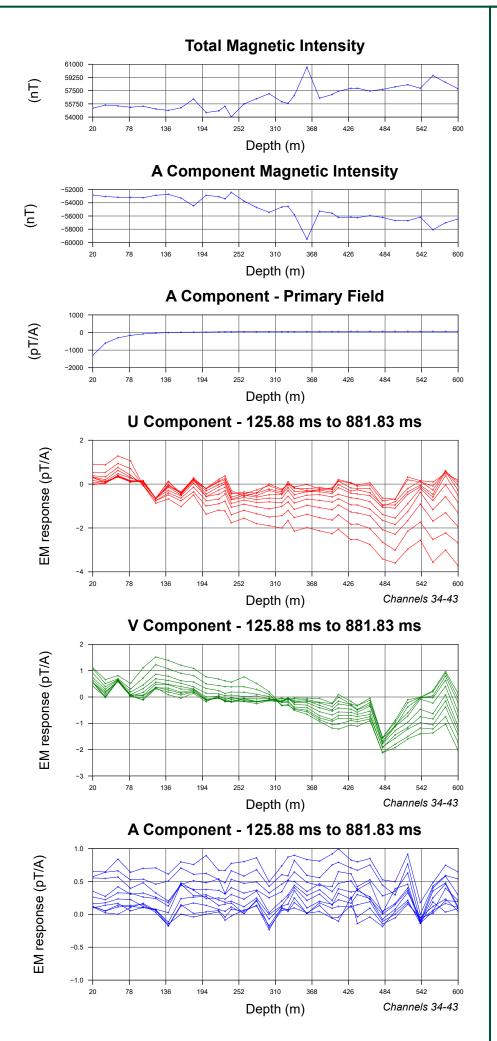
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

## CRLK-TB-19

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





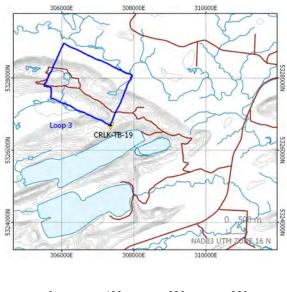
| Configuration   | : Borehole TEM |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Station Spacing | : 10-20 m      |

## RECEIVER

| : SMARTem24             |
|-------------------------|
| : 0.25 Hz               |
| : A,U,V                 |
| : Digi-Atlantis B-Field |
| : SMARTem24 Standard    |
|                         |

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30          |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| Loop        | : Loop_3                  |
| Tx Turns    | : 1                       |
| Tx Current  | : 27.73 <b>-</b> 27.883 A |
| Turn Off    | : 0.8 ms                  |
|             |                           |





Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

**Borehole TEM Survey** 

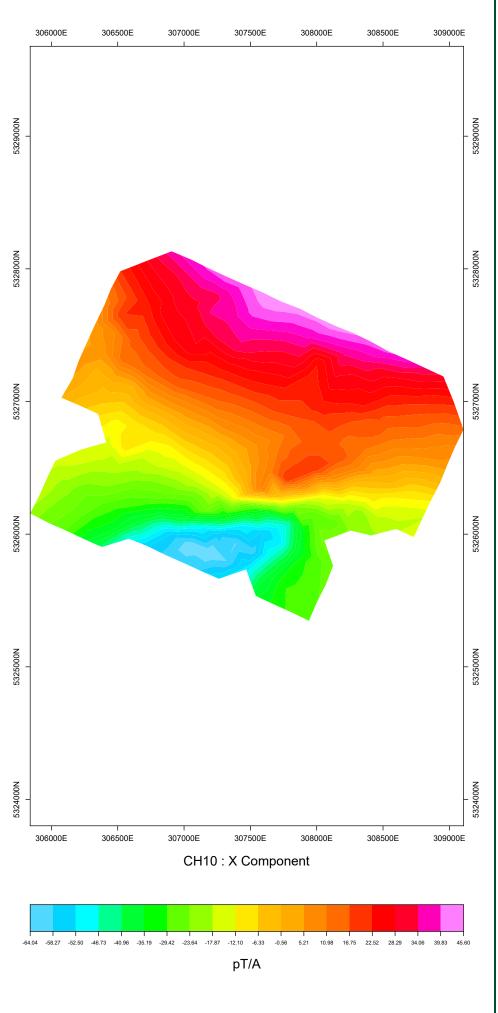
## CRLK-TB-19

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021





# **APPENDIX D – FIXED LOOP TEM PROFILE PLOTS**



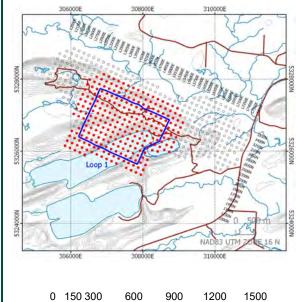
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 1         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



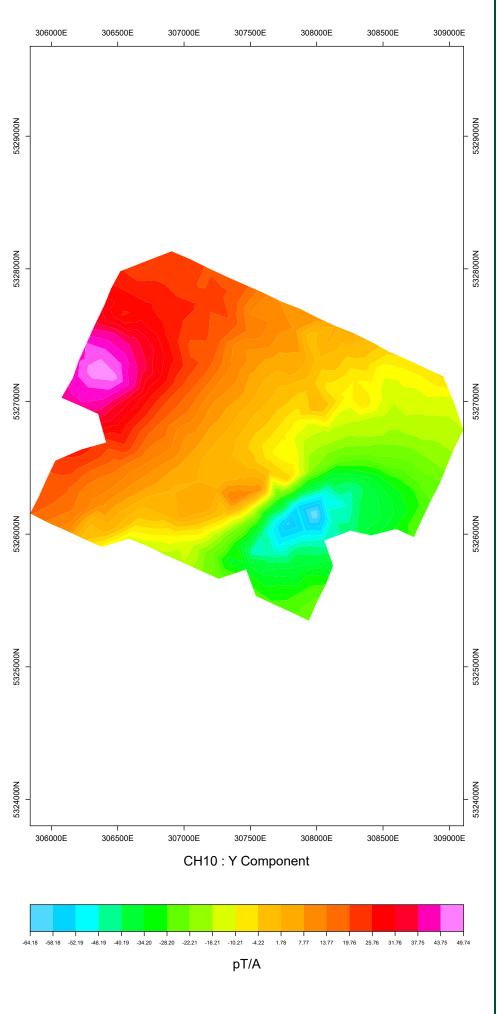
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

Scale 1:28000

# Fixed Loop TEM Survey

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





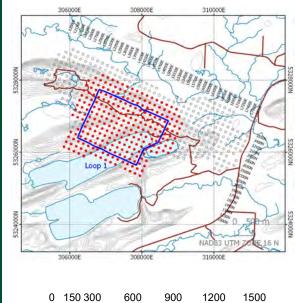
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 1         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



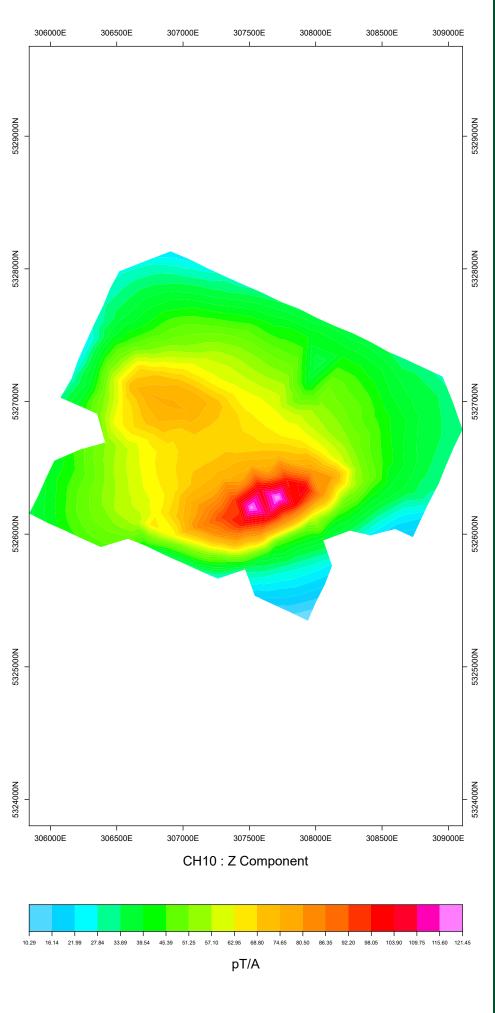
Scale 1:28000

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





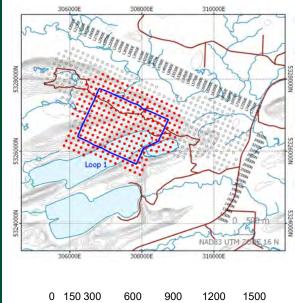
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 1         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



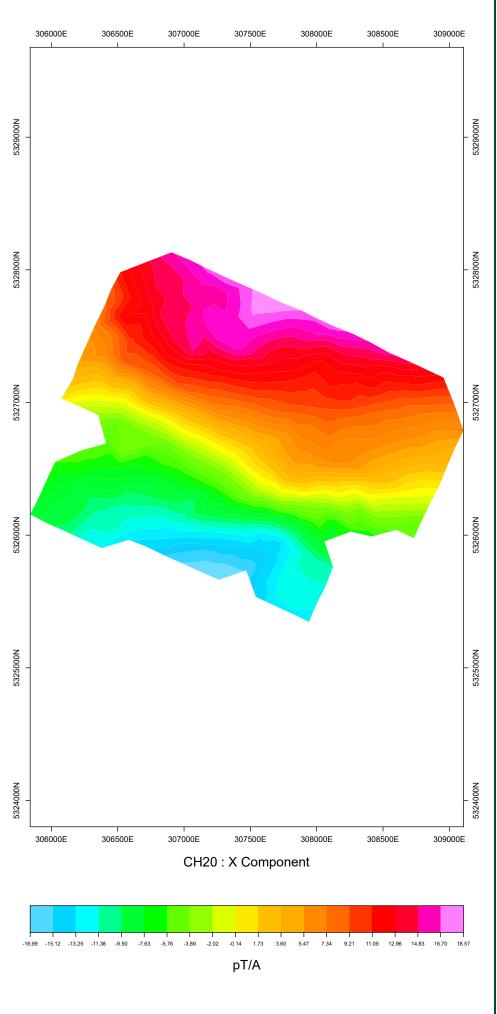
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

Scale 1:28000

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





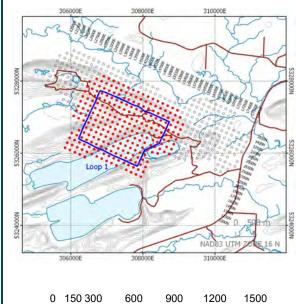
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 1         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



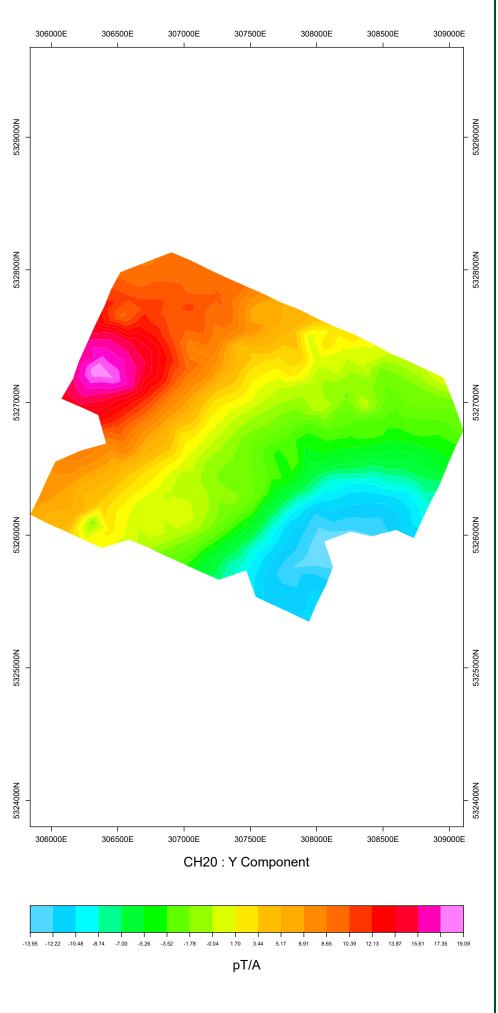
Scale 1:28000

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





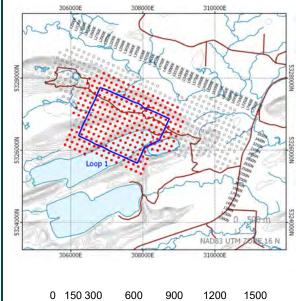
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 1         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



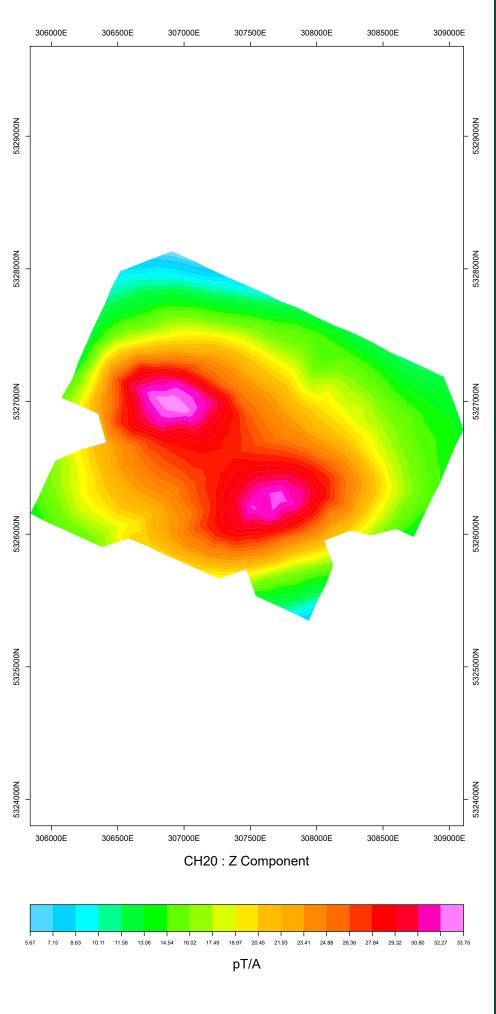
Scale 1:28000

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





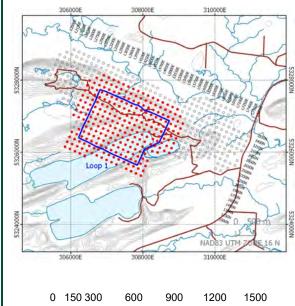
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 1         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



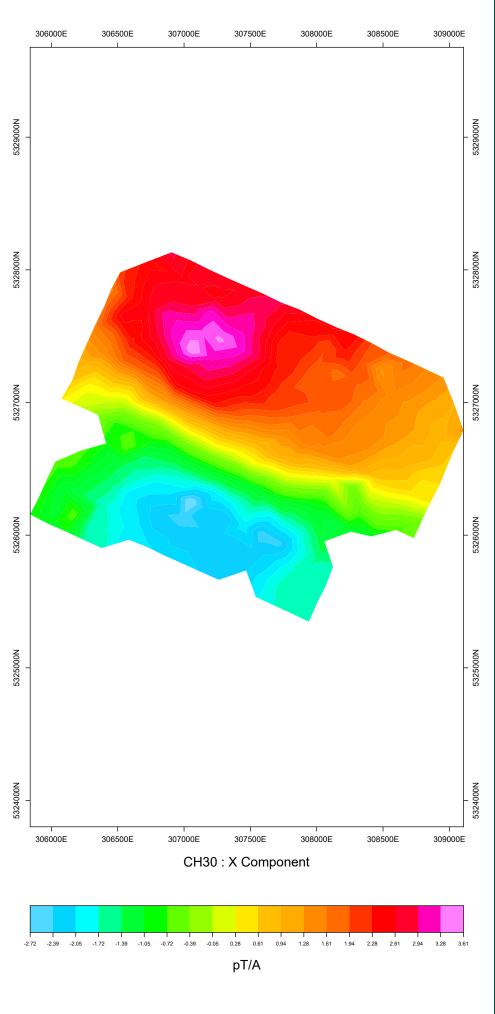
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

Scale 1:28000

# Fixed Loop TEM Survey

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





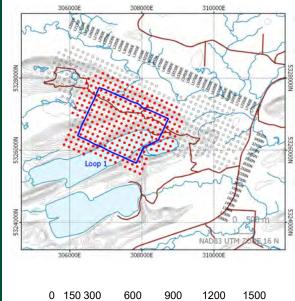
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 1         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



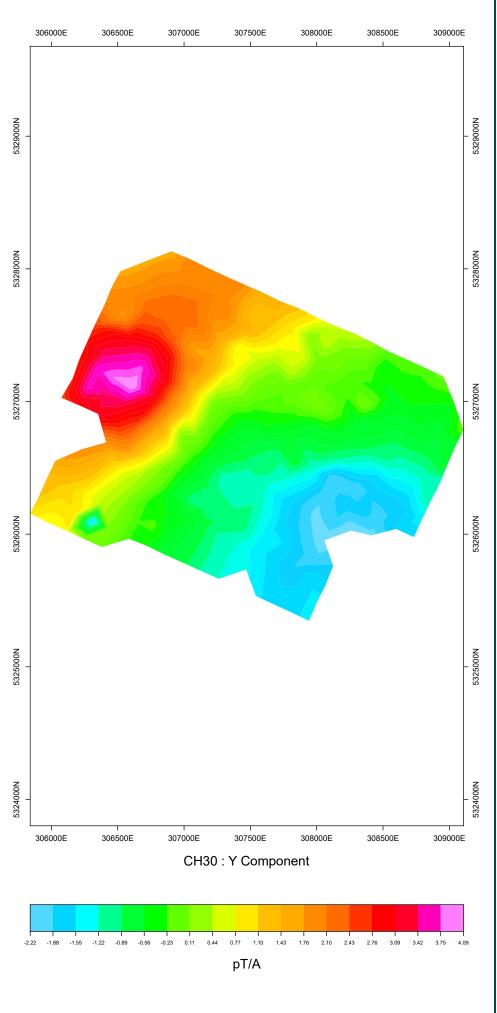
Scale 1:28000

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





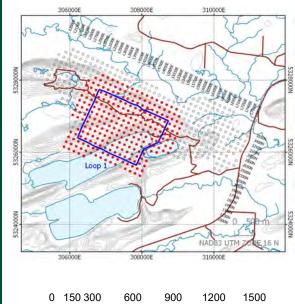
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 1         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



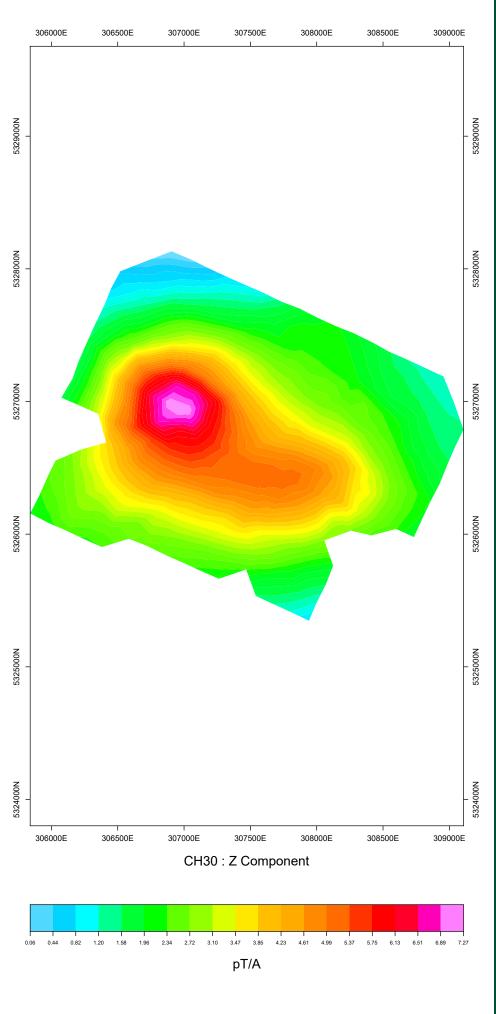
Scale 1:28000

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





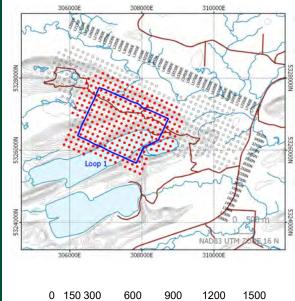
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 1         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



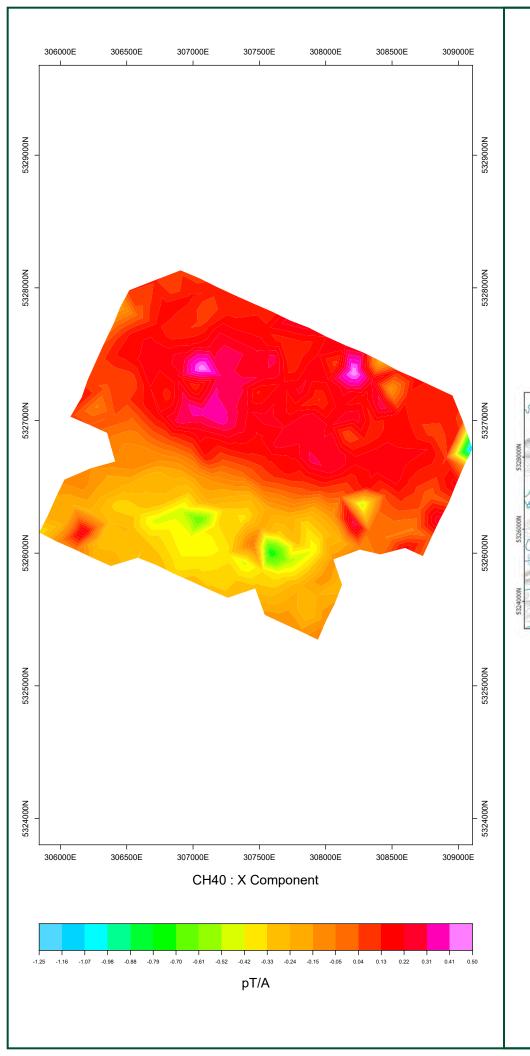
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

Scale 1:28000

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

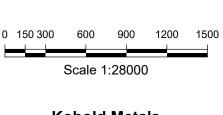
Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





# Configuration : Fixed Loop TEM Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 1 RECEIVER Receiver : SMARTem24 Frequency : 0.25 Hz Hz Component : X,Y,Z : Supracon JD LT SQUID **Rx Sensor** Gate Times : SMARTem24 Standard TRANSMITTER Transmitter : Phoenix TXU-30 Tx Turns : 1 Tx Current :~28 A Turn Off : 0.800 ms Information and a second

SURVEY PARAMETERS



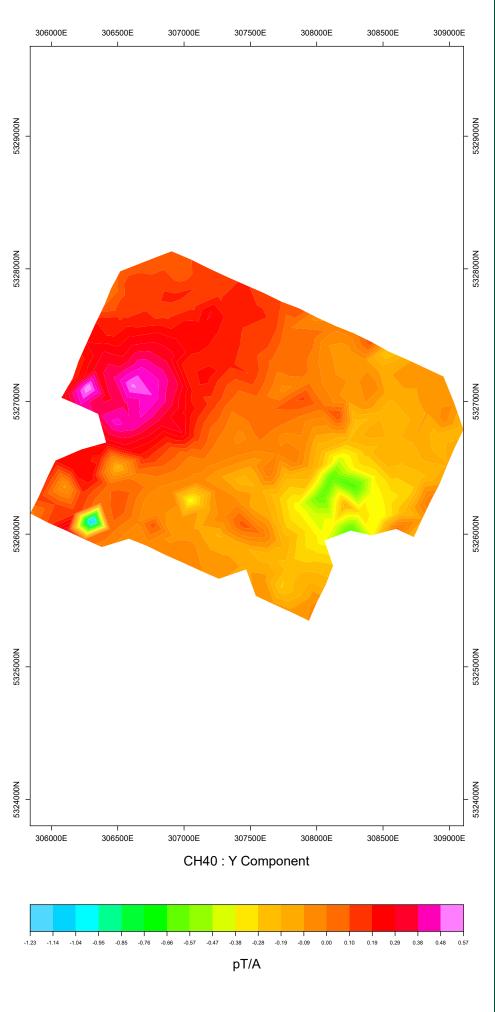
310000E

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

# Fixed Loop TEM Survey

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





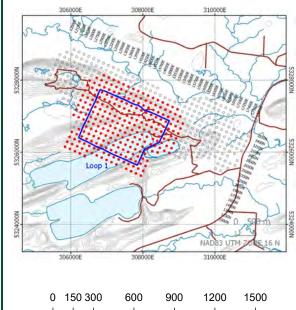
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 1         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



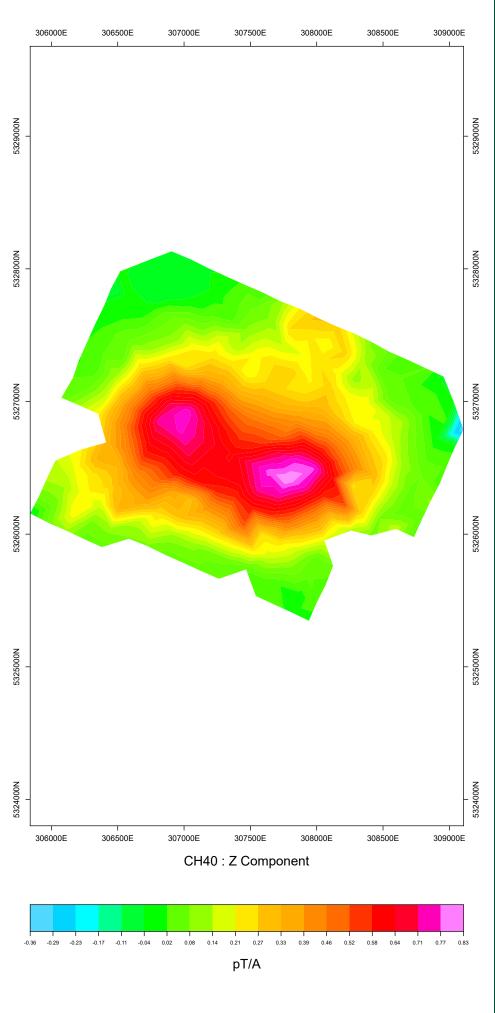
Scale 1:28000

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





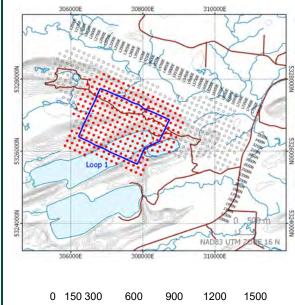
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 1         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



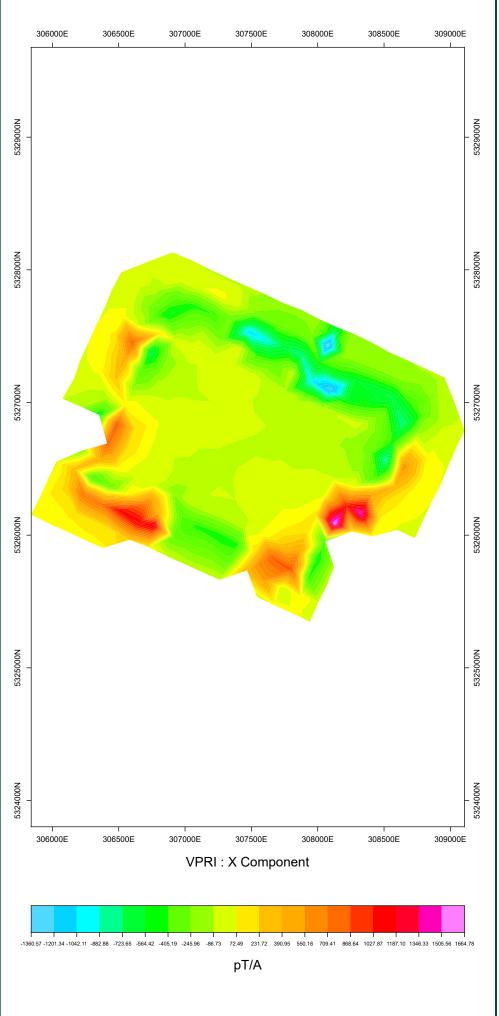
Scale 1:28000

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





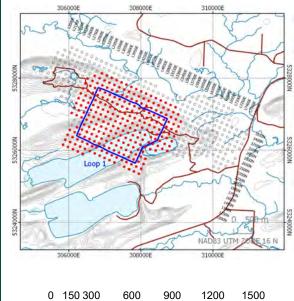
Configuration: Fixed Loop TEMStation Spacing: 150 mLoop: Loop 1

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



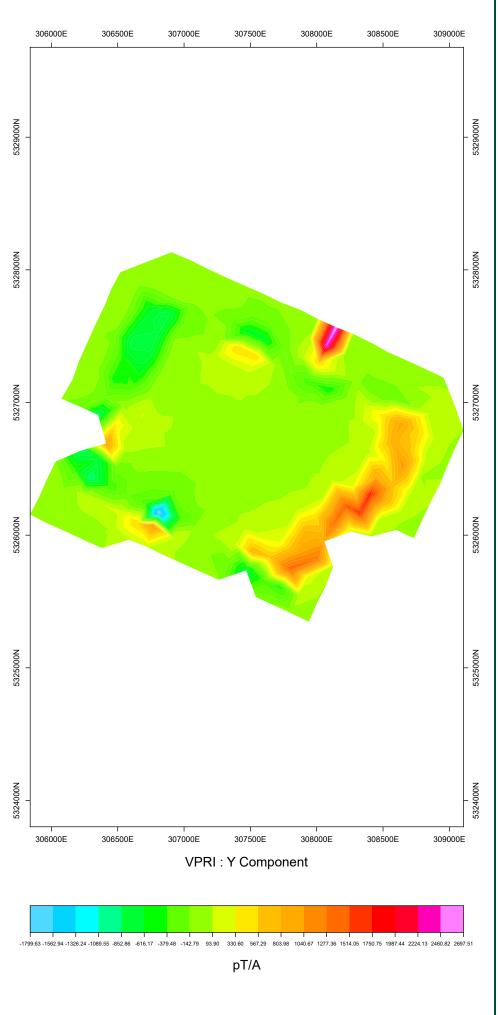
Scale 1:28000

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





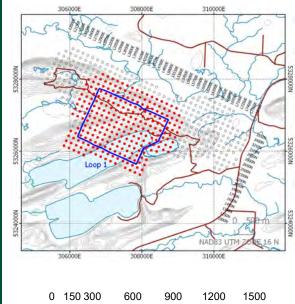
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 1         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



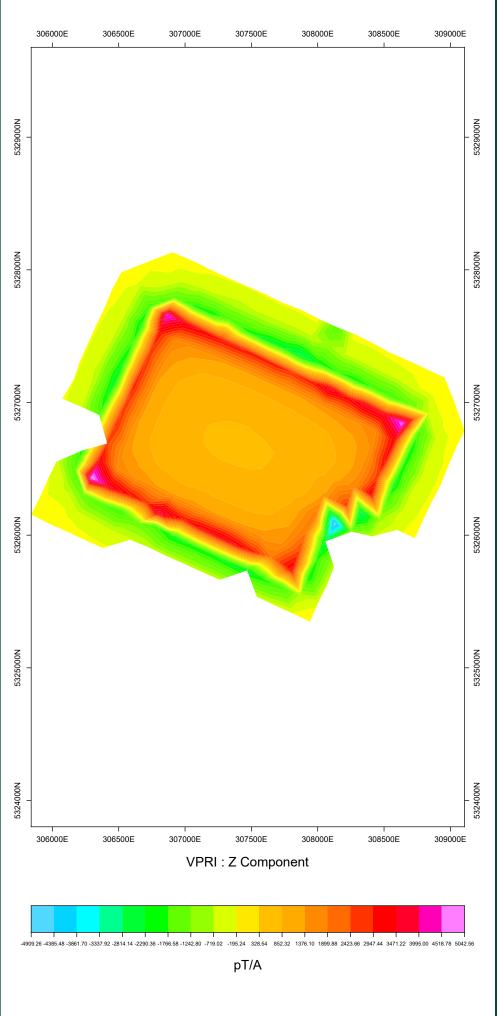
Scale 1:28000

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





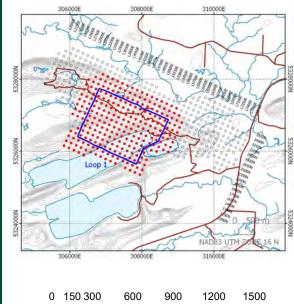
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 1         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



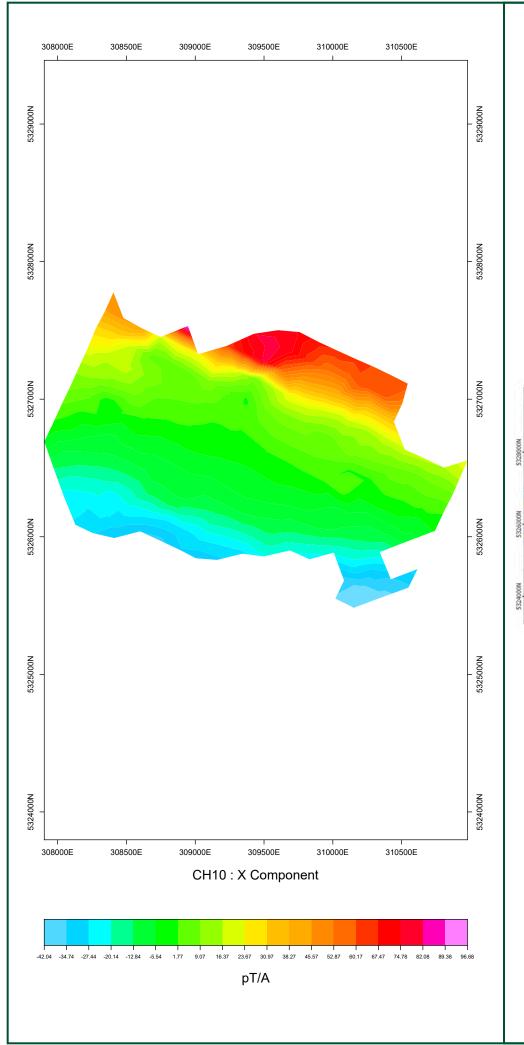
Scale 1:28000

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 1 Grid

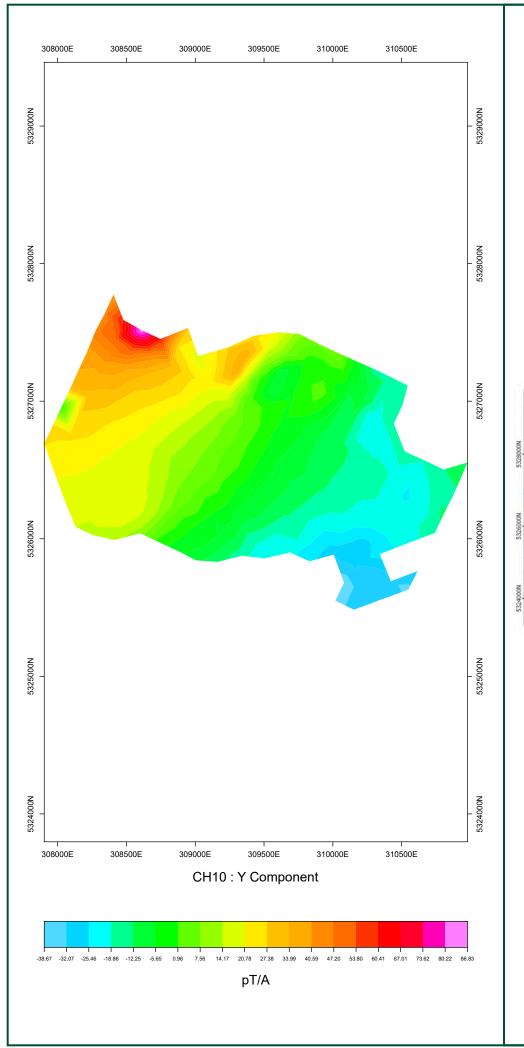
## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022

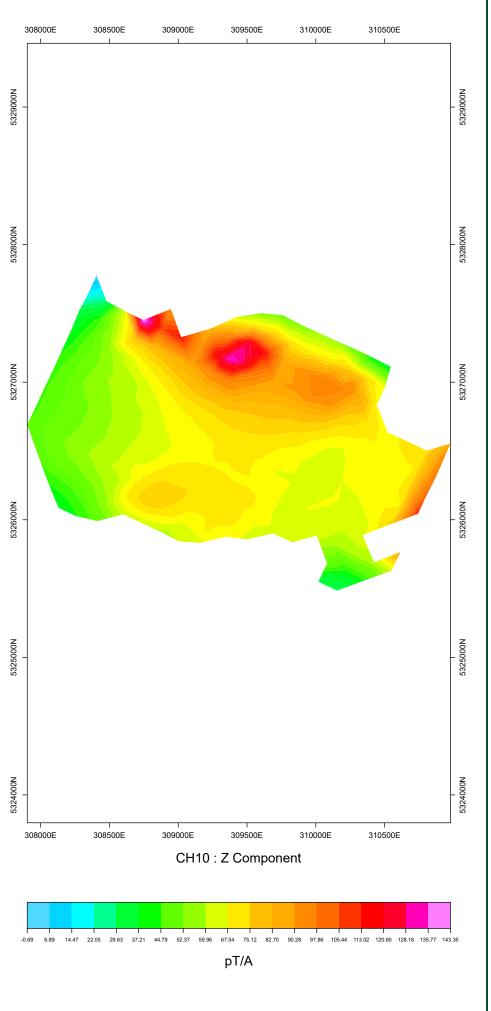




# SURVEY PARAMETERS : Fixed Loop TEM Configuration Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 2 RECEIVER Receiver : SMARTem24 Frequency : 0.25 Hz Hz Component : X,Y,Z : Supracon JD LT SQUID **Rx Sensor** Gate Times : SMARTem24 Standard TRANSMITTER Transmitter : Phoenix TXU-30 Tx Turns : 1 Tx Current :~28 A Turn Off : 0.800 ms 310000E 150 300 600 900 1200 1500 n Scale 1:27000 **Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 2 Grid **Fixed Loop TEM Survey** Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021 iscovery International Geophysics 3275 Miners Ave Saskatoon, SK, S7K 7Z1 www.discogeo.com



# SURVEY PARAMETERS : Fixed Loop TEM Configuration Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 2 RECEIVER Receiver : SMARTem24 Frequency : 0.25 Hz Hz Component : X,Y,Z : Supracon JD LT SQUID **Rx Sensor** Gate Times : SMARTem24 Standard TRANSMITTER Transmitter : Phoenix TXU-30 Tx Turns : 1 Tx Current :~28 A Turn Off : 0.800 ms 310000E 150 300 600 900 1200 1500 n Scale 1:27000 **Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 2 Grid **Fixed Loop TEM Survey** Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021 ilscovery International Geophysics 3275 Miners Ave Saskatoon, SK, S7K 7Z1 www.discogeo.com



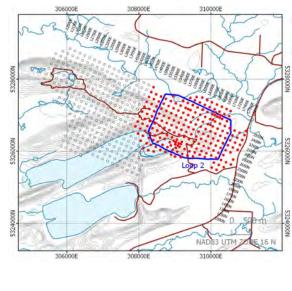
Configuration: Fixed Loop TEMStation Spacing: 150 mLoop: Loop 2

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



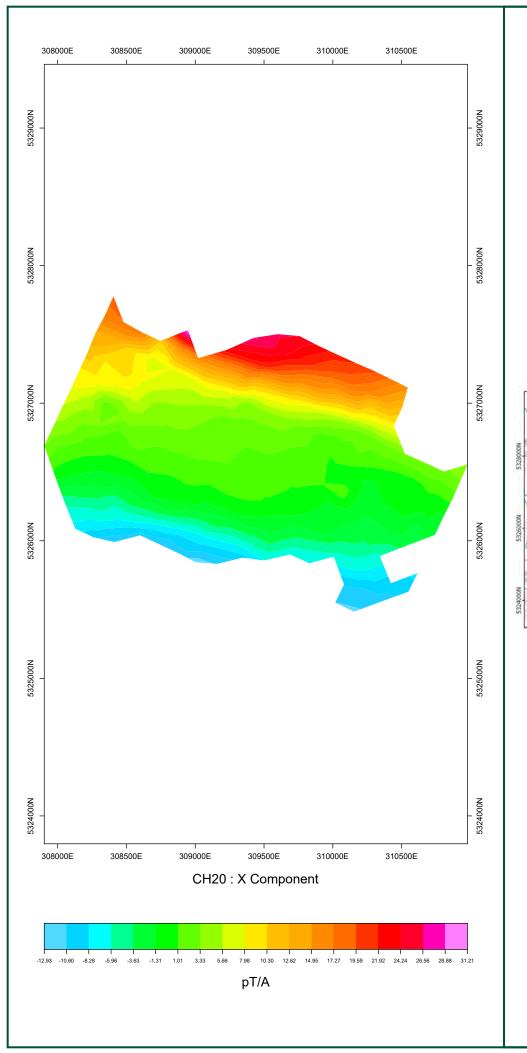
0 150 300 600 900 1200 1500

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 2 Grid

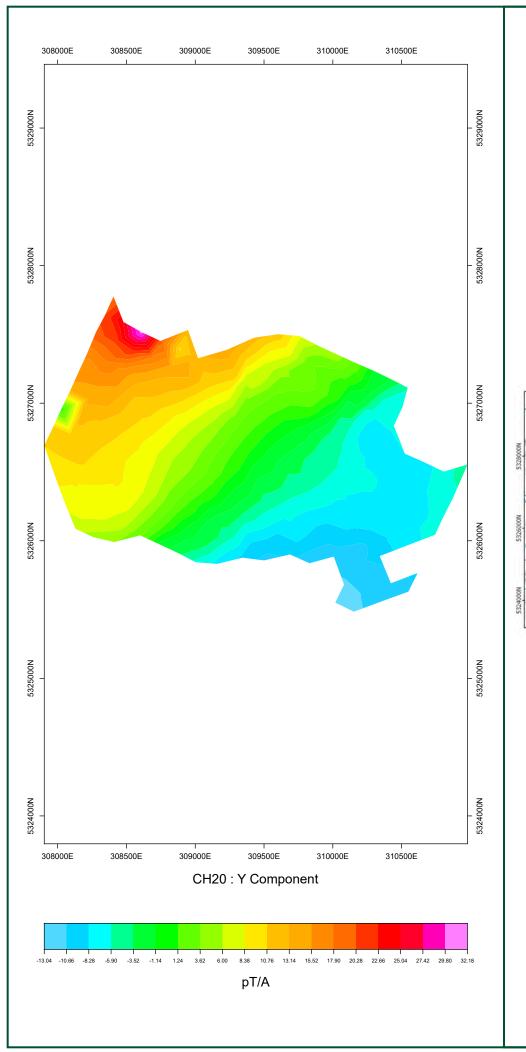
# Fixed Loop TEM Survey

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021

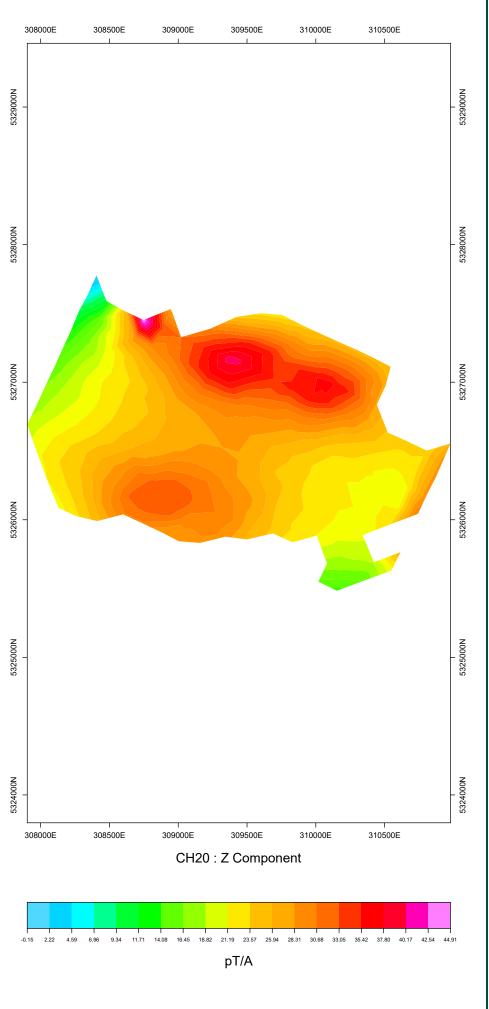




# SURVEY PARAMETERS : Fixed Loop TEM Configuration Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 2 RECEIVER Receiver : SMARTem24 Frequency : 0.25 Hz Hz Component : X,Y,Z : Supracon JD LT SQUID **Rx Sensor** Gate Times : SMARTem24 Standard TRANSMITTER Transmitter : Phoenix TXU-30 Tx Turns : 1 Tx Current : ~28 A Turn Off : 0.800 ms In the section of the 310000E 150 300 600 900 1200 1500 n Scale 1:27000 **Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 2 Grid **Fixed Loop TEM Survey** Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021 iscovery International Geophysics 3275 Miners Ave Saskatoon, SK, S7K 7Z1 www.discogeo.com



# SURVEY PARAMETERS : Fixed Loop TEM Configuration Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 2 RECEIVER Receiver : SMARTem24 Frequency : 0.25 Hz Hz Component : X,Y,Z : Supracon JD LT SQUID **Rx Sensor** Gate Times : SMARTem24 Standard TRANSMITTER Transmitter : Phoenix TXU-30 Tx Turns : 1 Tx Current :~28 A Turn Off : 0.800 ms 310000E 150 300 600 900 1200 1500 n Scale 1:27000 **Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 2 Grid **Fixed Loop TEM Survey** Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021 ilscovery International Geophysics 3275 Miners Ave Saskatoon, SK, S7K 7Z1 www.discogeo.com



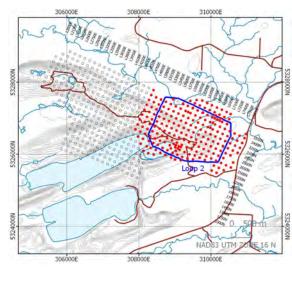
# SURVEY PARAMETERS Configuration : Fixed Loop TEM Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 2

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|------------------|
| : 1              |
| : ~28 A          |
| : 0.800 ms       |
|                  |



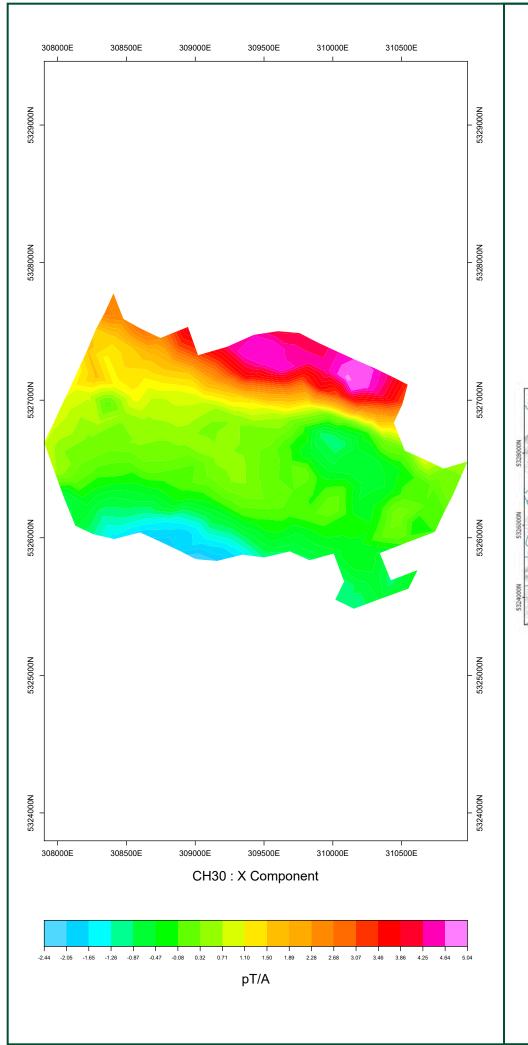
0 150 300 600 900 1200 1500 Scale 1:27000

> Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 2 Grid

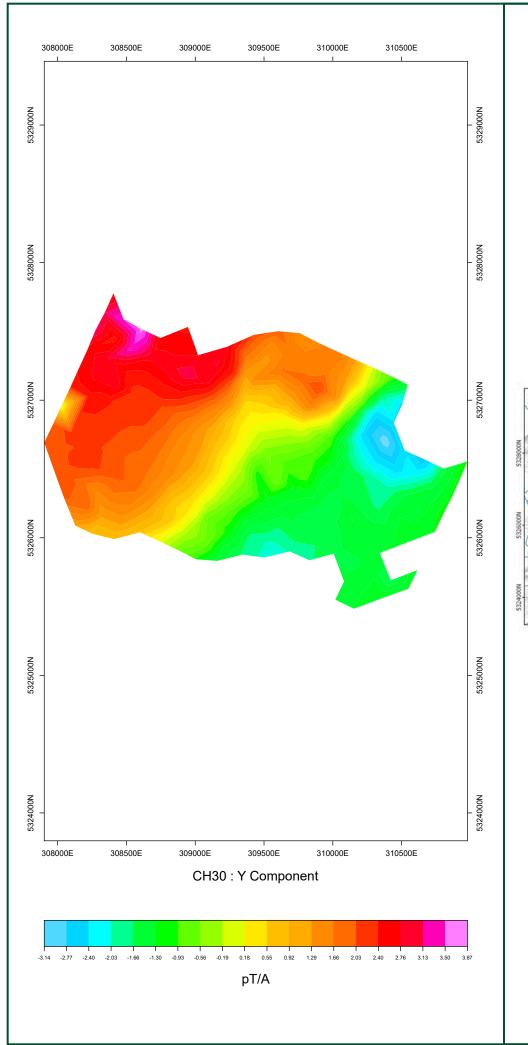
# Fixed Loop TEM Survey

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021

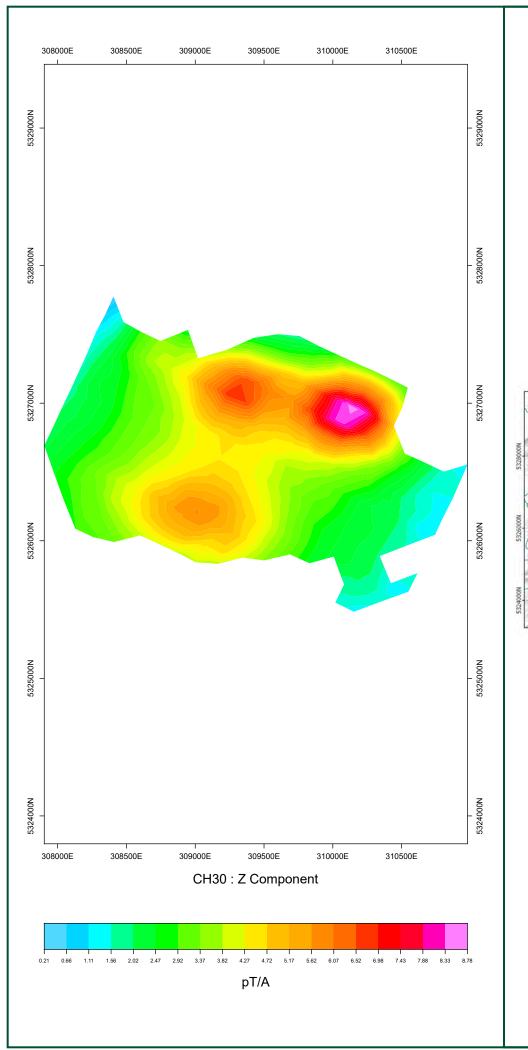




# SURVEY PARAMETERS : Fixed Loop TEM Configuration Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 2 RECEIVER Receiver : SMARTem24 Frequency : 0.25 Hz Hz Component : X,Y,Z : Supracon JD LT SQUID **Rx Sensor** Gate Times : SMARTem24 Standard TRANSMITTER Transmitter : Phoenix TXU-30 Tx Turns : 1 Tx Current :~28 A Turn Off : 0.800 ms 310000E 150 300 600 900 1200 1500 n Scale 1:27000 **Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 2 Grid **Fixed Loop TEM Survey** Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021 iscovery International Geophysics 3275 Miners Ave Saskatoon, SK, S7K 7Z1 www.discogeo.com

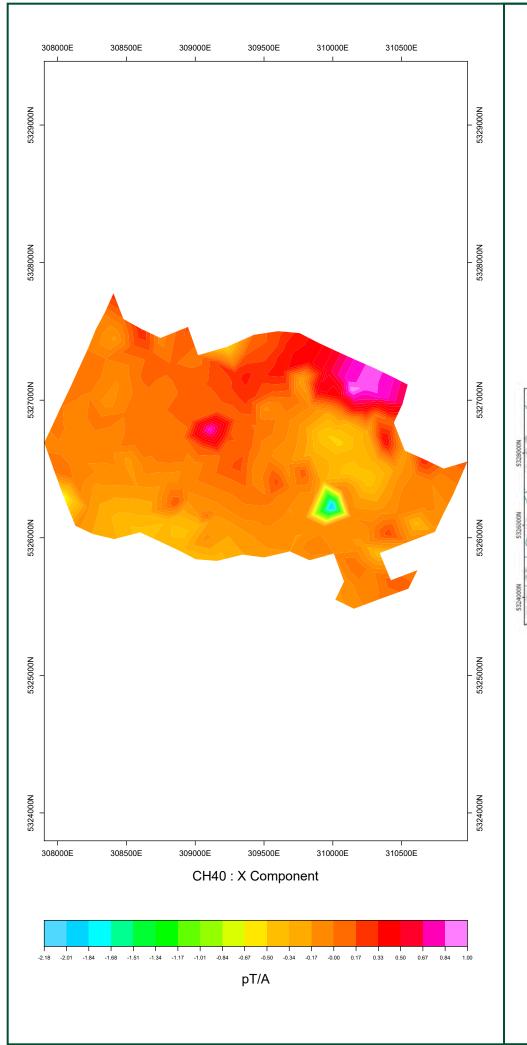


# SURVEY PARAMETERS : Fixed Loop TEM Configuration Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 2 RECEIVER Receiver : SMARTem24 Frequency : 0.25 Hz Hz Component : X,Y,Z : Supracon JD LT SQUID **Rx Sensor** Gate Times : SMARTem24 Standard TRANSMITTER Transmitter : Phoenix TXU-30 Tx Turns :1 Tx Current :~28 A Turn Off : 0.800 ms 310000E 150 300 600 900 1200 1500 n Scale 1:27000 **Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 2 Grid **Fixed Loop TEM Survey** Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021 iscovery International Geophysics 3275 Miners Ave Saskatoon, SK, S7K 7Z1 www.discogeo.com

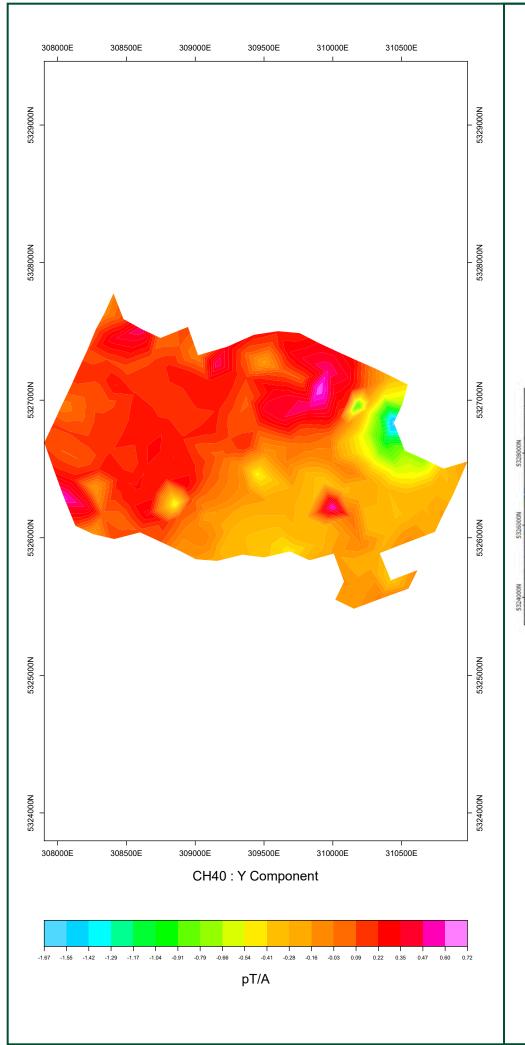


# : Fixed Loop TEM Configuration Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 2 RECEIVER Receiver : SMARTem24 Frequency : 0.25 Hz Hz Component : X,Y,Z : Supracon JD LT SQUID **Rx Sensor** Gate Times : SMARTem24 Standard TRANSMITTER Transmitter : Phoenix TXU-30 Tx Turns :1 Tx Current :~28 A Turn Off : 0.800 ms In the section of the 310000E 150 300 600 900 1200 1500 n Scale 1:27000 **Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 2 Grid **Fixed Loop TEM Survey** Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021 iscovery International Geophysics 3275 Miners Ave Saskatoon, SK, S7K 7Z1 www.discogeo.com

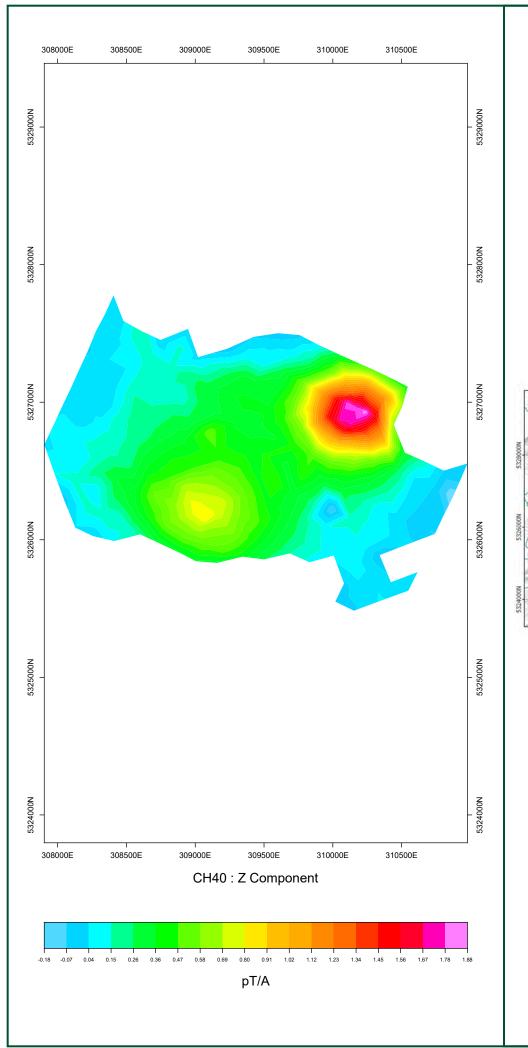
SURVEY PARAMETERS



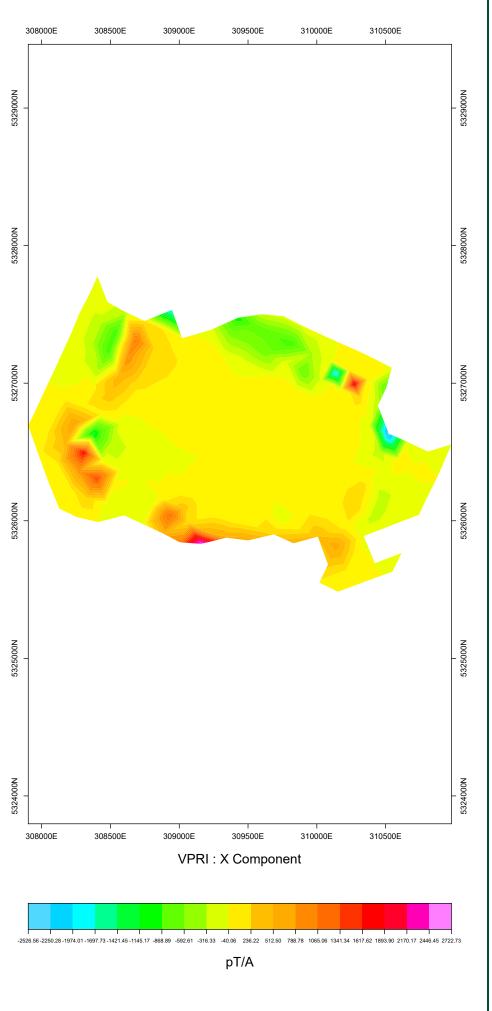
# SURVEY PARAMETERS : Fixed Loop TEM Configuration Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 2 RECEIVER Receiver : SMARTem24 Frequency : 0.25 Hz Hz Component : X,Y,Z : Supracon JD LT SQUID **Rx Sensor** Gate Times : SMARTem24 Standard TRANSMITTER Transmitter : Phoenix TXU-30 Tx Turns :1 Tx Current :~28 A Turn Off : 0.800 ms 310000E 150 300 600 900 1200 1500 n Scale 1:27000 **Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 2 Grid **Fixed Loop TEM Survey** Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021 iscovery International Geophysics 3275 Miners Ave Saskatoon, SK, S7K 7Z1 www.discogeo.com



# SURVEY PARAMETERS : Fixed Loop TEM Configuration Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 2 RECEIVER Receiver : SMARTem24 Frequency : 0.25 Hz Hz Component : X,Y,Z : Supracon JD LT SQUID **Rx Sensor** Gate Times : SMARTem24 Standard TRANSMITTER Transmitter : Phoenix TXU-30 Tx Turns :1 Tx Current :~28 A Turn Off : 0.800 ms In the section of the 310000E 150 300 600 900 1200 1500 n Scale 1:27000 **Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 2 Grid **Fixed Loop TEM Survey** Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021 iscovery International Geophysics 3275 Miners Ave Saskatoon, SK, S7K 7Z1 www.discogeo.com



# SURVEY PARAMETERS : Fixed Loop TEM Configuration Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 2 RECEIVER Receiver : SMARTem24 Frequency : 0.25 Hz Hz Component : X,Y,Z : Supracon JD LT SQUID **Rx Sensor** Gate Times : SMARTem24 Standard TRANSMITTER Transmitter : Phoenix TXU-30 Tx Turns :1 Tx Current :~28 A Turn Off : 0.800 ms In the section of the 310000E 150 300 600 900 1200 1500 n Scale 1:27000 **Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 2 Grid **Fixed Loop TEM Survey** Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021 iscovery International Geophysics 3275 Miners Ave Saskatoon, SK, S7K 7Z1 www.discogeo.com



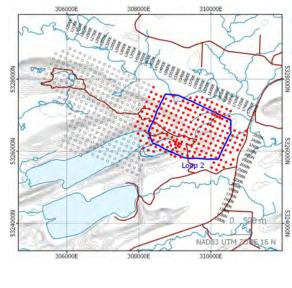
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 2         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



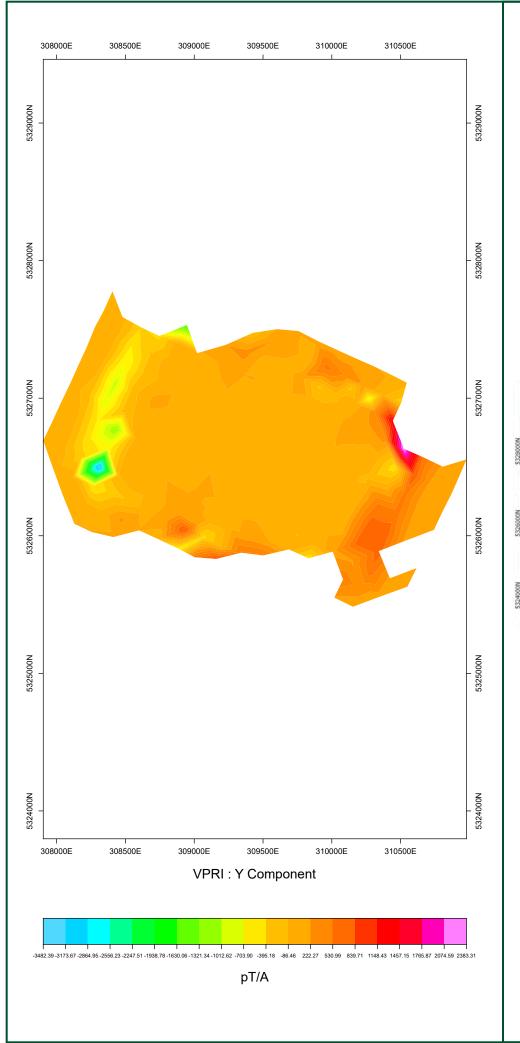
0 150 300 600 900 1200 1500

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 2 Grid

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

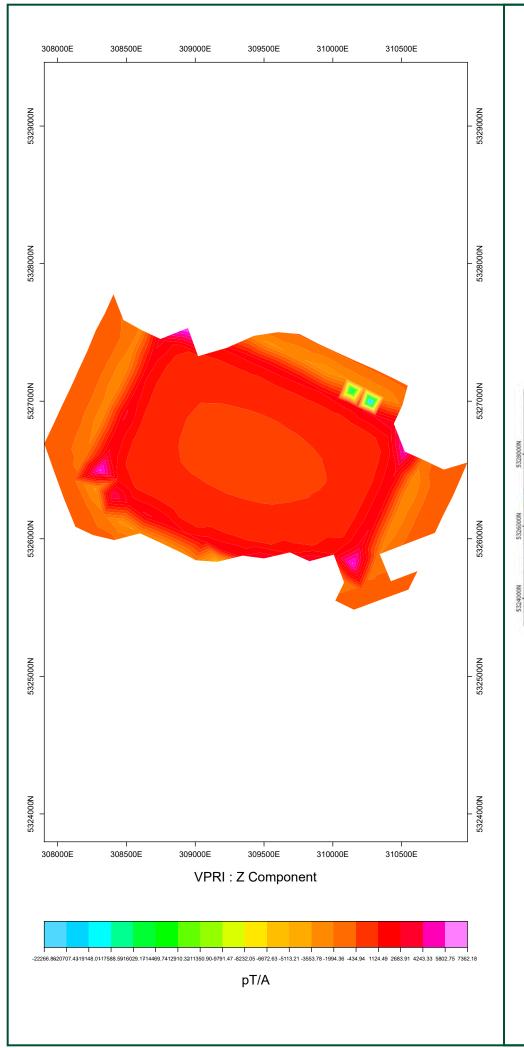
Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021

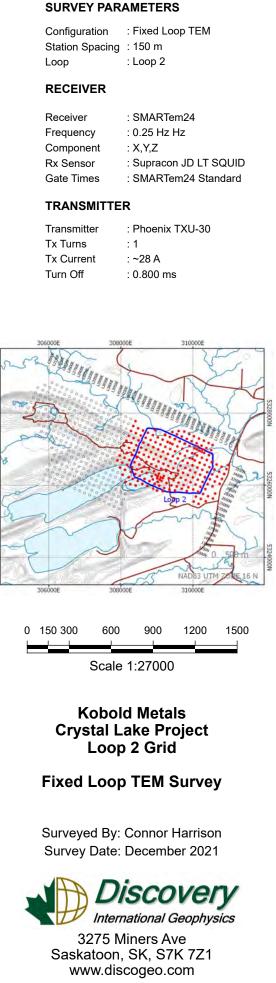


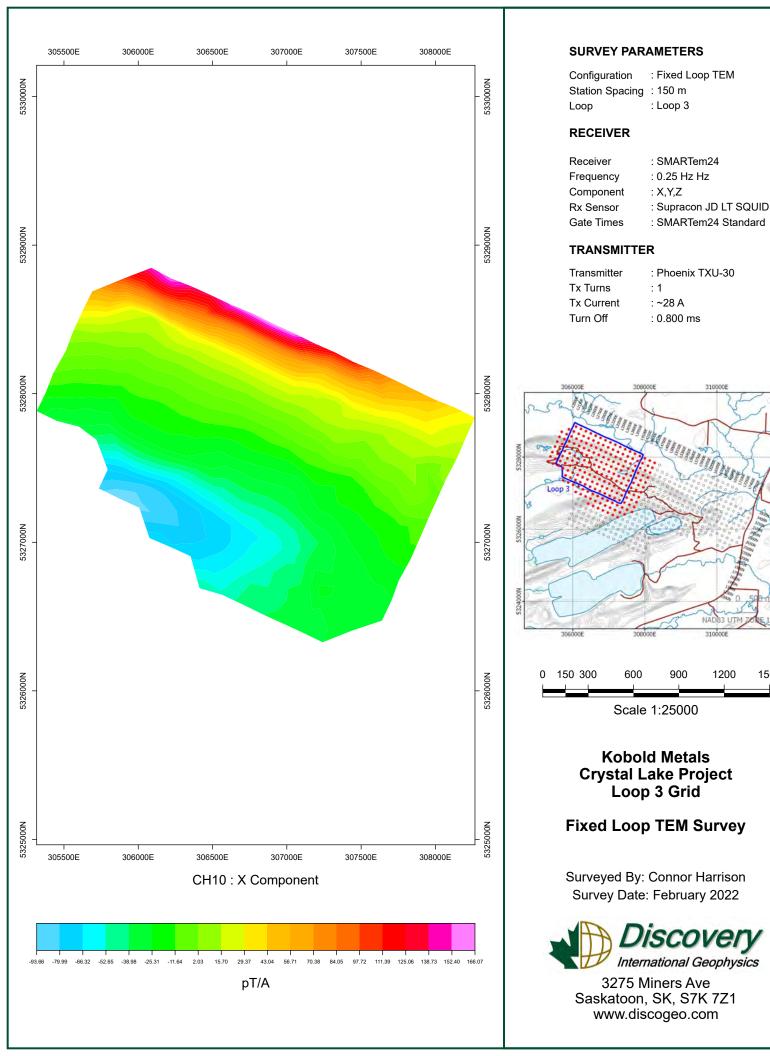


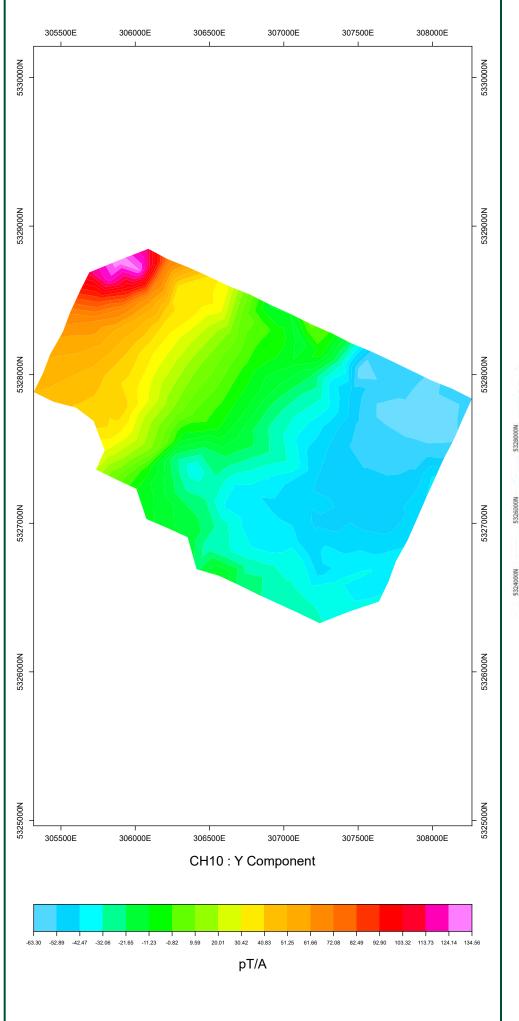
# Configuration : Fixed Loop TEM Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 2 RECEIVER Receiver : SMARTem24 Frequency : 0.25 Hz Hz Component : X,Y,Z : Supracon JD LT SQUID **Rx Sensor** Gate Times : SMARTem24 Standard TRANSMITTER Transmitter : Phoenix TXU-30 Tx Turns : 1 Tx Current : ~28 A Turn Off : 0.800 ms 310000E 150 300 600 900 1200 1500 n Scale 1:27000 **Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 2 Grid **Fixed Loop TEM Survey** Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: December 2021 iscovery International Geophysics 3275 Miners Ave Saskatoon, SK, S7K 7Z1 www.discogeo.com

SURVEY PARAMETERS



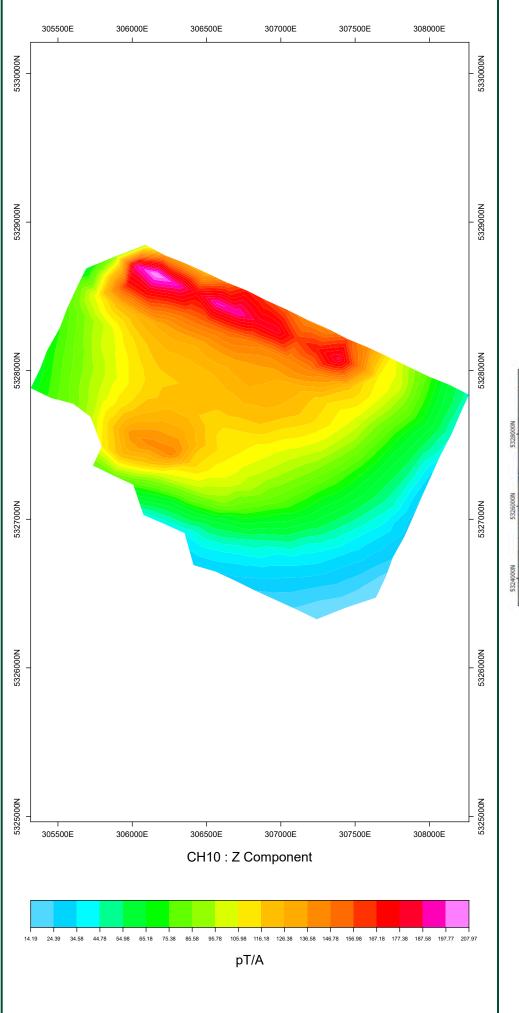






# Configuration : Fixed Loop TEM Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 3 RECEIVER Receiver : SMARTem24 Frequency : 0.25 Hz Hz Component : X,Y,Z : Supracon JD LT SQUID **Rx Sensor** Gate Times : SMARTem24 Standard TRANSMITTER Transmitter : Phoenix TXU-30 Tx Turns : 1 Tx Current :~28 A Turn Off : 0.800 ms Infinition and infinition 310000E 150 300 600 900 1200 1500 Λ Scale 1:25000 **Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 3 Grid **Fixed Loop TEM Survey** Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022 ilscovery International Geophysics 3275 Miners Ave Saskatoon, SK, S7K 7Z1 www.discogeo.com

SURVEY PARAMETERS



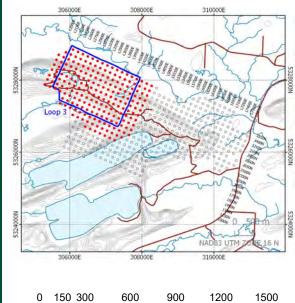
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 3         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



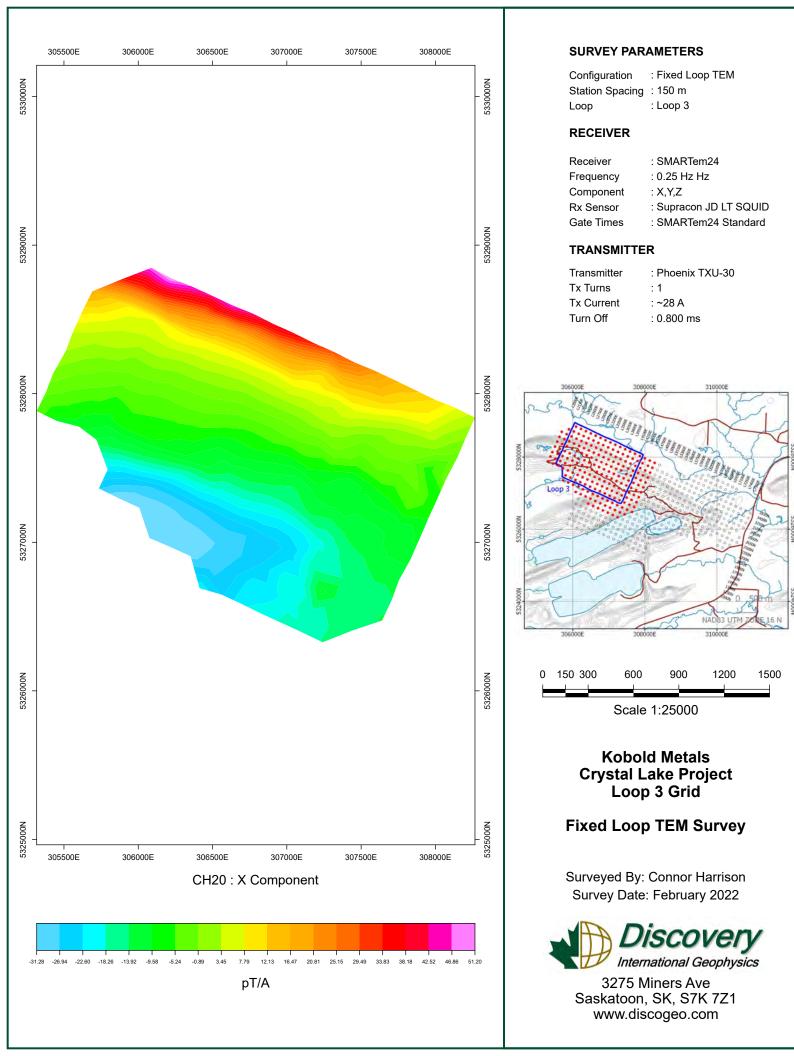
Scale 1:25000

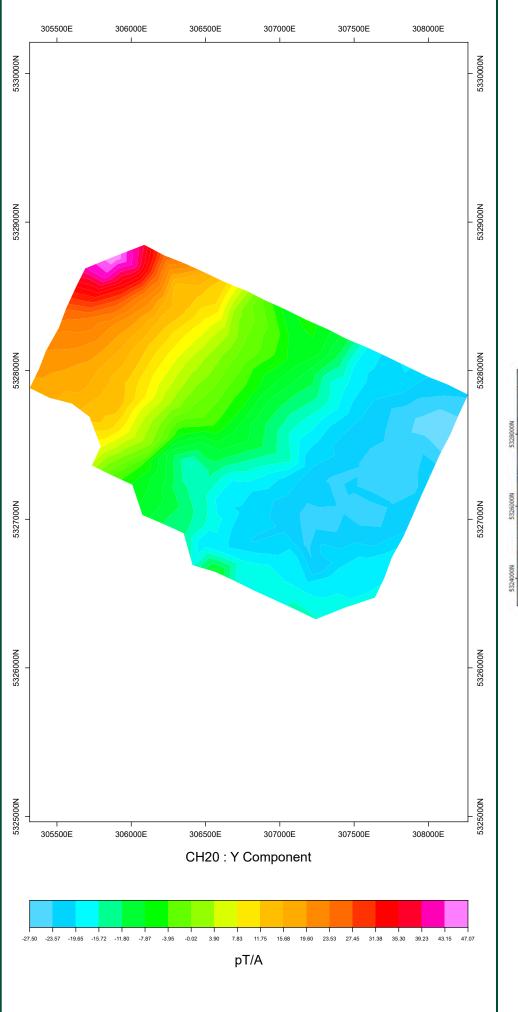
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022







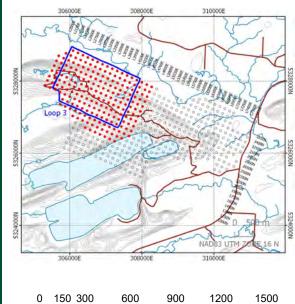
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 3         |
|                 |                  |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



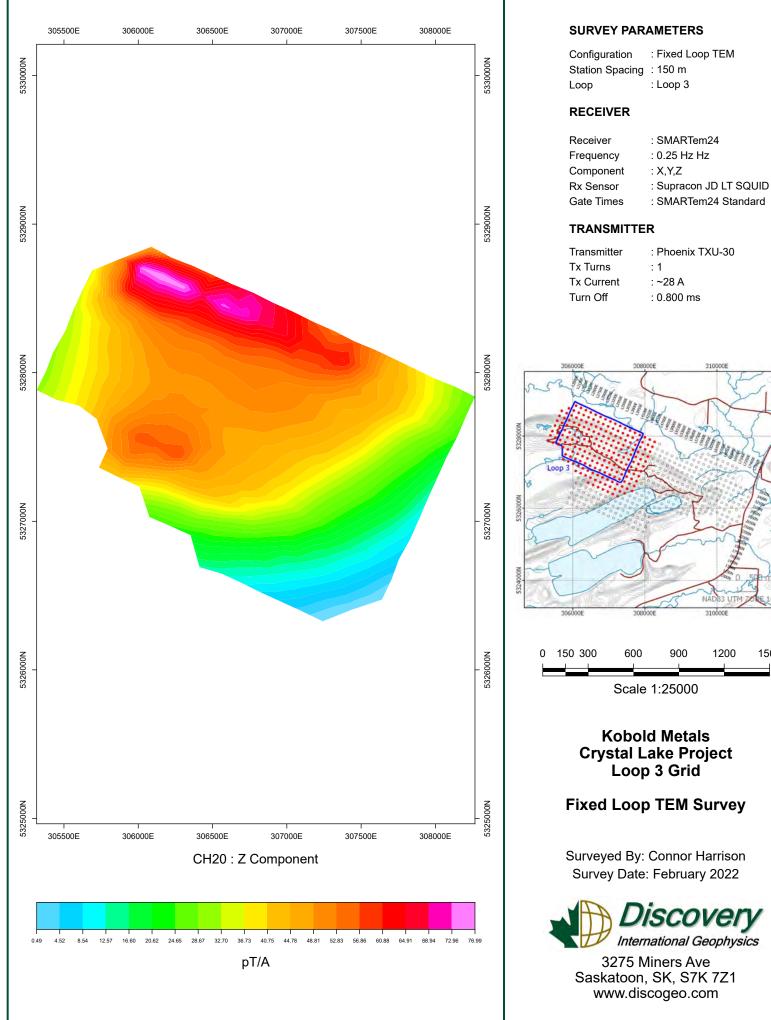
Scale 1:25000

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022



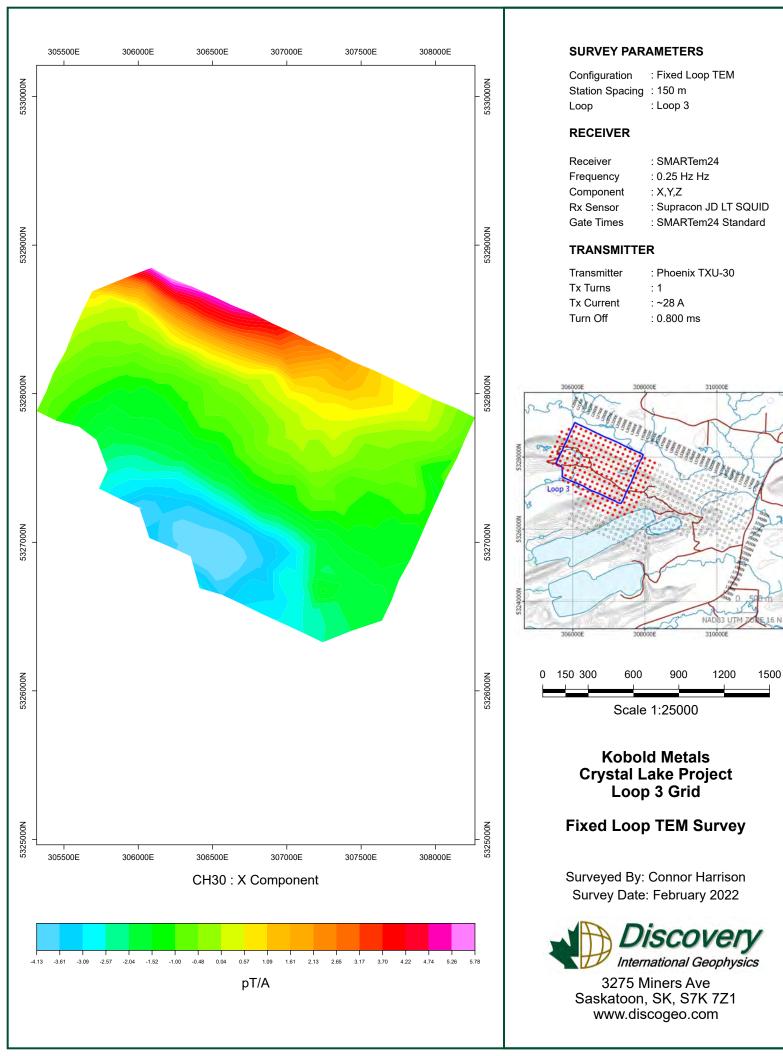


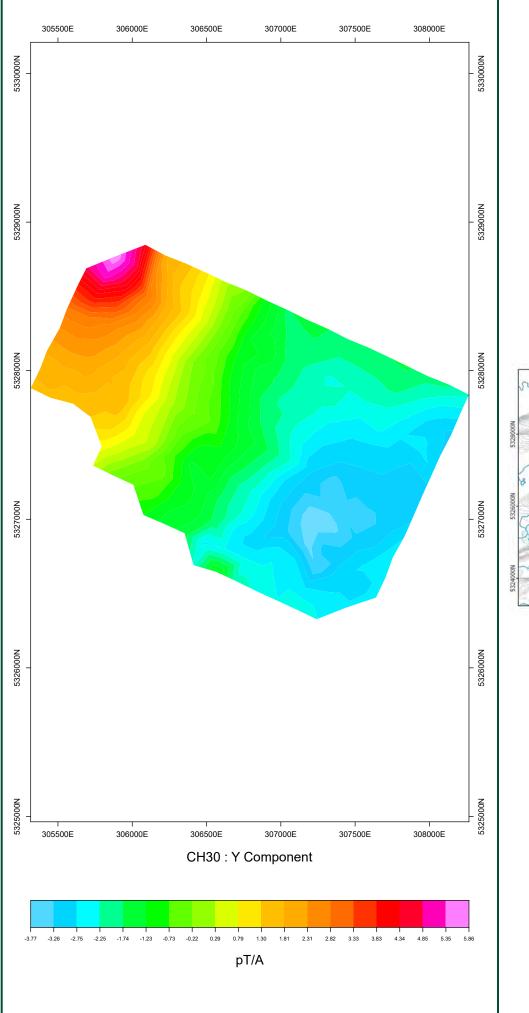
# ilscovery International Geophysics 3275 Miners Ave

1200

1500

Saskatoon, SK, S7K 7Z1 www.discogeo.com



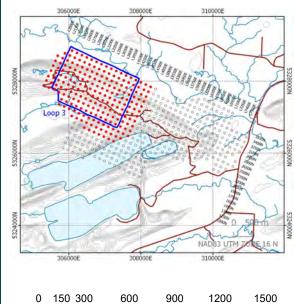


# SURVEY PARAMETERS Configuration : Fixed Loop TEM Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 3 RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



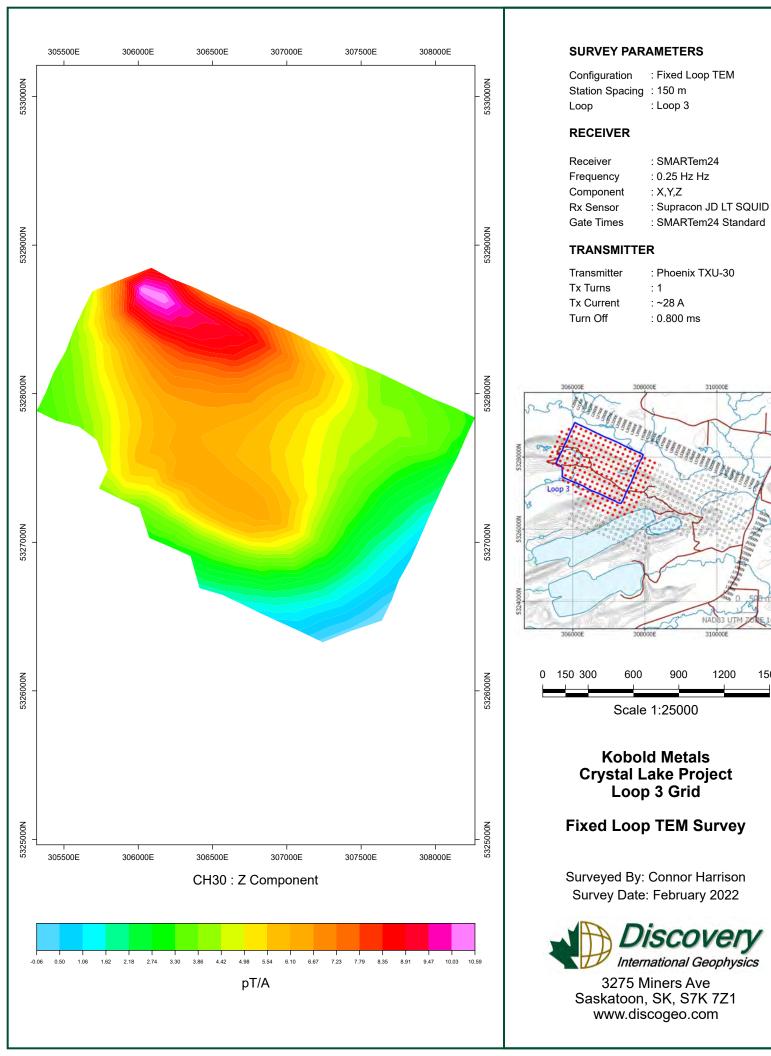
Scale 1:25000

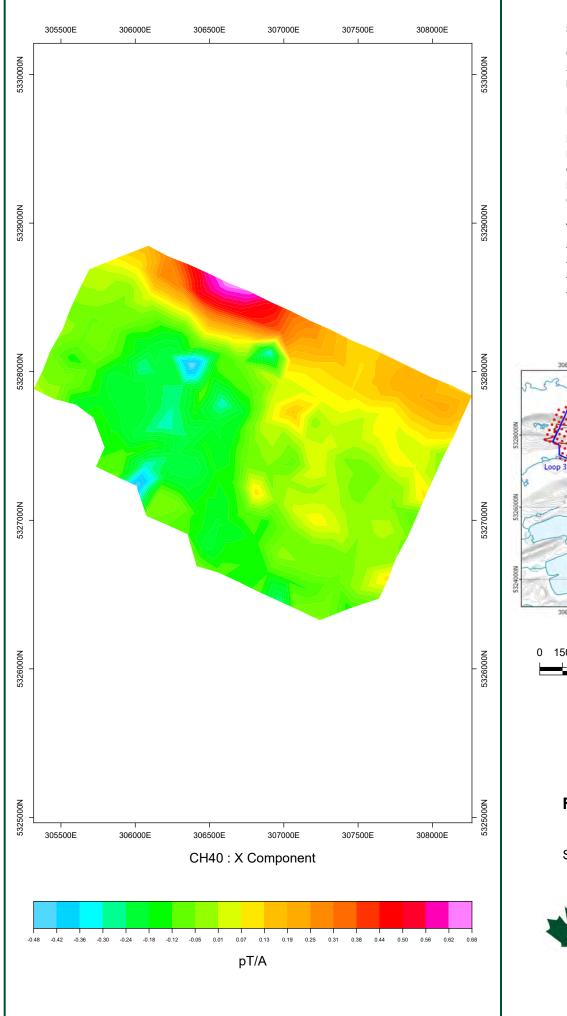
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

# Fixed Loop TEM Survey

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





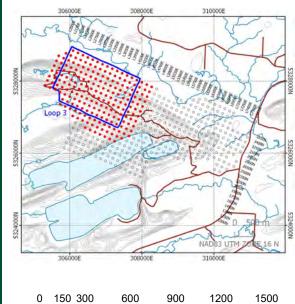


| RECEIVER        |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Loop            | : Loop 3         |
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |

# Receiver: SMARTem24Frequency: 0.25 Hz HzComponent: X,Y,ZRx Sensor: Supracon JD LT SQUIDGate Times: SMARTem24 Standard

#### TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



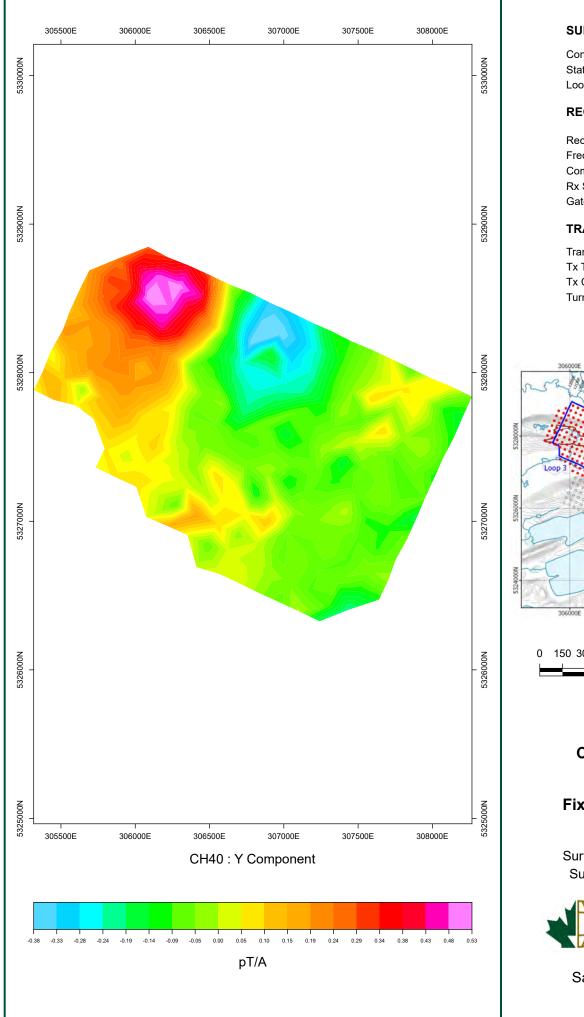
Scale 1:25000

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

## Fixed Loop TEM Survey

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





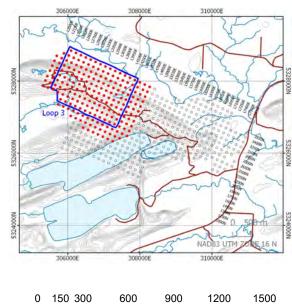
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 3         |
|                 |                  |

#### RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | : 1              |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



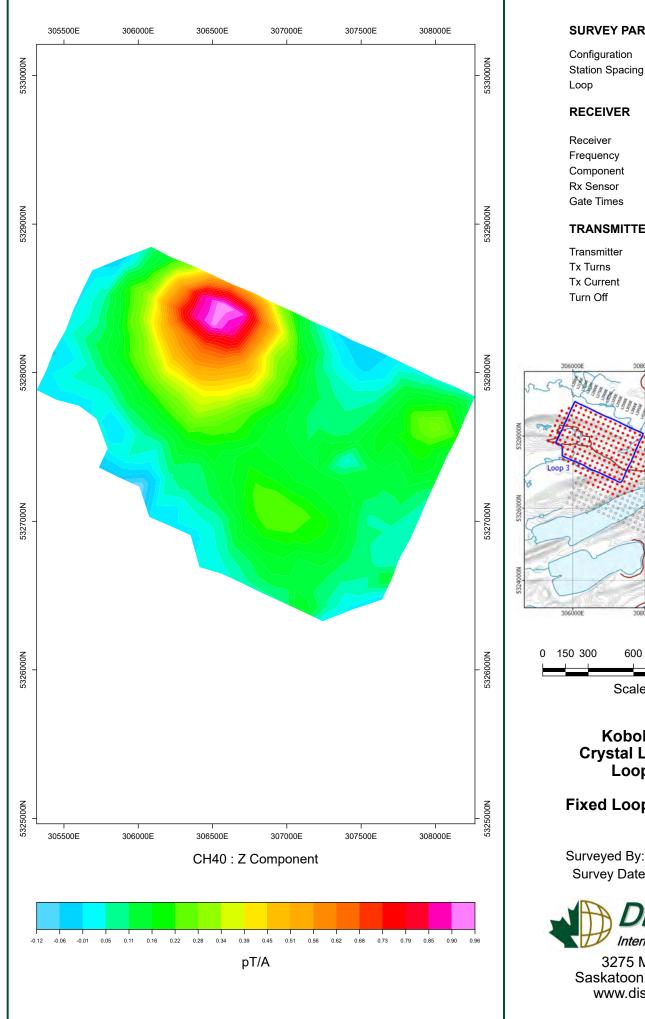
Scale 1:25000

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

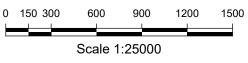
## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





| TERS  |
|---|
| ed Loop TEM<br>) m<br>op 3  |
|   |
| IARTem24<br>5 Hz Hz<br>(,Z<br>pracon JD LT SQUID<br>IARTem24 Standard |
|   |
| oenix TXU-30<br>3 A<br>00 ms  |
|   |
|   |



310000E

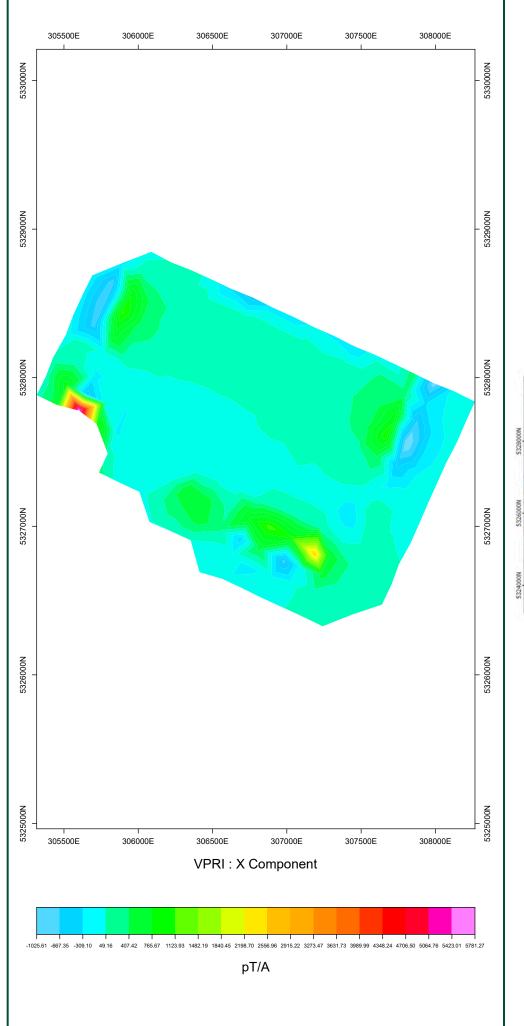
2

Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

## Fixed Loop TEM Survey

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022



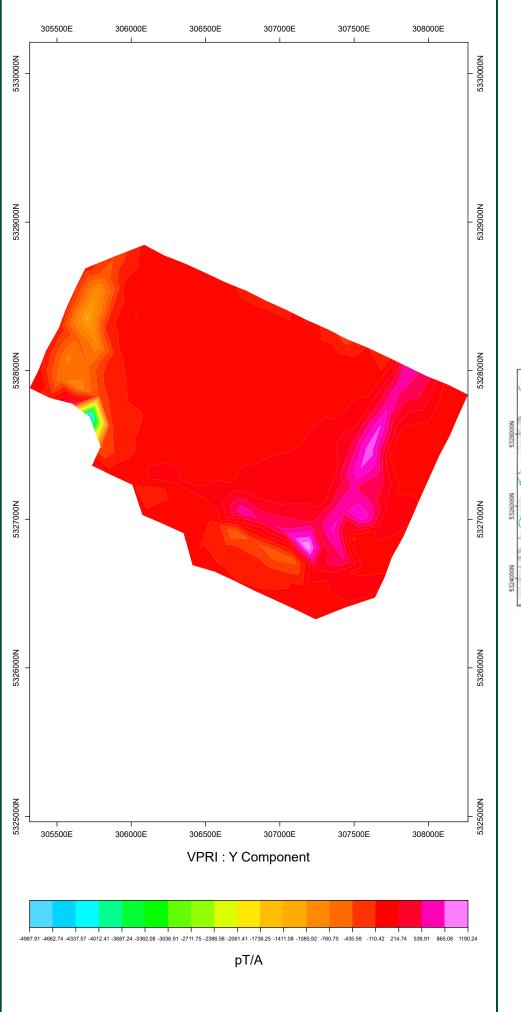


# Station Spacing : 150 m Loop : Loop 3 RECEIVER Receiver : SMARTem24 Frequency : 0.25 Hz Hz Component : X,Y,Z : Supracon JD LT SQUID **Rx Sensor** Gate Times : SMARTem24 Standard TRANSMITTER Transmitter : Phoenix TXU-30 Tx Turns : 1 Tx Current :~28 A Turn Off : 0.800 ms undunundununing 310000E 150 300 600 900 1200 1500 Λ Scale 1:25000 **Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project** Loop 3 Grid **Fixed Loop TEM Survey** Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022 liscovery International Geophysics 3275 Miners Ave Saskatoon, SK, S7K 7Z1 www.discogeo.com

SURVEY PARAMETERS

: Fixed Loop TEM

Configuration



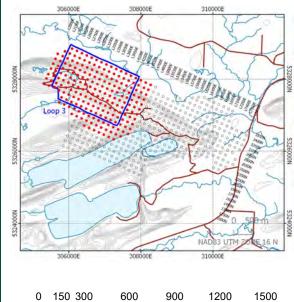
| Configuration   | : Fixed Loop TEM |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Station Spacing | : 150 m          |
| Loop            | : Loop 3         |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | :1               |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



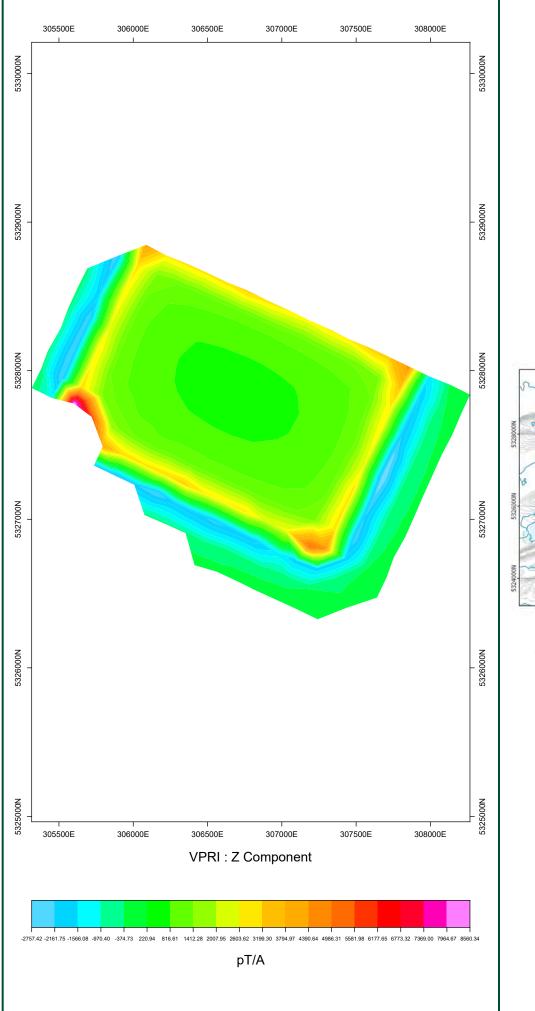
Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

Scale 1:25000

## **Fixed Loop TEM Survey**

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022





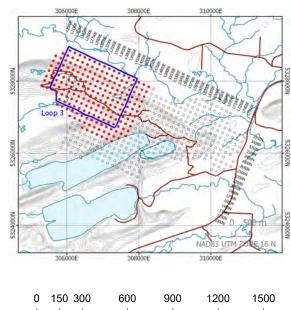
| Fixed Loop TEM |
|----------------|
| 150 m          |
| Loop 3         |
|                |

## RECEIVER

| Receiver   | : SMARTem24            |
|------------|------------------------|
| Frequency  | : 0.25 Hz Hz           |
| Component  | : X,Y,Z                |
| Rx Sensor  | : Supracon JD LT SQUID |
| Gate Times | : SMARTem24 Standard   |
|            |                        |

## TRANSMITTER

| Transmitter | : Phoenix TXU-30 |
|-------------|------------------|
| Tx Turns    | :1               |
| Tx Current  | : ~28 A          |
| Turn Off    | : 0.800 ms       |



Kobold Metals Crystal Lake Project Loop 3 Grid

Scale 1:25000

**Fixed Loop TEM Survey** 

Surveyed By: Connor Harrison Survey Date: February 2022

