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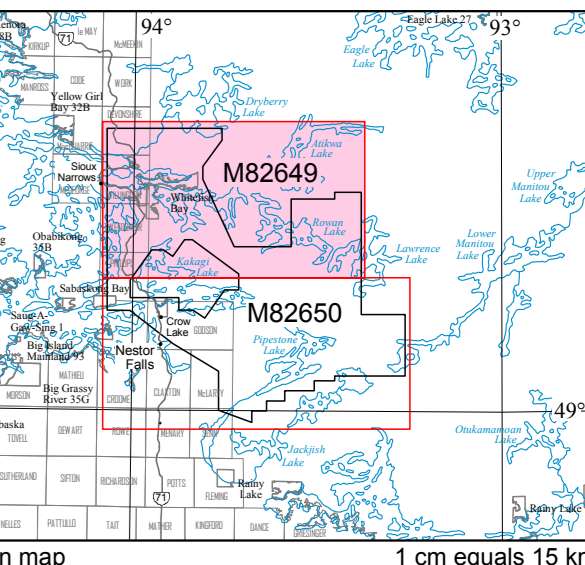
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Ontario Geological Survey 2014. Airborne magnetic and electromagnetic surveys, colour-filled contours of the apparent conductivity and electromagnetic anomalies, Nestor Falls area; Ontario Geological Survey, Map 82 649, scale 1:50 000.

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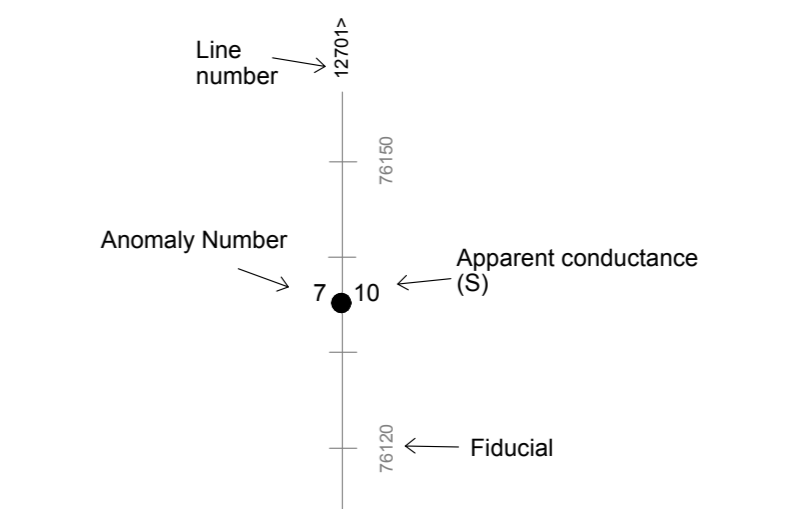


LEGEND

ELECTROMAGNETIC ANOMALY SYMBOLS

Anomaly	Conductance Classification
●	> 50 siemens
●	35 - 50 siemens
●	20 - 35 siemens
●	10 - 20 siemens
●	5 - 10 siemens
○	< 5 siemens
○	cultural response

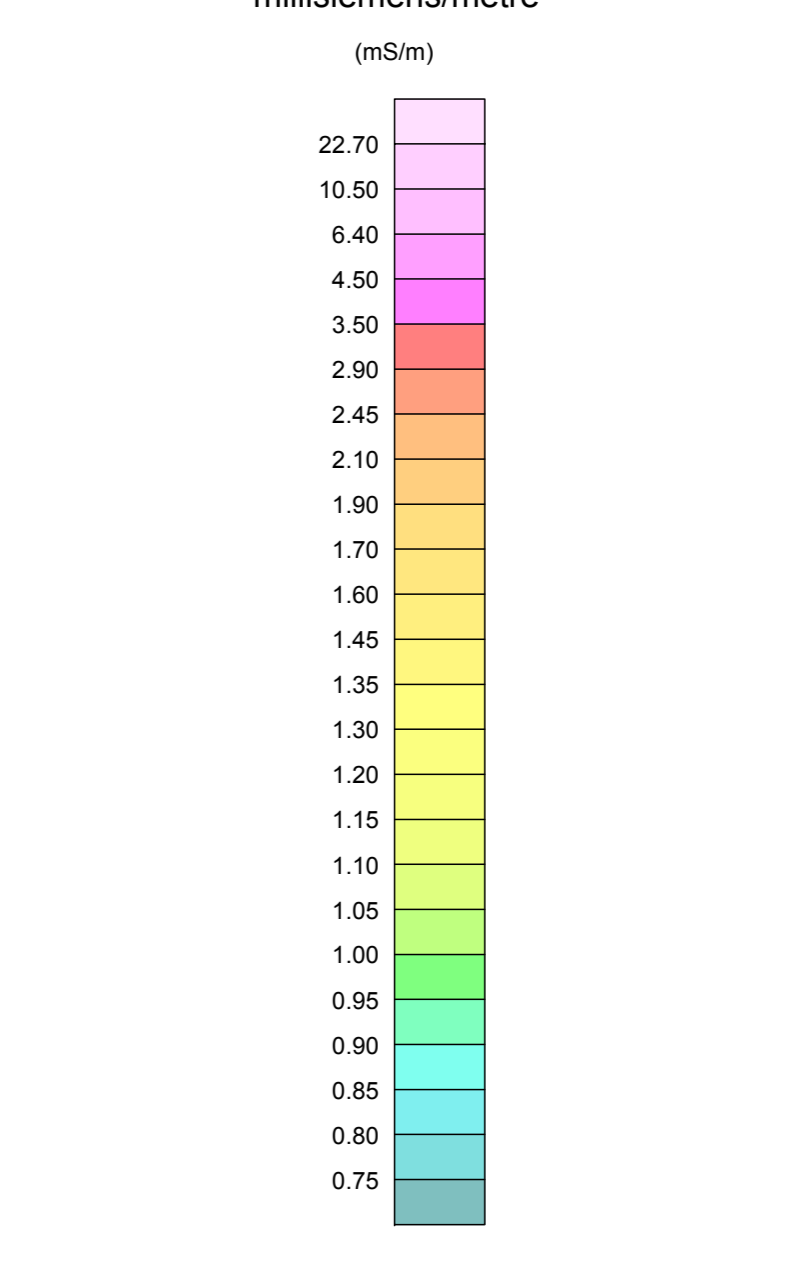
FLIGHT LINE INFORMATION



APPARENT CONDUCTIVITY

millisiemens/metre (mS/m)	Apparent conductance low
2 mS/m	200 mS/m
10 mS/m	Apparent conductance low
50 mS/m	

APPARENT CONDUCTIVITY GRID



DESCRIPTIVE NOTES

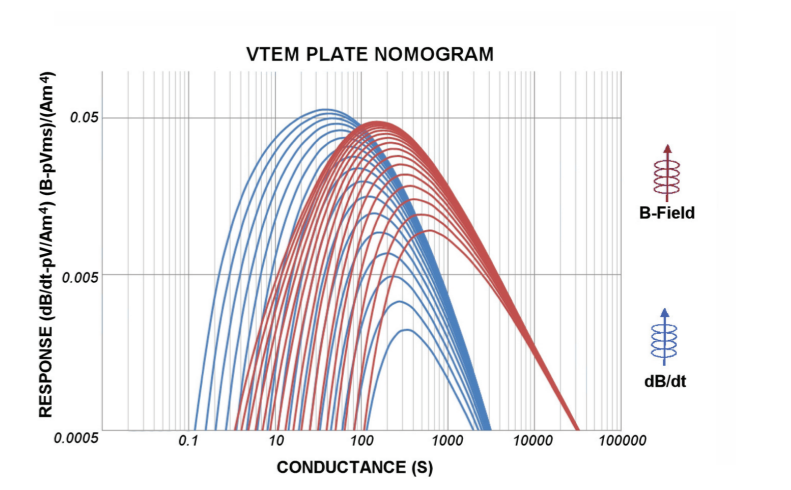
Introduction
This survey was flown using the Geotech VTEMPlus helicopter-mounted magnetic and electromagnetic system. The aircraft was also equipped with a GPS navigation system and a digital data acquisition system.

Apparent Conductivity
Apparent Conductivity was computed from the off-time Z-component data at each measurement location. The transformation is based on the apparent resistivity transform of Meju (1998) and TEM response from conductive half-space. Geotech developed and implemented the program for VTEM and depth calibrated data. This method can be expanded to generate depth sections (CDA). The effective depths for the sections are derived empirically from the computed diffusion depths resulting from forward modeling of the VTEM system.

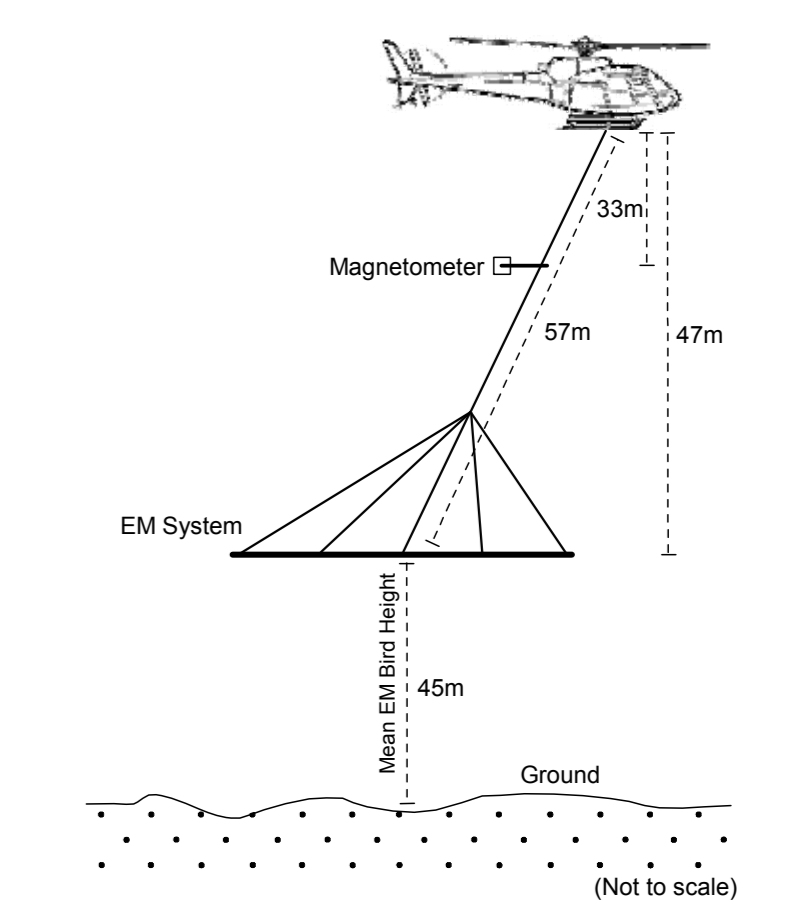
EM Anomalies
The VTEMPlus system will respond to conductive overburden, near-surface horizontal conducting layers, man-made sources and bedrock conductors. Identification of natural conductors is based on the rate of transient decay, magnetic correlation and response shape, together with the response pattern and topography. Man-made responses are identifiable by examining the power line monitor and the flight track video.

Anomalies were classified as having an inductively thin source, which produces a double-peaked (M-shaped) response with the trough centered over the conductor, or as an inductively thick source, which produces a single-peaked response centered over the conductor. The anomaly source conductance was computed assuming a 100 m by 100 m thin plate.

VERTICAL PLATE NOMOGRAM



SYSTEM CONFIGURATION



SURVEY PARAMETERS

AIRCRAFT
Type: AS350B3
Registration: C-FK01

MAGNETOMETER
Type: Geometrics® G823A cesium vapour
Sensitivity: 0.02 nT
Noise level: 0.001 nT
Sample interval: 10 readings per second
Sensor location: 30 m below aircraft

ELECTROMAGNETIC SYSTEM
Type: VTEMPlus
Base frequency: 30 Hz
Current waveform: toposoid
Peak dipole moment (NA): 522 430 Am²
Pulse width: 4.4 msec
Off-time: 7030 µsec
Pulse repetition: 30 cycles per second, 60 pulses per second
Parameters: Z-component of dB/dt
Noise levels: 0.0005 pV(A/m)²
Sample interval: 10 readings per second
Bird Location: 47 m below aircraft

NAVIGATION SYSTEM
GPS receiver: MID-TECH® RX4000
GPS sample interval: 5 readings per second
Radar altimeter: Terra TRAC3000 TRI-40
Radar sample interval: 5 readings per second
Video flight path recorder: Archos® 605 Wi-Fi

BASE STATION
Magnetometer: Geotech Base Station - Geometrics® G822B cesium-vapour sensor
Magnetometer sample interval: 10 readings per second

SURVEY SPECIFICATIONS
Survey date: January 28 to March 1, 2014
Nominal aircraft terrain clearance: 92 m
Traverse line spacing: 200 m
Control line spacing: 500 m
Traverse line direction: north-south
Control line direction: east-west

CO-ORDINATE SYSTEM
Projection: Universal Transverse Mercator
Datum: NAD83
Central meridian: 83°00'W (UTM zone 15)
Central scale factor: 0.9996
False easting: 500 000 m
False northing: 0 m

SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Base map information derived from the Land Information Ontario Data Warehouse, Land Information Ontario, Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry, scale 1:50 000.

Magnetic declination for the centre of the map area was approximately 0.1° W in 2014.

Meju, Maxwell, A. 1998. Short Note: A simple method of transient electromagnetic data analysis. *Geophysics*, v.63, no.2, p.405-410.

CREDITS

Data acquisition, data compilation and map production by Geotech Limited, Aurora, Ontario.

Project management and quality assurance by Paterson, Grant and Watson Limited, Toronto, Ontario.

Contract management, base maps and map surrounds by the Ontario Ministry of Northern Development and Mines, Sudbury, Ontario.

Every possible effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of the information presented; however, the Ontario Ministry of Northern Development and Mines does not assume liability for any errors that may occur. Users should verify critical information.

Corresponding digital data for this survey are available from the following Ontario Geological Survey publication:
Ontario Geological Survey 2014. Ontario airborne geophysical surveys, magnetic and electromagnetic data, grid and profile data (ASCII and Geoplot formats) and vector data, Nestor Falls area, Ontario Geological Survey, Geophysical Data Set 1076. Issued 2014.

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