

THESE TERMS GOVERN YOUR USE OF THIS DOCUMENT

Your use of this electronic information product (“EIP”), and the digital data files contained on it (the “Content”), is governed by the terms set out on this page (“Terms of Use”). By opening the EIP and viewing the Content, you (the “User”) have accepted, and have agreed to be bound by, the Terms of Use.

EIP and Content: This EIP and Content is offered by the Province of Ontario’s *Ministry of Energy, Northern Development and Mines* (ENDM) as a public service, on an “as-is” basis. Recommendations and statements of opinions expressed are those of the author or authors and are not to be construed as statement of government policy. You are solely responsible for your use of the EIP and its Content. You should not rely on the Content for legal advice nor as authoritative in your particular circumstances. Users should verify the accuracy and applicability of any Content before acting on it. ENDM does not guarantee, or make any warranty express or implied, that the Content is current, accurate, complete or reliable or that the EIP is free from viruses or other harmful components. ENDM is not responsible for any damage however caused, which results, directly or indirectly, from your use of the EIP or the Content. ENDM assumes no legal liability or responsibility for the EIP or the Content whatsoever.

Links to Other Web Sites: This EIP or the Content may contain links, to Web sites that are not operated by ENDM. Linked Web sites may not be available in French. ENDM neither endorses nor assumes any responsibility for the safety, accuracy or availability of linked Web sites or the information contained on them. The linked Web sites, their operation and content are the responsibility of the person or entity for which they were created or maintained (the “Owner”). Both your use of a linked Web site, and your right to use or reproduce information or materials from a linked Web site, are subject to the terms of use governing that particular Web site. Any comments or inquiries regarding a linked Web site must be directed to its Owner.

Copyright: Canadian and international intellectual property laws protect the Content. Unless otherwise indicated, copyright is held by the Queen’s Printer for Ontario.

It is recommended that reference to the Content be made in the following form:

Easton, R.M. 2019. Geological, geochemical, geophysical and petrographic data from the Perth area, Grenville Province, southeastern Ontario; Ontario Geological Survey, Miscellaneous Release—Data 351.

Use and Reproduction of Content: The EIP and the Content may be used and reproduced only in accordance with applicable intellectual property laws. *Non-commercial* use of unsubstantial excerpts of the Content is permitted provided that appropriate credit is given and Crown copyright is acknowledged. Any substantial reproduction of the Content or any *commercial* use of all or part of the Content is prohibited without the prior written permission of ENDM. Substantial reproduction includes the reproduction of any illustration or figure, such as, but not limited to graphs, charts and maps. Commercial use includes commercial distribution of the Content, the reproduction of multiple copies of the Content for any purpose whether or not commercial, use of the Content in commercial publications, and the creation of value-added products using the Content.

Contact:

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ON	PLEASE CONTACT:	BY TELEPHONE:	BY E-MAIL:
The Reproduction of the EIP or Content	ENDM Publication Services	Local: (705) 670-5691 Toll-Free: 1-888-415-9845, ext. 5691 (inside Canada, United States)	Pubsales.ndm@ontario.ca
The Purchase of ENDM Publications	ENDM Publication Sales	Local: (705) 670-5691 Toll-Free: 1-888-415-9845, ext. 5691 (inside Canada, United States)	Pubsales.ndm@ontario.ca
Crown Copyright	Queen’s Printer	Local: (416) 326-2678 Toll-Free: 1-800-668-9938 (inside Canada, United States)	Copyright@ontario.ca

These data accompany:

Open File Report 6330, *Insights into the Tectonics and Metamorphic Architecture of the Composite Arc Belt and the Frontenac–Adirondack Belt near Perth, Ontario, Grenville Orogen: A Geological Guidebook*;

and

Preliminary Map P.3818, *Precambrian Geology of the Perth Area, Grenville Province, Southeastern Ontario*.¹

For information on purchasing all publications, including digital data, contact:

Publication Sales

Ministry of Energy, Northern Development and Mines

933 Ramsey Lake Rd., Level A3

Sudbury, Ontario P3E 6B5

Tel: 1-888-415-9845, ext. 5691 (toll-free inside Canada and the United States)

Tel: (705) 670-5691 (local calls)

Fax: (705) 670-5770

Users of OGS products should be aware that Indigenous communities may have Aboriginal or treaty rights or other interests that overlap with areas of mineral potential and exploration.

Miscellaneous Release—Data 351

Geological, Geochemical, Geophysical and Petrographic Data from the Perth Area, Grenville Province, Southeastern Ontario

by R.M. Easton

This publication can be downloaded from

http://www.geologyontario.mndm.gov.on.ca/mndmaccess/mndm_dir.asp?type=pub&id=MRD351

This digital data release consists of geological information (field notes, outcrop photographs), whole-rock geochemical data, magnetic susceptibility data, scintillometer data, and photomicrographs and petrographic data obtained between June 2015 and November 2016, as part of a 1:50 000 scale bedrock geological mapping project (Project Unit 15-014) in the Perth area of southeastern Ontario. This release comprises 482 photographs and 8 thin section images (as *.jpg* files), 172 backscattered scanning electron microscope images (as *.tif* files), 6 Microsoft® Excel® 365 (*.xlsx*) files and 9 documents in portable document format (*.pdf*).

Data are organized into 5 folders, 2 of which have subfolders:

1. Field Data
 - Field Photographs (with 4 subfolders)
2. Geochemistry
3. Geophysics
4. Petrography
 - MRD351_BSE images (with 19 subfolders)
 - MRD351_Thin Section images
5. Presentations and Publications

¹ *Open File Report 6330 was published in 2017; Preliminary Map P.3818 is in preparation, with publication planned for 2019.*

1. Field Data. This folder contains 1 Microsoft® Excel® 365 (.xlsx) file, and 1 subfolder with 482 photographs (as .jpg files) and 1 portable document format (.pdf) file with photo captions. Photos in the “Field Photographs” subfolder were taken during the summers of 2015 and 2016 as part of the mapping project.

The workbook files in this folder contain raw data collected while working in the field during the summers of 2015 and 2016 using a customized ESRI® ArcPad® application on a portable computer (Trimble® Juno™ SB handheld global positioning system (GPS) device). The original files have been edited (to remove abbreviations and spelling errors) and abridged, in particular, blank columns have been removed from the original files. Some columns, such as Object Identifier and Lithology Identifier, have been retained in the workbooks to facilitate the import of these files into either ESRI® ArcGIS® or database software.

MRD351_Perth_Field Data.xlsx consists of 8 worksheets.

Seven (7) worksheets consist of edited and abridged field notes collected by R.M. Easton during the summers of 2015, 2016 and 2017 as part of bedrock geological mapping, at a scale of 1:50 000, in the Perth area. Also included are data for 52 stations visited by R.M. Easton in 1988 and/or 1994 during prior studies in the area; geographical location information for these historical stations is less precise than for the 2015–2017 stations. All locations are provided as Universal Transverse Mercator (UTM) co-ordinates using North American Datum 1983 (NAD83), Zone 18.

The last worksheet presents a summary of all geochronological information from the map area.

“Station” worksheet provides a brief description of each station visited, including descriptions of the observed outcrops, as well as the date and time of each visit and the geographic co-ordinates for each station (in both UTM co-ordinates and latitude and longitude using NAD83 in Zone 18).

“Intrusive” worksheet contains a description of each outcrop that was classified as an intrusive rock, regardless of whether it was metamorphosed or not. All of these outcrops are Precambrian.

“Metamorphic” worksheet contains a description of each outcrop that was classified as a metamorphic rock. All of these outcrops are Precambrian.

“Sedimentary” worksheet contains a description of each outcrop that was classified as a sedimentary rock. All of these outcrops are Paleozoic.

“Structure” worksheet contains any planar, linear and curvilinear (folded) structural features, including the classification, orientation and a brief description for each feature. Abbreviations in this worksheet correspond to those listed in Jackson, Muir and Romkey (1995, 2010).

“Sample” worksheet provides a brief description of each rock sample collected in the field, along with the purpose for collecting each sample.

“Photo” worksheet provides a brief description of each photographic site in the field.

“Geochronology” worksheet contains a listing of all geochronological information available for the study area.

“**MRD351_Field Photographs**” subfolder contains 472 photos (as .jpg images) taken during field work by R.M. Easton in 2015 and/or 2016. It also contains 10 photos (as .jpg images) taken by R.M. Easton in 1988 during previous reconnaissance studies in the Perth area. These photographs are a subset of all of the photographs collected during the project and have been selected for quality and for being representative of the major rock units observed in the Perth area. Photographs are grouped into 4 subfolders: 1) Paleozoic Rocks, 2) Precambrian Rocks, 3) Pits, Abandoned Mines and Occurrences and 4) 1988 Photos. The photo files are labelled according to station number and photograph number (e.g., 15RME-01xx-2 is photograph 2 from station 15RME-01xx). Descriptions of each photograph are provided in the *MRD351_Perth_Field Photo Captions* document.

MRD351_Perth_Field Photo Captions.pdf provides the station location, a brief photo description and identifies the scale used in the photo. Photo file names for the .jpg files are based on station location, e.g., 15RME-01xx-2 is photograph number 2, from station RME-01xx in 2015. Station location information is provided in UTM co-ordinates, NAD83, Zone 18.

2. Geochemistry. This folder contains 1 Microsoft® Excel® 365 (.xlsx) file and 2 portable document format (.pdf) files.

MRD351_Perth_Geochemistry.xlsx consists of 6 worksheets.

“Whole-rock_this study” worksheet contains the results of whole-rock geochemical analyses acquired from samples collected as part of this study during the summers of 2015 and 2016. The geochemical analyses were performed at the Ontario Geological Survey Geoscience Laboratories (Geo Labs) in Sudbury. The methods used, lower detection limit for each method, and reported units for each method are included for each element (and oxide) listed. The methods are described in more detail in the accompanying files “2015 Geo Labs Brochure.pdf” and “2016 Geo Labs Brochure.pdf”. This worksheet also contains location data (“Easting”, “Northing” and “Township”), “Rock Type”, and stratigraphic information, if known, for each sample collected; UTM co-ordinates are provided in NAD83, Zone 18.

“Assay this study” worksheet contains the results of geochemical analyses for assay purposes on samples collected as part of this study from the Perth area. Work was performed at the Ontario Geological Survey Geoscience Laboratories (Sudbury).

“Whole-rock 1994” worksheet contains the results of geochemical analyses performed at the Ontario Geological Survey Geoscience Laboratories (Sudbury) on samples collected by R.M. Easton in 1994 during reconnaissance work in the Perth area.

“MRD251 marbles” worksheet contains the results of geochemical analyses performed at the Ontario Geological Survey Geoscience Laboratories (Toronto) on marbles in the Perth area that were sampled in the 1980s. These data were originally reported by van Haften and Meyn (1990, 2010).

“Paleozoic” worksheet contains the results of geochemical analyses performed at the Ontario Geological Survey Geoscience Laboratories (Sudbury) on Paleozoic samples in the Perth area. The same data are also included in worksheet “whole-rock_this study”.

“Paleozoic literature” worksheet contains the results of geochemical analyses of Paleozoic rocks from the Perth area compiled from the literature. These are mostly partial analyses for major and trace elements. Data sources are listed in the worksheet.

2015 Geo Labs Brochure.pdf and *2016 Geo Labs Brochure.pdf* describe the analytical methods used at the Ontario Geological Survey Geoscience Laboratories for samples submitted in 2015 and 2016, respectively.

3. Geophysics. This folder contains 2 Microsoft® Excel® 365 (.xlsx) files.

MRD351_Perth_Magnetic Susceptibility Data.xlsx contains 3 worksheets.

“Perth-2016_Mag-Susc” worksheet provides the magnetic susceptibility data from the Perth area collected in 2016.

Measurements were collected using an Exploranium™ KT-9 or a KT-10 magnetic susceptibility meter. Magnetic susceptibility is defined as the degree to which a substance can be magnetized and, in this case, is expressed as the ratio of the intensity of magnetization (k) to the ratio of the Earth’s magnetic field to magnetic field induced by the susceptibility meter. The readings (k) are expressed as 10^{-3} times the SI unit for susceptibility and are dimensionless. The minimum value that can be recorded by the meter is 0.001×10^{-3} SI units; the largest value is 999×10^{-3} SI units. Sample location information is given in UTM co-ordinates in NAD83, Zone 18.

“Perth-2015_Mag-Susc” worksheet provides the magnetic susceptibility data from the Perth area collected in 2015.

Measurements were collected using an Exploranium™ KT-10 magnetic susceptibility meter. Sample location information is given in UTM co-ordinates, NAD83, Zone 18.

“Pick Lists, Notes” worksheet provides additional information about the pick-lists for fields (“Geological Province”, “Meter Number”, “UTM Zone”, “Rock Type Pick List”, “Rock Types Corresponding to Pick List”, “Dike Swarm Name”, “Metamorphic Grade”) used in the workbook.

MRD351_Perth_Scintillometer Data.xlsx contains 2 worksheets.

“Perth 2015-2016 Scintillometer” worksheet provides ground gamma-ray scintillometer data from the study area collected during the summers of 2015 and 2016, with additional data collected by R.M. Easton in 1994 during reconnaissance work in the Perth area.

Unless otherwise indicated, measurements were collected using an Exploranium™ GR-130 MiniSpec gamma-ray spectrometer, serial number 4885, calibrated on November 18, 2014, for measurements collected in 2015 and calibrated on November 6, 2015, for measurements collected in 2016. The spectrometer uses a NaI crystal and software version 501GEO. The instrument was stabilized daily, and data were recorded using the assay mode with a 5-minute count time. Quoted accuracy is 0.1% K, 0.4 ppm U, and 0.7 ppm Th for a sample with 2% K, 2 ppm U and 8 ppm Th. Sample location information is provided in UTM co-ordinates, NAD83, Zone 18. Easton (2009) provides precision and reproducibility data for the instrument.

“Pick Lists, Notes” worksheet provides additional information about the pick-lists for fields (“Geological Province”, “Meter Number”, “UTM Zone”, “Rock Type Pick List”, “Rock Types Corresponding to Pick List”, “Dike Swarm Name”, “Metamorphic Grade”) used in the workbook.

4. Petrography. This folder contains 2 Microsoft® Excel® 365 (.xlsx) files and 2 subfolders with 8 photographs (as .jpg files) and 172 backscattered scanning electron microscope images (as .tif files).

MRD351_Perth_Petrography.xlsx consists of 1 worksheet.

“Petrography_SEM samples” worksheet provides descriptions for 53 samples examined using scanning electron microscopy (SEM) by R.M. Easton. Full-size thin section images of 8 of these samples are presented in the subfolder | MRD351_Thin Section images; semi-quantitative and quantitative mineral chemistry data collected from these samples are provided in *MRD351_Perth_SEM analyses.xlsx*. Backscattered scanning electron microscope images related to these samples are provided in the subfolder | MRD351_BSE images.

MRD351_Perth_SEM analyses.xlsx contains 6 worksheets providing quantitative major and trace element mineral chemistry data collected for 6 samples obtained from the Geoscience Laboratories using scanning electron microscopy (SEM). Data are provided as separate worksheets for each sample.

“**MRD351_BSE images**” subfolder provides backscattered scanning electron microscope images from polished thin sections from a variety of rock units from the Perth area, including the geochronology samples. Descriptions of these images are presented in *MRD351_Perth_Petrography.xlsx*. This subfolder consists of 5 backscattered scanning electron microscope images (as .tif files) and 19 subfolders, with 167 backscattered scanning electron microscope images (as .tif files), all labelled according to the station number for the outcrop from which the sample was collected.

“**MRD351_Thin Section images**” subfolder contains 8 images (as .jpg files) of whole polished thin sections. Each image is labelled according to the station number for the outcrop from which the sample was collected. The field of view of each image is approximately 3.9 mm by 2.2 mm, i.e., the size of a standard thin section. Details on the samples can be found in *MRD351_Perth_Field Data.xlsx* in the “Sample” worksheet.

5. Presentations and Publications. This folder contains 6 portable document format (.pdf) files for presentations and preliminary reports from 2015 to 2018 related to the Perth area bedrock geology mapping project. In addition to these files, a field trip guidebook for part of the Perth map area was published in 2017 as Ontario Geological Survey Open File Report 6330 (Easton 2017).

MRD351_SoFW2015-18_Easton.pdf is an article (Easton 2015), published in the Ontario Geological Survey *Summary of Field Work and Other Activities, 2015* volume, which, written immediately following field work in the Perth area during the summer of 2015, outlined the activities and results of that field work.

MRD351_SoFW2016-17_Easton.pdf is an article (Easton 2016a), published in the Ontario Geological Survey *Summary of Field Work and Other Activities, 2016* volume, which, written immediately following field work in the Perth area during the summer of 2016, outlined the activities and results of that field work.

MRD351_SoFW2016-18_Easton.pdf is an article (Easton 2016b), published in the Ontario Geological Survey *Summary of Field Work and Other Activities, 2016* volume, which, written immediately following field work in the Perth area during the summer of 2016, focussed on the mineral potential of syenite intrusions and calcite-diopside-mica metasomatic rocks present in eastern Ontario.

MRD351_GAC-MAC-2017_presentation_mica_Easton.pdf is an oral presentation, entitled “Metasomatism, syenite magmatism and rare earth element and related metallic mineralization in Bancroft and Frontenac terranes, Grenville Province, Ontario: A preliminary deposit model”, presented at the Geological Association of Canada—Mineralogical Association of Canada Annual Meeting in Kingston, Ontario, on May 17, 2017. The presentation highlighted the recent work on mica-apatite deposits in the Perth area, in part summarized in Easton (2016b).

MRD351_GAC-MAC-2017_presentation_Perth_Easton.pdf is an oral presentation, entitled “Metamorphic and tectonic history of Frontenac terrane revisited: Evidence for a high-pressure regime preserved in the hanging-wall of the Maberly shear zone”, presented at the Geological Association of Canada—Mineralogical Association of Canada Annual Meeting in Kingston, Ontario, on May 17, 2017. The presentation highlighted the metamorphic geology in the Perth area following recent bedrock geology mapping, in part summarized in Easton (2016a).

MRD351_unsubmitted_abstract_Easton.pdf is an extended abstract prepared for, and reviewed, but not submitted to, the Society of Geology Applied to Mineral Deposit (SGA) 14th Biennial SGA conference in Québec City in August 2017. The abstract, entitled “Iron oxide (P-rich) mineralization in Frontenac Suite intrusions, Central Metasedimentary Belt, Grenville Province, Ontario: Is there a relationship to iron oxide-apatite (IOA) deposits?”, is based on field work in the Perth area in 2016.

References

- Easton, R.M. 2009. Characterization of rock units in the Grenville and Southern Provinces by *in-situ* geophysical measurements and geochemistry; *in* Summary of Field Work and Other Activities, 2009, Ontario Geological Survey, Open File Report 6240, p.9-1 to 9-4.
- 2015. Precambrian and Paleozoic geology of the Perth area, Grenville Province; *in* Summary of Field Work and Other Activities, 2015; Ontario Geological Survey, Open File Report 6313, p. 18-1 to 18-13.
- 2016a. Precambrian and Paleozoic geology of the Perth area, Grenville Province; *in* Summary of Field Work and Other Activities, 2016; Ontario Geological Survey, Open File Report 6323, p.17-1 to 17-13.
- 2016b. Metasomatism, syenite magmatism and rare earth element and related metallic mineralization in Bancroft and Frontenac terranes, Grenville Province: A preliminary deposit model, *in* Summary of Field Work and Other Activities, 2016; Ontario Geological Survey, Open File Report 6323, p.18-1 to 18-9.
- 2017. Insights into the tectonic and metamorphic architecture of the Composite Arc Belt and the Frontenac–Adirondack Belt near Perth, Ontario, Grenville Orogen: A geological guidebook; Ontario Geological Survey, Open File Report 6330, 54p.
- Jackson, S.L., Muir, T.L. and Romkey, S.W. 1995. A library of digital bedrock mapping symbols. Part 1: figures and descriptions; Ontario Geological Survey, Open File Report 5909, 56p.
- 2010. Digital bedrock mapping symbols; Ontario Geological Survey, Miscellaneous Release—Data 252.
- van Haaften, S. and Meyn, H.D. 1990. Computer data relating to the economic geology and geochemistry of Grenville carbonate rocks in southeastern Ontario: supporting documentation for data; Ontario Geological Survey, Open File Report 5960, 13p.
- 2010. Data relating to the economic geology and geochemistry of carbonate rocks, Grenville Province, southeastern Ontario; Ontario Geological Survey, Miscellaneous Release—Data 251.
- Wilson, M.E. and Dugas, J. 1961. Geology, Perth, Lanark and Leeds counties, Ontario; Geological Survey of Canada, Map 1089A, scale 1:63 360. [released in digital format in 2008]